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ABSTRACT

This report presents detailed statistics on selected social, economic, and housing characteristics for persons of Puerto Rican birth and persons of Puerto Rican parentage for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and cities. The statistics are based on the 1970 census of population. The text consists of an introduction and Appendixes A-E, which appear after the tables. The introduction contains information relating specifically to the principal subject of this report, including definitions of terms and a discussion of editing procedures. Appendix A provides general information concerning the presentation of data in this series of reports and the collection and processing of the 1970 census. Appendix B describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, urbanized areas, etc.) and also explains the residence rules used in counting the population. Appendix C provides brief definitions and explanations of subjects covered in cross-classifications in this report and other reports in this series. Appendix D presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program. (Author/JM)

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SUBJECT REPORTS

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Puerto Ricans in the United States

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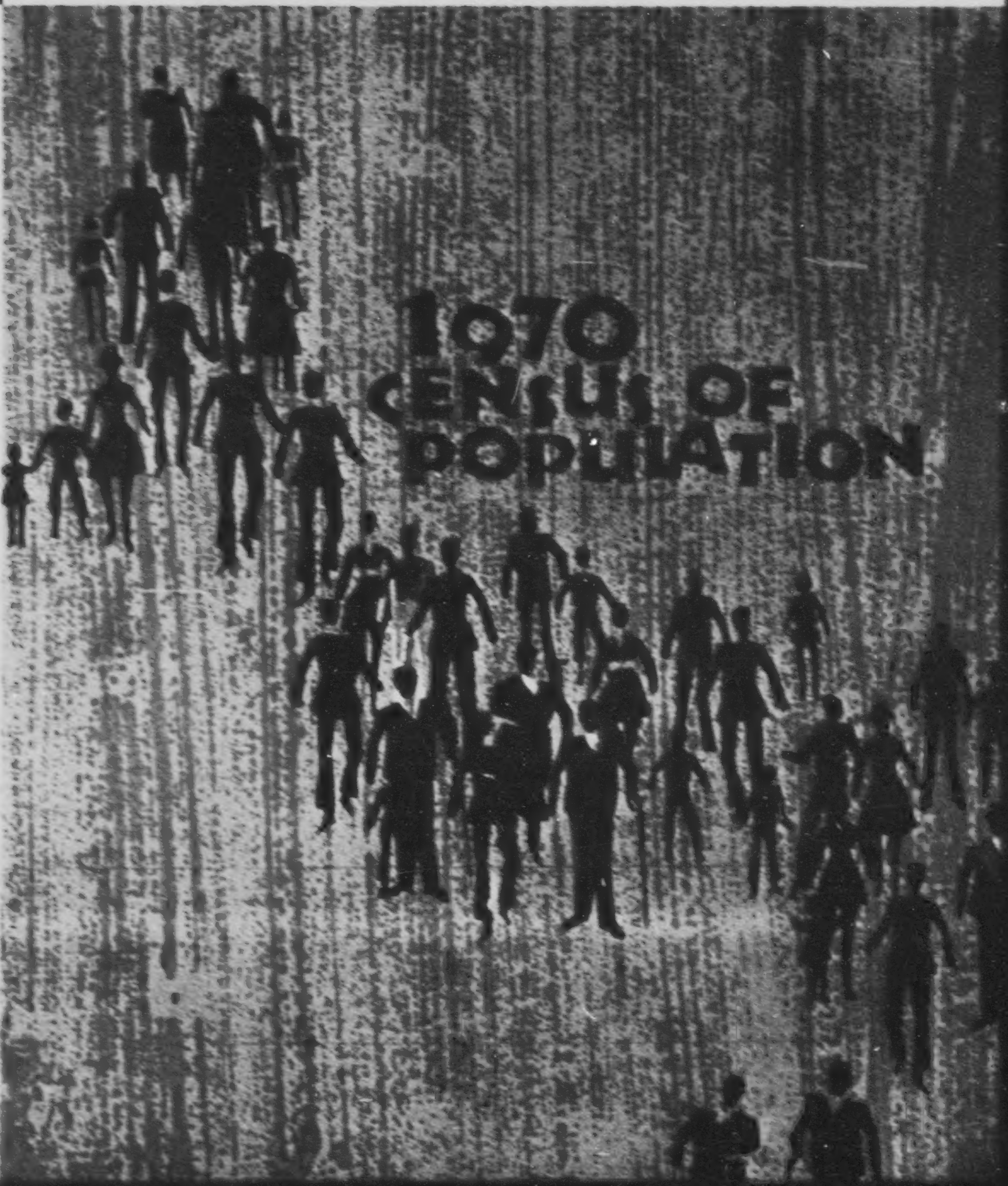

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This report was planned and its content developed in the Population Division by **Elmore J. Seraile** and **Edward W. Fernandez**, under the direction of **Paul C. Glick**, Senior Demographer. Professional guidance was provided by **Tobia Bressler** and **Charles E. Johnson**, Jr., in planning the report. **Elizabeth A. Larmon** and **Karen M. Mills** assisted in the preparation of textual materials. The work was under the general supervision of **Meyer Zitter**, Division Chief, and **Herman P. Miller** (Chief to April 1972). Important contributions to the determination of the content of the PC(2) series of reports were made by a number of advisory groups and individuals representing or affiliated with universities, research organizations, professional associations, government agencies, and other groups.

The procedures for sample selection, sample weighting, and computation of sampling variances were developed in the Statistical Methods Division, under the supervision of **Morton Boisen**, Chief, and **Robert H. Hanson**, Assistant Division Chief, assisted by **William T. Alsbrooks, Peter A. Bounpane, Barbara A. Boyes**, and **Carlton W. Pruden.**

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1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

SUBJECT REPORTS

Puerto Ricans in the United States

Issued June 1973

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1B. Negro Population
1C. Persons of Spanish Origin
1D. Persons of Spanish Surname
1E. Puerto Ricans in the United States
1F. American Indians
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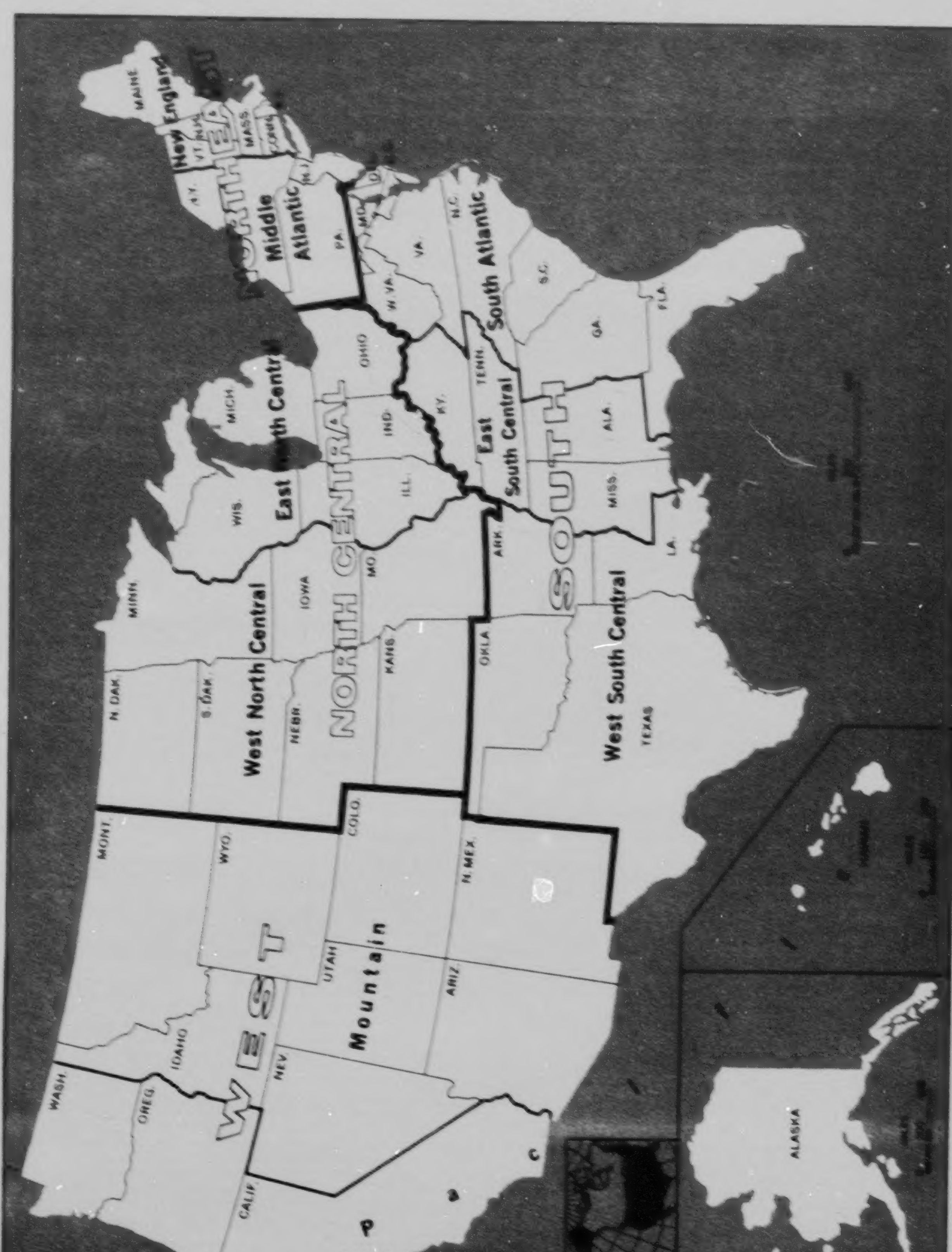
Regions and Geographic Divisions of the United States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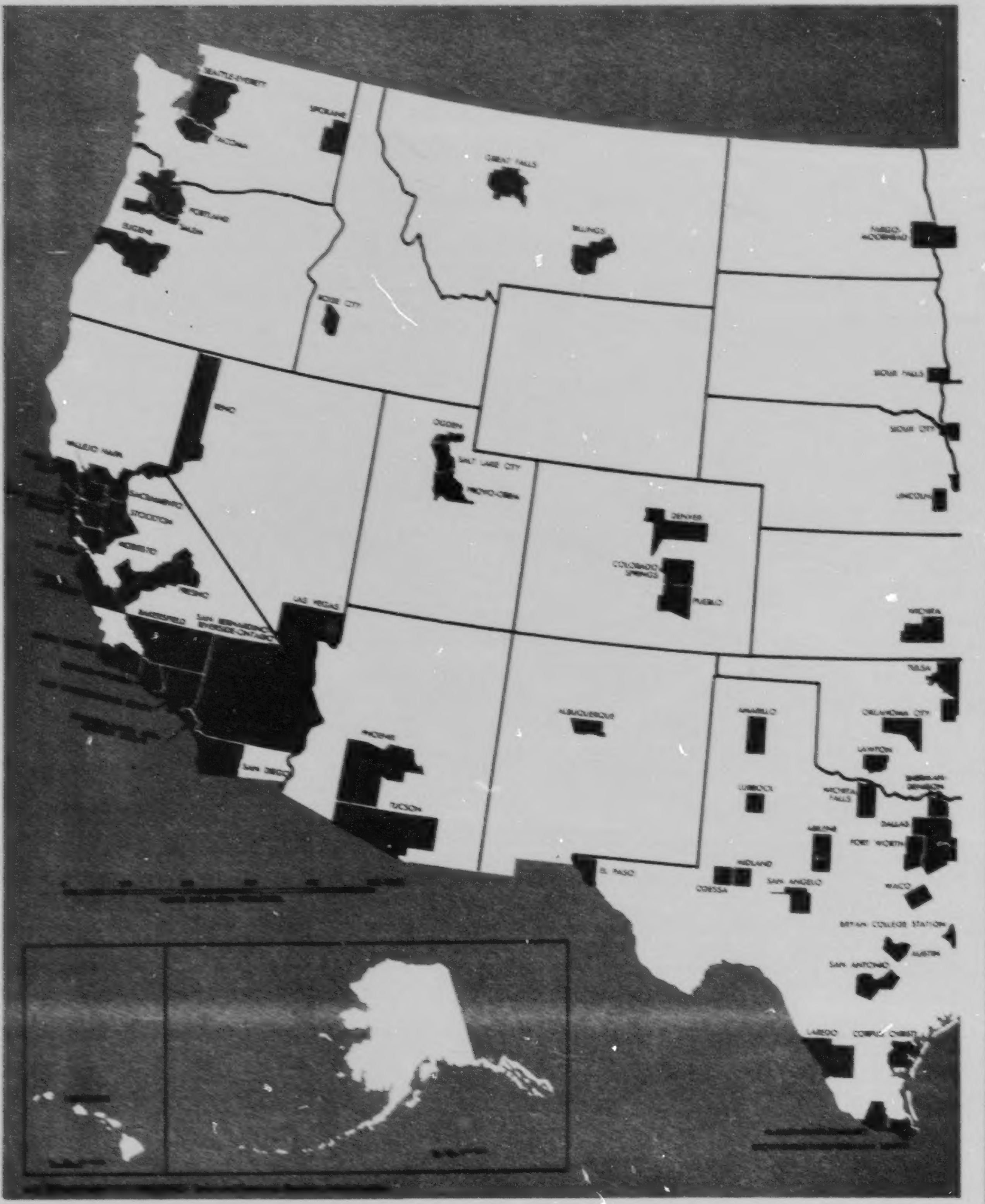
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of the United States: 1970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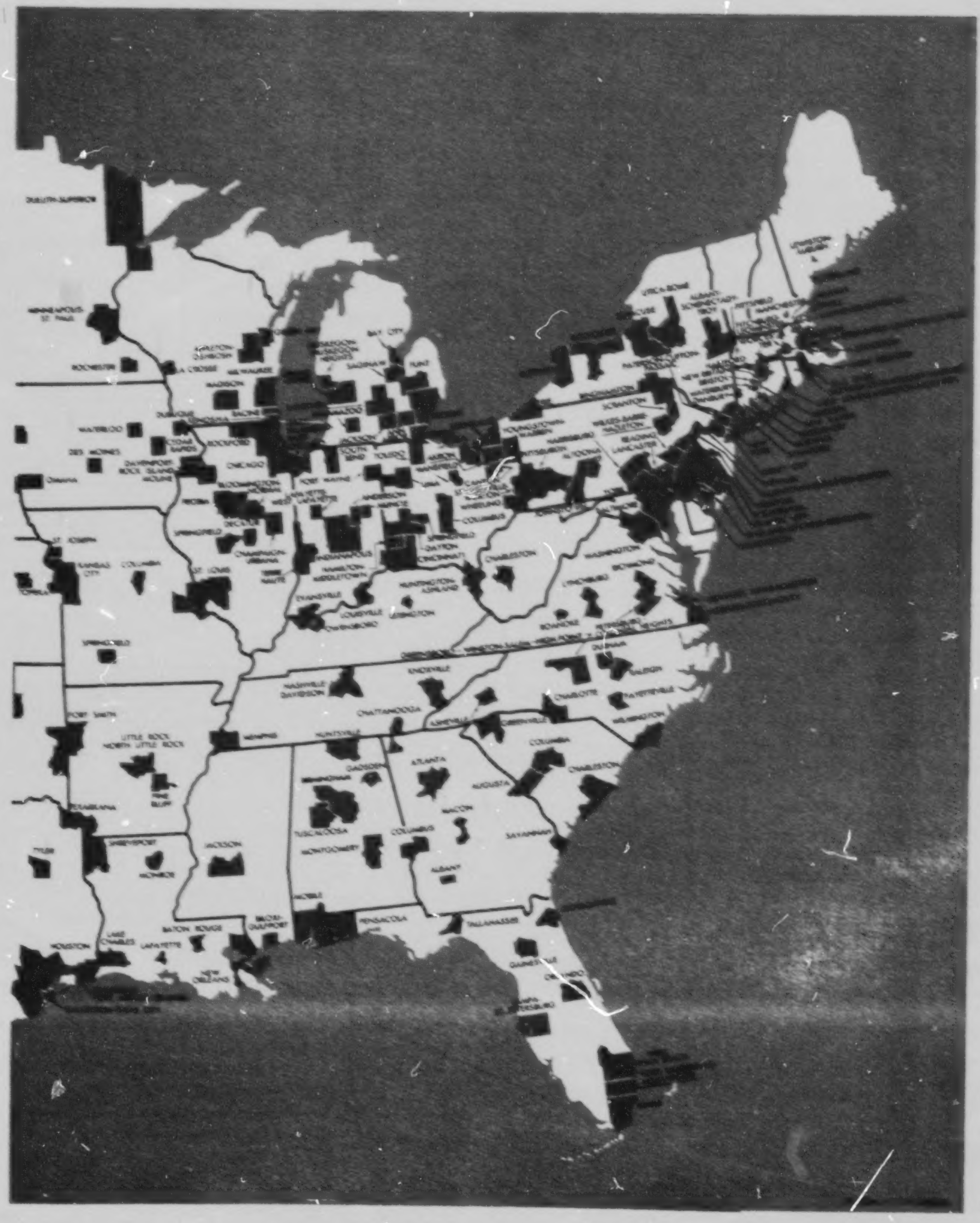
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BAY CITY
SAGINAW
FLINT
MUSKEGON-MUSKEGON HEIGHTS
KALAMAZOO
JACKSON
SOUTH BEND
TOLEDO
FORT WAYNE
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MANSFIELD
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DAYTON
CINCINNATI
HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN
ST. JOSEPH
KANSAS CITY
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TOPEKA
ST. LOUIS
EVANSVILLE
LOUISVILLE
OWENSBORO
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HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND
CHARLESTON
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GENERAL

This report presents detailed statistics on selected social, economic, and housing characteristics for persons of Puerto Rican birth and persons of Puerto Rican parentage for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and cities. The statistics are based on the 1970 Census of Population. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A major portion of the information compiled from the 1970 Census of Population appears in Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, which focuses on the presentation of data for States, counties, places, and other areas of the United States. The present report is part of Volume II, **Subject Reports**, wherein most reports concentrate on the presentation of national and regional data for a particular subject. A list of Volume II subject reports from the 1970 census is presented on page II. For a description of Volumes I and II, as well as other elements of the data dissemination program of the 1970 Population and Housing Census, see Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

Organization of the text.—The text consists of this introduction and Appendixes A through E, which appear after the tables. The introduction contains information relating specifically to the principal subject of this report, including definitions of terms and a discussion of editing procedures. Appendix A provides general information concerning the presentation of data in this series of reports and the collection and processing procedures of the 1970 census. Appendix B describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, urbanized areas, etc.) and also explains the residence rules used in counting the population. Appendix C provides brief definitions and explanations of subjects covered in cross-classifications in this report and other reports in this series. Appendix D presents information on sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program.

Content of the tables.—The tables in this report present data on the social, economic, and housing characteristics for persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage living in the United States. In addition, several tables present data for families or households with Puerto Rican head. Table 1 shows statistics by urban and rural residence for the United States, regions, divisions, and States, and table 3 shows statistics for the United States as a whole. Tables 2 and 4 through 10 include data for States with 10,000 or more Puerto Ricans. Tables 11, 15, 19, 23, and 27 provide data for SMSA's with 25,000 or more Puerto Ricans, and tables 12, 16, 20, 24, and 28, for SMSA's with 10,000 to 25,000 such persons. Tables 13, 17, 21, 25, and 29 contain statistics for cities with 25,000 or more Puerto Ricans, and tables 14, 18, 22, 26, and 30, for cities with 5,000 to 25,000 such persons.

Sample size.—The statistics in this report are based on a 15-percent sample adjusted to represent the total population (see "Data Collection Procedures" in Appendix A). Appendix D contains an explanation of the ratio estimation procedure and information on the sampling variability associated with the data.

RELATED MATERIALS

1970 census reports.—Statistics for the total population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage (not separately by birth or parentage) are published for the United States, States, urban and rural areas, counties, SMSA's, and places of 10,000 or more in chapter C of 1970 Census of Population, Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, Part 1, "United States Summary." Social and economic characteristics for persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage residing in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania are shown in chapters C and D of Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population.** Chapters C and D were originally published as paperbound Series PC(1)-C reports, **General Social and Economic Characteristics**, and Series PC(1)-D reports, **Detailed Characteristics**, respectively. Social and economic characteristics for Puerto Ricans are contained in 1970 Census of Population, Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, Part 53, "Puerto Rico."

For regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, and central cities, data for persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage are given in the 1970 Census of Population, **Supplementary Reports**, "Persons of Spanish Ancestry," PC(S1)-30 (and the Spanish translation, PC(S1)-30S).

Data on general and social characteristics of Puerto Ricans in the United States are given in 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Series PHC(1), **Census Tracts**, for census tracts with 400 or more persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania. Data are shown for Puerto Ricans in the United States, by State of residence, race, and sex in 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, PC(2)-2A, **State of Birth.**

Data similar to those published in this report are also being published for other ethnic and racial groups in the following Volume II subject reports: PC(2)-1B, **Negro Population**; PC(2)-1C, **Persons of Spanish Origin**; PC(2)-1D, **Persons of Spanish Surname**; PC(2)-1F, **American Indians**; and PC(2)-1G, **Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States.** Statistics on the Korean and Hawaiian populations are included in the PC(2)-1G report; data on Aleuts and Eskimos in Alaska will be presented in a 1970 Census of Population, **Supplementary Reports**, Series PC(S1) report.

Reports from earlier censuses.—Information for 1960 on the social and economic characteristics of Puerto Ricans in the United States is given for the nation as a whole, selected States, SMSA's, and counties in 1960 Census of Population, Volume II, PC(2)-1D, **Puerto Ricans in the United States.** Statistics for 1960 on the distribution of Puerto Ricans in the United States, by State of residence, color, and sex are presented in 1960 Census of Population, Volume II, PC(2)-2A, **State of Birth.**

Data on Puerto Ricans were published in 1960 Census of Population, Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, Part 53, "Puerto Rico." Information on Puerto Ricans in the United States is presented in the 1960 Censuses of Population and Housing, Series PHC(1), **Census Tracts**, for all census tracts except those in Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas.

Data on persons in the United States of Puerto Rican birth or parentage were published in 1950 Census of Population, Volume IV, Part 3D, **Puerto Ricans in Continental United States.** Statistics for 1950 on State of residence for persons of Puerto Rican birth living in the United States are presented in 1950 Census of Population, Volume IV, Part 4A, **State of Birth.**

Current Population Survey.—Data on the social and economic characteristics for persons in the United States of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, or other Spanish origin are collected by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey (CPS). The CPS is a nationwide survey, covering a sample of about 50,000 households. These data appear in Series P-20 and Series P-60, **Current Population Reports.**

Unpublished data.—For most of the Volume II reports, statistics in addition to those published in the report are available on a reimbursable basis from computer tape files. Data shown for the United States as a whole are available for regions, divisions, and States, and, in a number of instances, the data for some characteristics were tabulated in greater detail than shown in the reports. Requests for unpublished data, giving a specific description of the figures desired, should be made in writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Inquiries concerning unpublished data should be transmitted to the Bureau as soon as possible since tape files are not maintained indefinitely.

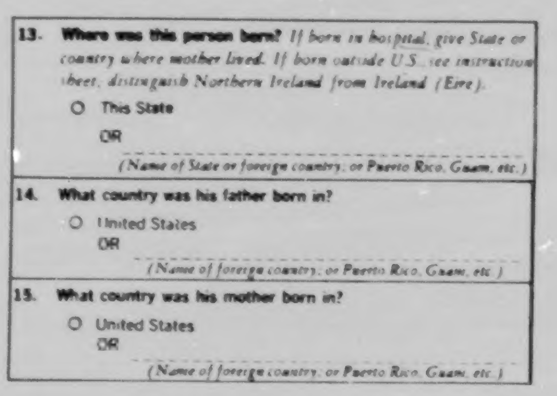
DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF PRINCIPAL SUBJECT

The definitions and explanations below relate only to the principal subject of this report. Brief definitions of other items that appear in cross-classifications in the tables of this report are presented in Appendix C.

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The data on persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage were derived from questions 13, 14, and 15. These questions were asked of persons in the 15-percent sample (see facsimile of questionnaire items below).

Persons living in the United States who are classified in this report as Puerto Ricans are of four categories: (1) those who were born in Puerto Rico, (2) those with both parents born in Puerto Rico, (3) those with one parent born in Puerto Rico and the other parent born in the United States, and (4) those whose father was born in Puerto Rico and mother was born in an outlying area. However, a native of the United States who had one parent born in Puerto Rico and the other parent born in a foreign country was not classified as of Puerto Rican origin. If one of the native's parents was Puerto Rican born, and the other parent was born in an outlying territory of the United States (not including Puerto Rico), the person was classified as of the origin of the father.

In 1910 there were 1,513 persons of Puerto Rican birth in the United States, with 36.6 percent of them living in New York city; since then this population has grown substantially, as is indicated by the statistics in table I on page XI. Data on persons of Puerto Rican parentage were first collected in the 1950 Census of Population.



13. **Where was this person born?** *If born in hospital, give State or country where mother lived. If born outside U.S., see instruction sheet; distinguish Northern Ireland from Ireland (Eire).*

○ This State

OR

(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

14. **What country was his father born in?**

○ United States

OR

(Name of foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

15. **What country was his mother born in?**

○ United States

OR

(Name of foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

Comparability with other data.—As noted above, the data in this report are based on a 15-percent sample. Similar data on the social and economic characteristics for persons of Puerto Rican origin, based on a 5-percent sample, are given for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and urban and rural residence in 1970 Census of Population, Volume II, PC(2)-1C, **Persons of Spanish Origin.** In the 5-percent sample, persons were asked whether they were of Mexican origin, Puerto Rican origin, Cuban origin, Central or South American origin, or of other Spanish origin. Data for persons who identified themselves as of Puerto Rican origin are not entirely comparable with data for persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage because some persons identified themselves as of Puerto Rican origin although they were not of Puerto Rican birth or parentage. These persons include those who were of third and subsequent generations in the United States. The number of persons in the United States of Puerto Rican origin according to self-identification shown in PC(2)-1C is 1,429,664 or 38,201 larger than the number of persons in the United States of Puerto Rican birth or parentage shown in this report, 1,391,463. In turn, the latter figure is 12,420 larger than the corresponding number, 1,379,043, shown in the "United States Summary" of Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population.** The reason for the latter difference is that certain persons of Puerto Rican birth were inadvertently excluded in processing the data on persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage for Volume I.

The 1970 census used four different identifiers of the population of Spanish ancestry living in the United States. Each of these identifiers provides useful information about the people frequently referred to as "Spanish speaking."

The oldest identifier and the one used in this report is one which asks for the birthplace of the individual and of his parents. From these questions, information is available concerning the number of first- and second-generation immigrants from such countries as Mexico and Cuba, as well as persons from Puerto Rico. About 5.2 million persons in the United States were reported as of Spanish birth or parentage using this identifier.

The second measure, Spanish origin, has been discussed above. (See Appendix C for definition of Spanish origin.) More than 9 million persons answered that they belonged to one of these groups.

The third measure is the identification in terms of Spanish surname. In the five Southwestern States—Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas—all persons of Spanish surname have been separately identified. (See Appendix C for definition of Spanish surname.) About 4.7 million persons living in these States were identified as having a Spanish surname.

The fourth measure used in 1970 asked for the language spoken in the person's home in early childhood (mother tongue). Nearly 8 million persons reported Spanish as that language. For purposes of the census reports, all other persons living in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as the mother tongue were added to give a total which is designated "persons of Spanish language." (See Appendix C for definition of Spanish language.) The total number of these persons is about 9.6 million.

The four measures provide different approaches to the identification of persons of Spanish ancestry in the United States. To a large extent they overlap. Most persons of Spanish surname also report Spanish as their mother tongue; most persons identifying themselves as of Puerto Rican or Cuban origin came from those areas or were born to parents who came from those areas; most of these persons also live in homes in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue, and so forth.

TABLE I. **Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage in the United States and in New York City: 1950 to 1970**

Nativity and year	United States			New York city		
	Total	Change		Total	Change	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Puerto Rican birth or parentage:						
1970	1,391,463	498,950	55.9	817,712	205,138	33.5
1960	892,513	591,138	196.1	612,574	366,694	149.1
1950	301,375	...	...	245,880	...	...
Puerto Rican birth:						
1970	810,087	193,030	31.3	473,300	43,590	10.1
1960	617,056	390,946	172.9	429,710	242,290	129.3
1950	226,110	...	...	187,420	...	...
Puerto Rican parentage:						
1970	581,376	305,919	111.1	344,412	161,548	88.3
1960	275,457	200,192	266.0	182,864	124,404	212.8
1950	75,265	...	...	58,460	...	...

Table 1. **Race, Sex, and Residence of Puerto Ricans: 1970**

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States **Regions** **Divisions** **States**		White		Negro			Sex		Residence		
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Other races	Male	Female	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
PERSONS OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH OR PARENTAGE											
United States	**1 391 463**	**1 293 097**	**92.9**	**73 694**	**5.3**	**24 672**	**684 552**	**706 911**	**1 358 987**	**30 596**	**1 880**
Regions											
Northeast	1 126 410	1 039 978	92.3	65 908	5.9	20 524	545 095	581 315	1 108 687	16 957	766
North Central	135 813	130 970	96.4	2 793	2.1	2 050	70 383	65 430	132 158	3 173	482
South	69 742	65 518	93.9	3 295	4.7	929	37 671	32 071	62 382	6 865	495
West	59 498	56 631	95.2	1 698	2.9	1 169	31 403	28 095	55 760	3 601	137
Northeast											
New England	65 546	62 124	94.8	2 371	3.6	1 051	33 786	31 760	63 053	2 333	160
Middle Atlantic	1 060 864	977 854	92.2	63 537	6.0	19 473	511 309	549 555	1 045 634	14 624	606
North Central											
East North Central	131 123	126 558	96.5	2 586	2.0	1 979	67 720	63 403	128 285	2 442	396
West North Central	4 690	4 412	94.1	207	4.4	71	2 663	2 027	3 873	731	86
South											
South Atlantic	52 909	49 853	94.2	2 462	4.7	594	28 038	24 871	47 306	5 152	451
East South Central	3 808	3 437	90.3	238	6.3	133	2 234	1 574	3 151	647	10
West South Central	13 025	12 228	93.9	595	4.6	202	7 399	5 626	11 925	1 066	34
West											
Mountain	6 039	5 757	95.3	158	2.6	124	3 497	2 542	5 337	665	37
Pacific	53 459	50 874	95.2	1 540	2.9	1 045	27 906	25 553	50 423	2 936	100
New England											
Maine	369	320	86.7	16	4.3	33	208	161	233	131	5
New Hampshire	466	440	94.4	21	4.5	5	289	177	339	127	-
Vermont	198	198	100.0	-	-	-	95	103	52	146	-
Massachusetts	24 561	23 060	93.9	1 188	4.8	313	12 619	11 942	23 788	678	95
Rhode Island	1 459	1 428	97.9	31	2.1	-	845	614	1 233	226	-
Connecticut	38 493	36 678	95.3	1 115	2.9	700	19 730	18 763	37 408	1 025	60
Middle Atlantic											
New York	878 980	805 724	91.7	57 520	6.5	15 736	419 888	459 092	872 252	6 593	135
New Jersey	136 937	130 090	95.0	4 038	2.9	2 809	68 196	68 741	131 299	5 349	289
Pennsylvania	44 947	42 040	93.5	1 979	4.4	928	23 225	21 722	42 083	2 682	182
East North Central											
Ohio	21 147	20 172	95.4	628	3.0	347	11 140	10 007	20 563	505	79
Indiana	9 457	9 195	97.2	137	1.4	125	4 948	4 509	8 948	459	50
Illinois	88 244	85 418	96.8	1 612	1.8	1 214	45 198	43 046	87 569	629	46
Michigan	6 871	6 538	95.2	186	2.7	147	3 561	3 310	6 027	672	172
Wisconsin	5 404	5 235	96.9	23	0.4	146	2 873	2 531	5 178	177	49
West North Central											
Minnesota	736	714	97.0	22	3.0	-	303	433	545	178	13
Iowa	429	429	100.0	-	-	-	220	209	321	108	-
Missouri	1 298	1 168	90.0	79	6.1	51	762	536	1 083	194	21
North Dakota	270	248	91.9	22	8.1	-	185	85	233	37	-
South Dakota	100	77	...	17	...	6	62	38	49	15	36
Nebraska	389	345	88.7	37	9.5	7	207	182	335	38	16
Kansas	1 468	1 431	97.5	30	2.0	7	924	544	1 307	161	-
South Atlantic											
Delaware	2 201	1 931	87.7	149	6.8	121	1 168	1 033	1 916	285	-
Maryland	6 054	5 531	91.4	457	7.5	66	3 162	2 892	5 238	755	61
District of Columbia	1 074	924	86.0	150	14.0	-	466	608	1 074	-	-
Virginia	5 176	4 969	96.0	160	3.1	47	2 906	2 270	4 642	493	41
West Virginia	287	260	90.6	27	9.4	-	130	157	175	112	-
North Carolina	2 908	2 656	91.3	195	6.7	57	1 859	1 049	2 370	538	-
South Carolina	2 113	1 858	87.9	167	7.9	88	1 574	539	1 813	289	11
Georgia	3 508	3 251	92.7	163	4.6	94	2 035	1 473	2 854	638	16
Florida	29 588	28 473	96.2	994	3.4	121	14 738	14 850	27 224	2 042	322
East South Central											
Kentucky	1 090	982	90.1	65	6.0	43	716	374	1 025	65	-
Tennessee	1 002	919	91.7	36	3.6	47	586	416	789	208	5
Alabama	1 037	900	86.8	105	10.1	32	579	458	880	152	5
Mississippi	679	636	93.7	32	4.7	11	353	326	457	222	-
West South Central											
Arkansas	586	474	80.9	94	16.0	18	389	197	359	227	-
Louisiana	2 703	2 490	92.1	199	7.4	14	1 517	1 186	2 473	213	17
Oklahoma	1 425	1 401	98.3	11	0.8	13	738	687	1 345	80	-
Texas	8 311	7 863	94.6	291	3.5	157	4 755	3 556	7 748	546	17
Mountain											
Montana	225	225	100.0	-	-	-	132	93	201	18	6
Idaho	99	92	...	7	...	-	41	58	80	19	-
Wyoming	60	60	...	-	-	-	32	28	55	5	-
Colorado	1 870	1 759	94.1	76	4.1	35	1 137	733	1 754	103	13
New Mexico	446	422	94.6	7	1.6	17	264	182	401	45	-
Arizona	1 930	1 844	95.5	41	2.1	45	1 069	861	1 595	317	18
Utah	733	698	95.2	14	1.9	21	412	321	682	51	-
Nevada	676	657	97.2	13	1.9	6	410	266	569	107	-
Pacific											
Washington	1 840	1 637	89.0	166	9.0	37	1 162	678	1 525	297	18
Oregon	563	550	97.7	13	2.3	-	272	291	438	118	7
California	46 955	44 911	95.6	1 273	2.7	771	24 195	22 760	45 130	1 750	75
Alaska	594	565	95.1	29	4.9	-	376	218	451	143	-
Hawaii	3 507	3 211	91.6	59	1.7	237	1 901	1 606	2 879	628	-

Table 1. **Race, Sex, and Residence of Puerto Ricans: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Divisions States	Total	White		Negro		Other races	Sex		Residence		
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total		Male	Female	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
PERSONS OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH											
United States	**810 087**	**755 813**	**93.3**	**39 159**	**4.8**	**15 115**	**389 709**	**420 378**	**791 940**	**16 664**	**1 483**
Regions											
Northeast	657 849	609 540	92.7	35 836	5.4	12 473	308 610	349 239	648 253	8 970	626
North Central	79 317	76 723	96.7	1 231	1.6	1 363	41 342	37 975	77 227	1 724	366
South	43 344	41 273	95.2	1 371	3.2	700	23 735	19 609	38 890	4 083	371
West	29 577	28 277	95.6	721	2.4	579	16 022	13 555	27 570	1 887	120
Northeast											
New England	43 089	41 002	95.2	1 429	3.3	658	21 942	21 147	41 761	1 212	116
Middle Atlantic	614 760	568 538	92.5	34 407	5.6	11 815	286 668	328 092	606 492	7 758	510
North Central											
East North Central	76 592	74 142	96.8	1 140	1.5	1 310	39 766	36 826	74 952	1 319	321
West North Central	2 725	2 581	94.7	91	3.3	53	1 576	1 149	2 275	405	45
South											
South Atlantic	33 113	31 637	95.5	1 028	3.1	448	17 709	15 404	29 654	3 120	339
East South Central	2 273	2 081	91.6	103	4.5	89	1 391	882	1 894	369	10
West South Central	7 958	7 555	94.9	240	3.0	163	4 635	3 323	7 342	594	22
West											
Mountain	3 177	3 039	95.7	88	2.8	50	1 995	1 182	2 774	378	25
Pacific	26 400	25 238	95.6	633	2.4	529	14 027	12 373	24 796	1 509	95
New England											
Maine	187	169	90.4	11	5.9	7	98	89	110	77	-
New Hampshire	318	292	91.8	21	6.6	5	194	124	254	64	-
Vermont	81	81	...	-	-	-	63	18	25	56	-
Massachusetts	16 743	15 803	94.4	740	4.4	200	8 663	8 080	16 229	419	95
Rhode Island	877	857	97.7	20	2.3	-	473	404	762	115	-
Connecticut	24 883	23 800	95.6	637	2.6	446	12 451	12 432	24 381	481	21
Middle Atlantic											
New York	505 908	464 954	91.9	31 437	6.2	9 517	232 463	273 445	502 188	3 634	86
New Jersey	83 513	79 577	95.3	2 187	2.6	1 749	41 064	42 449	80 499	2 752	262
Pennsylvania	25 339	24 007	94.7	783	3.1	549	13 141	12 198	23 805	1 372	162
East North Central											
Ohio	11 298	10 764	95.3	287	2.5	247	6 008	5 290	11 039	215	44
Indiana	4 881	4 735	97.0	69	1.4	77	2 611	2 270	4 582	256	43
Illinois	53 664	52 178	97.2	702	1.3	784	27 559	26 105	53 267	357	40
Michigan	3 789	3 615	95.4	66	1.7	108	2 074	1 715	3 207	419	163
Wisconsin	2 960	2 850	96.3	16	0.5	94	1 514	1 446	2 857	72	31
West North Central											
Minnesota	344	333	96.8	11	3.2	-	115	229	263	68	13
Iowa	217	217	100.0	-	-	-	104	113	147	70	-
Missouri	773	709	91.7	25	3.2	39	471	302	654	119	-
North Dakota	206	184	89.3	22	10.7	-	134	72	195	11	-
South Dakota	51	42	...	9	...	-	32	19	28	7	16
Nebraska	266	249	93.6	10	3.8	7	128	138	218	32	16
Kansas	868	847	97.6	14	1.6	7	592	276	770	98	-
South Atlantic											
Delaware	1 222	1 134	92.8	-	-	88	680	542	1 071	151	-
Maryland	3 743	3 523	94.1	169	4.5	51	1 922	1 821	3 205	483	55
District of Columbia	715	661	92.4	54	7.6	-	348	367	715	-	-
Virginia	3 229	3 136	97.1	46	1.4	47	1 786	1 443	2 894	294	41
West Virginia	172	150	87.2	22	12.8	-	69	103	100	72	-
North Carolina	1 702	1 556	91.4	97	5.7	49	1 137	565	1 394	308	-
South Carolina	1 506	1 406	93.4	63	4.2	37	1 180	326	1 343	152	11
Georgia	2 246	2 107	93.8	66	2.9	73	1 281	965	1 854	376	16
Florida	18 578	17 964	96.7	511	2.8	103	9 306	9 272	17 078	1 284	216
East South Central											
Kentucky	704	634	90.1	34	4.8	36	488	216	652	52	-
Tennessee	546	497	91.0	23	4.2	26	315	231	441	100	5
Alabama	639	591	92.5	32	5.0	16	389	250	545	89	5
Mississippi	384	359	93.5	14	3.6	11	199	185	256	128	-
West South Central											
Arkansas	283	259	91.5	6	2.1	18	179	104	221	62	-
Louisiana	1 734	1 672	96.4	48	2.8	14	988	746	1 565	157	12
Oklahoma	864	847	98.0	4	0.5	13	419	445	803	61	-
Texas	5 077	4 777	94.1	182	3.6	118	3 049	2 028	4 753	314	10
Mountain											
Montana	90	90	...	-	-	-	55	35	73	11	6
Idaho	60	53	...	7	...	-	20	40	47	13	-
Wyoming	50	50	...	-	-	-	27	23	50	-	-
Colorado	1 113	1 050	94.3	37	3.3	26	771	342	1 056	44	13
New Mexico	230	209	90.9	4	1.7	17	141	89	201	29	-
rizona	972	945	97.2	20	2.1	7	586	386	754	212	6
ah	324	317	97.8	7	2.2	-	192	132	296	28	-
da	338	325	96.2	13	3.8	-	203	135	297	41	-
ic											
gton	1 058	991	93.7	43	4.1	24	700	358	884	156	18
	290	290	100.0	-	-	-	130	160	206	77	7
	23 670	22 689	95.9	523	2.2	458	12 308	11 362	22 560	1 040	70
	413	387	93.7	26	6.3	-	292	121	302	111	-
	969	881	90.9	41	4.2	47	597	372	844	125	-

Table 1. **Race, Sex, and Residence of Puerto Ricans: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions Divisions States	Total	White		Negro		Other races	Sex		Residence		
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total		Male	Female	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
PERSONS OF PUERTO RICAN PARENTAGE											
United States	**581 376**	**537 284**	**92.4**	**34 535**	**5.9**	**9 557**	**294 843**	**286 533**	**567 047**	**13 932**	**397**
Regions											
Northeast	468 561	430 438	91.9	30 072	6.4	8 051	236 485	232 076	460 434	7 987	140
North Central	56 496	54 247	96.0	1 562	2.8	687	29 041	27 455	54 931	1 449	116
South	26 398	24 245	91.8	1 924	7.3	229	13 936	12 462	23 492	2 782	124
West	29 921	28 354	94.8	977	3.3	590	15 381	14 540	28 190	1 714	17
Northeast											
New England	22 457	21 122	94.1	942	4.2	393	11 844	10 613	21 292	1 121	44
Middle Atlantic	446 104	409 316	91.8	29 130	6.5	7 658	224 641	221 463	439 142	6 866	96
North Central											
East North Central	54 531	52 416	96.1	1 446	2.7	669	27 954	26 577	53 333	1 123	75
West North Central	1 965	1 831	93.2	116	5.9	18	1 087	878	1 598	326	41
South											
South Atlantic	19 796	18 216	92.0	1 434	7.2	146	10 329	9 467	17 652	2 032	112
East South Central	1 535	1 356	88.3	135	8.8	44	843	692	1 257	278	-
West South Central	5 067	4 673	92.2	355	7.0	39	2 764	2 303	4 583	472	12
West											
Mountain	2 862	2 718	95.0	70	2.4	74	1 502	1 360	2 563	287	12
Pacific	27 059	25 636	94.7	907	3.4	516	13 879	13 180	25 627	1 427	5
New England											
Maine	182	151	83.0	5	2.7	26	110	72	123	54	5
New Hampshire	148	148	100.0	-	[illegible]	-	95	53	85	63	-
Vermont	117	117	...	-	-	-	32	85	27	90	-
Massachusetts	7 818	7 257	92.8	448	5.7	113	3 956	3 862	7 559	259	-
Rhode Island	582	571	98.1	11	1.9	-	372	210	471	111	-
Connecticut	13 610	12 878	94.6	478	3.5	254	7 279	6 331	13 027	544	39
Middle Atlantic											
New York	373 072	340 770	91.3	26 083	7.0	6 219	187 425	185 647	370 064	2 959	49
New Jersey	53 424	50 513	94.6	1 851	3.5	1 060	27 132	26 292	50 800	2 597	27
Pennsylvania	19 608	18 033	92.0	1 196	6.1	379	10 084	9 524	18 278	1 310	20
East North Central											
Ohio	9 849	9 408	95.5	341	3.5	100	5 132	4 717	9 524	290	35
Indiana	4 576	4 460	97.5	68	1.5	48	2 337	2 239	4 366	203	7
Illinois	34 580	33 240	96.1	910	2.6	430	17 639	16 941	34 302	272	6
Michigan	3 082	2 923	94.8	120	3.9	39	1 487	1 595	2 820	253	9
Wisconsin	2 444	2 385	97.6	7	0.3	52	1 359	1 085	2 321	105	18
West North Central											
Minnesota	392	381	97.2	11	2.8	-	188	204	282	110	-
Iowa	212	212	100.0	-	-	-	116	96	174	38	-
Missouri	525	459	87.4	54	10.3	12	291	234	429	75	21
North Dakota	64	64	...	-	-	-	51	13	38	26	-
South Dakota	49	35	...	8	...	6	30	19	21	8	20
Nebraska	123	96	...	27	...	-	79	44	117	6	-
Kansas	600	584	97.3	16	2.7	-	332	268	537	63	-
South Atlantic											
Delaware	979	797	81.4	149	15.2	33	488	491	845	134	-
Maryland	2 311	2 008	86.9	288	12.5	15	1 240	1 071	2 033	272	6
District of Columbia	359	263	73.3	96	26.7	-	118	241	359	-	-
Virginia	1 947	1 833	94.1	114	5.9	-	1 120	827	1 748	199	-
West Virginia	115	110	...	5	...	-	61	54	75	40	-
North Carolina	1 206	1 100	91.2	98	8.1	8	722	484	976	230	-
South Carolina	607	452	74.5	104	17.1	51	394	213	470	137	-
Georgia	1 262	1 144	90.6	97	7.7	21	754	508	1 000	262	-
Florida	11 010	10 509	95.4	483	4.4	18	5 432	5 578	10 146	758	106
East South Central											
Kentucky	386	348	90.2	31	8.0	7	228	158	373	13	-
Tennessee	456	422	92.5	13	2.9	21	271	185	348	108	-
Alabama	398	309	77.6	73	18.3	16	190	208	335	63	-
Mississippi	295	277	93.9	18	6.1	-	154	141	201	94	-
West South Central											
Arkansas	303	215	71.0	88	29.0	-	210	93	138	165	-
Louisiana	969	818	84.4	151	15.6	-	529	440	908	56	5
Oklahoma	561	554	98.8	7	1.2	-	319	242	542	19	-
Texas	3 234	3 086	95.4	109	3.4	39	1 706	1 528	2 995	232	7
Mountain											
Montana	135	135	100.0	-	-	-	77	58	128	7	-
Idaho	39	39	...	-	-	-	21	18	33	6	-
Wyoming	10	10	...	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	-
Colorado	757	709	93.7	39	5.2	9	366	391	698	59	-
New Mexico	216	213	98.6	3	1.4	-	123	93	200	16	-
Arizona	958	899	93.8	21	2.2	38	483	475	841	105	12
Utah	409	381	93.2	7	1.7	21	220	189	386	23	-
Nevada	338	332	98.2	-	-	6	207	131	272	66	-
Pacific											
Washington	782	646	82.6	123	15.7	13	462	320	641	141	-
Oregon	273	260	95.2	13	4.8	-	142	131	232	41	-
California	23 285	22 222	95.4	750	3.2	313	11 887	11 398	22 570	710	5
Alaska	181	178	98.3	3	1.7	-	84	97	149	32	-
Hawaii	2 538	2 330	91.8	18	0.7	190	1 304	1 234	2 035	503	-

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
UNITED STATES												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**1 391 463**	**684 552**	**706 911**	**1 358 987**	**665 295**	**693 692**	**30 596**	**17 927**	**12 669**	**1 880**	**1 330**	**550**
Under 1 year	39 672	20 544	19 128	38 974	20 158	18 816	686	386	300	12	-	12
1 year	36 835	18 522	18 313	36 099	18 092	18 007	731	430	301	5	-	5
2 years	35 752	18 412	17 340	34 889	17 934	16 955	849	472	377	14	6	8
3 years	36 788	18 851	17 937	35 944	18 386	17 558	820	446	374	24	19	5
4 years	39 523	20 331	19 192	38 643	19 849	18 794	843	458	385	37	24	13
5 years	38 962	20 133	18 829	38 063	19 635	18 428	877	476	401	22	22	-
6 years	39 432	19 794	19 638	38 452	19 288	19 164	936	500	436	44	6	38
7 years	38 069	18 767	19 302	37 217	18 251	18 966	804	468	336	48	48	-
8 years	37 152	19 236	17 916	36 344	18 823	17 521	781	386	395	27	27	-
9 years	36 774	19 088	17 686	35 870	18 622	17 248	868	459	409	36	7	29
10 years	36 352	18 794	17 558	35 522	18 333	17 189	817	454	363	13	7	6
11 years	33 745	17 354	16 391	32 968	16 975	15 993	744	363	381	33	16	17
12 years	33 595	16 864	16 731	32 752	16 338	16 414	817	512	305	26	14	12
13 years	33 181	17 029	16 152	32 406	16 583	15 823	775	446	329	-	-	-
14 years	32 420	16 312	16 108	31 634	15 867	15 767	740	420	320	46	25	21
15 years	30 300	15 566	14 734	29 465	15 088	14 377	830	478	352	5	-	5
16 years	28 683	14 232	14 451	27 954	13 800	14 154	681	417	264	48	15	33
17 years	27 161	14 023	13 138	26 637	13 712	12 925	498	292	206	26	19	7
18 years	25 763	12 899	12 864	25 053	12 439	12 614	666	422	244	44	38	6
19 years	26 711	13 273	13 438	25 890	12 725	13 165	730	488	242	91	60	31
20 years	27 216	13 511	13 705	26 431	12 970	13 461	737	493	244	48	48	-
21 years and over	677 377	321 017	356 360	661 780	311 427	350 353	14 366	8 661	5 705	1 231	929	302
Under 5 years	188 570	96 660	91 910	184 549	94 419	90 130	3 929	2 192	1 737	92	49	43
5 to 9 years	190 389	97 018	93 371	185 946	94 619	91 327	4 266	2 289	1 977	177	110	67
10 to 14 years	169 293	86 353	82 940	165 282	84 096	81 186	3 893	2 195	1 698	118	62	56
15 to 19 years	138 618	69 993	68 625	134 999	67 764	67 235	3 405	2 097	1 308	214	132	82
20 to 24 years	137 131	64 977	72 154	133 657	62 630	71 027	3 163	2 096	1 067	311	251	60
25 to 29 years	119 439	56 824	62 615	116 448	55 001	61 447	2 735	1 651	1 084	256	172	84
30 to 34 years	103 794	50 022	53 772	101 414	48 510	52 904	2 285	1 434	851	95	78	17
35 to 39 years	90 863	43 790	47 073	88 620	42 423	46 197	2 113	1 260	853	130	107	23
40 to 44 years	72 347	35 364	36 983	70 878	34 489	36 389	1 330	764	566	139	111	28
45 to 49 years	55 865	26 818	29 047	54 569	26 013	28 556	1 181	705	476	115	100	15
50 to 54 years	39 375	18 978	20 397	38 588	18 517	20 071	711	399	312	76	62	14
55 to 59 years	30 433	14 341	16 092	29 816	13 983	15 833	551	320	231	66	38	28
60 to 64 years	21 593	9 644	11 949	21 144	9 410	11 734	409	209	200	40	25	15
65 to 69 years	14 556	6 156	8 400	14 309	5 998	8 311	235	151	84	12	7	5
70 to 74 years	8 584	3 718	4 866	8 417	3 651	4 766	142	55	87	25	12	13
75 to 79 years	5 190	2 075	3 115	5 061	2 008	3 053	124	62	62	5	5	-
80 to 84 years	2 788	1 018	1 770	2 728	1 004	1 724	60	14	46	-	-	-
85 years and over	2 635	803	1 832	2 562	760	1 802	64	34	30	9	9	-
Under 18 years	634 396	323 852	310 544	619 833	315 734	304 099	14 097	7 863	6 234	466	255	211
18 years and over	757 067	360 700	396 367	739 154	349 561	389 593	16 499	10 064	6 435	1 414	1 075	339
62 years and over	45 495	18 988	26 507	44 598	18 526	26 072	841	424	417	56	38	18
65 years and over	33 753	13 770	19 983	33 077	13 421	19 656	625	316	309	51	33	18
Median age	20.3	19.4	21.2	20.3	19.4	21.3	19.7	20.4	18.4	25.5	26.8	23.2
PERSONS OF PUERTO RICAN BIRTH												
All ages	**810 087**	**389 709**	**420 378**	**791 940**	**378 582**	**413 358**	**16 664**	**9 975**	**6 689**	**1 483**	**1 152**	**331**
Under 1 year	2 510	1 304	1 206	2 464	1 294	1 170	46	10	36	-	-	
1 year	3 941	1 965	1 976	3 840	1 909	1 931	101	56	45	-	-	
2 years	5 266	2 811	2 455	5 134	2 731	2 403	132	80	52	-	-	
3 years	6 370	3 229	3 141	6 230	3 174	3 056	134	49	85	6	6	
4 years	7 448	3 850	3 598	7 231	3 753	3 478	217	97	120	-	-	
5 years	8 223	4 453	3 770	8 013	4 333	3 680	205	115	90	5	5	
6 years	8 428	4 369	4 059	8 170	4 236	3 934	245	127	118	13	6	
7 years	8 845	4 194	4 651	8 585	4 050	4 535	241	125	116	19	19	
8 years	8 495	4 552	3 943	8 265	4 453	3 812	222	91	131	8	8	
9 years	8 776	4 486	4 290	8 560	4 368	4 192	195	111	84	21	7	
10 years	9 538	4 866	4 672	9 347	4 749	4 598	191	117	74	-	-	
11 years	9 386	4 822	4 564	9 108	4 686	4 422	262	120	142	16	16	
12 years	9 991	5 018	4 973	9 743	4 889	4 854	241	122	119	7	7	
13 years	11 010	5 627	5 383	10 711	5 449	5 262	299	178	121	-	-	
14 years	12 042	5 831	6 211	11 666	5 608	6 058	336	198	138	40	25	
15 years	12 092	6 164	5 928	11 766	6 002	5 764	326	162	164	-	-	
16 years	13 098	6 458	6 640	12 744	6 275	6 469	313	168	145	41	15	
17 years	14 441	7 306	7 135	14 172	7 137	7 035	249	156	93	20	13	
18 years	15 201	7 420	7 781	14 765	7 110	7 655	404	278	126	32	32	
19 years	17 339	8 570	8 769	16 784	8 204	8 580	464	306	158	91	60	
20 years	19 440	9 742	9 698	18 880	9 340	9 540	512	354	158	48	48	
21 years and over	598 207	282 672	315 535	585 762	274 832	310 930	11 329	6 955	4 374	1 116	885	

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
UNITED STATES—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	25 535	13 159	12 376	24 899	12 861	12 038	630	292	338	6	6	-
5 to 9 years	42 767	22 054	20 713	41 593	21 440	20 153	1 108	569	539	66	45	21
10 to 14 years	51 967	26 164	25 803	50 575	25 381	25 194	1 329	735	594	63	48	15
15 to 19 years	72 171	35 918	36 253	70 231	34 728	35 503	1 756	1 070	686	184	120	64
20 to 24 years	108 191	51 135	57 056	105 485	49 170	56 315	2 416	1 727	689	290	238	52
25 to 29 years	103 642	49 363	54 279	101 227	47 851	53 376	2 195	1 340	855	220	172	48
30 to 34 years	92 505	44 543	47 962	90 623	43 301	47 322	1 806	1 171	635	76	71	5
35 to 39 years	79 797	38 318	41 479	78 009	37 222	40 787	1 666	989	677	122	107	15
40 to 44 years	64 568	31 480	33 088	63 410	30 786	32 624	1 032	596	436	126	98	28
45 to 49 years	51 455	24 570	26 885	50 392	23 909	26 483	948	561	387	115	100	15
50 to 54 years	37 007	17 835	19 172	36 372	17 462	18 910	559	311	248	76	62	14
55 to 59 years	28 625	13 433	15 192	28 127	13 155	14 972	436	244	192	62	34	28
60 to 64 years	20 306	9 022	11 284	19 981	8 851	11 130	292	146	146	33	25	8
65 to 69 years	13 575	5 688	7 887	13 391	5 576	7 815	172	105	67	12	7	5
70 to 74 years	8 190	3 568	4 622	8 049	3 508	4 541	123	55	68	18	5	13
75 to 79 years	4 870	1 892	2 978	4 783	1 867	2 916	82	20	62	5	5	-
80 to 84 years	2 602	938	1 664	2 548	924	1 624	54	14	40	-	-	-
85 years and over	2 314	629	1 685	2 245	590	1 655	60	30	30	9	9	-
Under 18 years	159 900	81 305	78 595	155 749	79 096	76 653	3 955	2 082	1 873	196	127	69
18 years and over	650 187	308 404	341 783	636 191	299 486	336 705	12 709	7 893	4 816	1 287	1 025	262
62 years and over	42 570	17 624	24 946	41 866	17 297	24 569	655	296	359	49	31	18
65 years and over	31 551	12 715	18 836	31 016	12 465	18 551	491	224	267	44	26	18
Median age	30.0	29.7	30.4	30.1	29.8	30.4	27.5	27.2	27.9	28.0	28.5	26.4
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**581 376**	**294 843**	**286 533**	**567 047**	**286 713**	**280 334**	**13 932**	**7 952**	**5 980**	**397**	**178**	**219**
Under 1 year	37 162	19 240	17 922	36 510	18 864	17 646	640	376	264	12	-	12
1 year	32 894	16 557	16 337	32 259	16 183	16 076	630	374	256	5	-	5
2 years	30 486	15 601	14 885	29 755	15 203	14 552	717	392	325	14	6	8
3 years	30 418	15 622	14 796	29 714	15 212	14 502	686	397	289	18	13	5
4 years	32 075	16 481	15 594	31 412	16 096	15 316	626	361	265	37	24	13
5 years	30 739	15 680	15 059	30 050	15 302	14 748	672	361	311	17	17	-
6 years	31 004	15 425	15 579	30 282	15 052	15 230	691	373	318	31	-	31
7 years	29 224	14 573	14 651	28 632	14 201	14 431	563	343	220	29	29	-
8 years	28 657	14 684	13 973	28 079	14 370	13 709	559	295	264	19	19	-
9 years	27 998	14 602	13 396	27 310	14 254	13 056	673	348	325	15	-	15
10 years	26 814	13 928	12 886	26 175	13 584	12 591	626	337	289	13	7	6
11 years	24 359	12 532	11 827	23 860	12 289	11 571	482	243	239	17	-	17
12 years	23 604	11 846	11 758	23 009	11 449	11 560	576	390	186	19	7	12
13 years	22 171	11 402	10 769	21 695	11 134	10 561	476	268	208	-	-	-
14 years	20 378	10 481	9 897	19 968	10 259	9 709	404	222	182	6	-	6
15 years	18 208	9 402	8 806	17 699	9 086	8 613	504	316	188	5	-	5
16 years	15 585	7 774	7 811	15 210	7 525	7 685	368	249	119	7	-	7
17 years	12 720	6 717	6 003	12 465	6 575	5 890	249	136	113	6	6	-
18 years	10 562	5 479	5 083	10 288	5 329	4 959	262	144	118	12	6	6
19 years	9 372	4 703	4 669	9 106	4 521	4 585	266	182	84	-	-	-
20 years	7 776	3 769	4 007	7 551	3 630	3 921	225	139	86	-	-	-
21 years and over	79 170	38 345	40 825	76 018	36 595	39 423	3 037	1 706	1 331	115	44	71
Under 5 years	163 035	83 501	79 534	159 650	81 558	78 092	3 299	1 900	1 399	86	43	43
5 to 9 years	147 622	74 964	72 658	144 353	73 179	71 174	3 158	1 720	1 438	111	65	46
10 to 14 years	117 326	60 189	57 137	114 707	58 715	55 992	2 564	1 460	1 104	55	14	41
15 to 19 years	66 447	34 075	32 372	64 768	33 036	31 732	1 649	1 027	622	30	12	18
20 to 24 years	28 940	13 842	15 098	28 172	13 460	14 712	747	369	378	21	13	8
25 to 29 years	15 797	7 461	8 336	15 221	7 150	8 071	540	311	229	36	-	36
30 to 34 years	11 289	5 479	5 810	10 791	5 209	5 582	479	263	216	19	7	12
35 to 39 years	11 066	5 472	5 594	10 611	5 201	5 410	447	271	176	8	-	8
40 to 44 years	7 779	3 884	3 895	7 468	3 703	3 765	298	168	130	13	13	-
45 to 49 years	4 410	2 248	2 162	4 177	2 104	2 073	233	144	89	-	-	-
50 to 54 years	2 368	1 143	1 225	2 216	1 055	1 161	152	88	64	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	1 808	908	900	1 689	828	861	115	76	39	4	4	-
60 to 64 years	1 287	622	665	1 163	559	604	117	63	54	7	-	7
65 to 69 years	981	468	513	918	422	496	63	46	17	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	394	150	244	368	143	225	19	-	19	7	7	-
75 to 79 years	320	183	137	278	141	137	42	42	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	186	80	106	180	80	100	6	-	6	-	-	-
85 years and over	321	174	147	317	170	147	4	4	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	474 496	242 547	231 949	464 084	236 638	227 446	10 142	5 781	4 361	270	128	142
18 years and over	106 880	52 296	54 584	102 963	50 075	52 888	3 790	2 171	1 619	127	50	77
62 years and over	2 925	1 364	1 561	2 732	1 229	1 503	186	128	58	7	7	-
65 years and over	2 202	1 055	1 147	2 061	956	1 105	134	92	42	7	7	-
Median age	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.3	10.8	11.1	10.5	10.1	8.0	11.9

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS												
Northeast												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**1 126 410**	**545 095**	**581 315**	**1 108 687**	**534 524**	**574 163**	**16 957**	**9 991**	**6 966**	**766**	**580**	**186**
Under 1 year	32 302	16 736	15 566	31 892	16 529	15 363	398	207	191	12	-	12
1 year	30 161	15 004	15 157	29 762	14 772	14 990	394	232	162	5	-	5
2 years	29 882	15 277	14 605	29 405	15 032	14 373	471	239	232	6	6	-
3 years	30 399	15 524	14 875	29 989	15 312	14 677	410	212	198	-	-	-
4 years	32 150	16 576	15 574	31 758	16 347	15 411	385	222	163	7	7	-
5 years	31 492	16 120	15 372	31 056	15 880	15 176	431	235	196	5	5	-
6 years	31 727	15 887	15 840	31 245	15 665	15 580	467	222	245	15	-	15
7 years	30 846	15 246	15 600	30 425	14 988	15 437	408	245	163	13	13	-
8 years	30 082	15 535	14 547	29 649	15 303	14 346	422	221	201	11	11	-
9 years	29 609	15 509	14 100	29 055	15 224	13 831	547	285	262	7	-	7
10 years	29 505	15 199	14 306	29 016	14 945	14 071	476	247	229	13	7	6
11 years	27 033	13 876	13 157	26 634	13 691	12 943	383	169	214	16	16	-
12 years	27 104	13 647	13 457	26 630	13 335	13 295	474	312	162	-	-	-
13 years	26 838	13 741	13 097	26 431	13 501	12 930	407	240	167	-	-	-
14 years	26 070	12 947	13 123	25 625	12 705	12 920	445	242	203	-	-	-
15 years	24 244	12 346	11 898	23 699	12 005	11 694	545	341	204	-	-	-
16 years	23 174	11 632	11 542	22 748	11 382	11 366	426	250	176	-	-	-
17 years	21 940	11 073	10 867	21 676	10 933	10 743	264	140	124	-	-	-
18 years	20 351	9 823	10 528	19 997	9 587	10 410	347	229	118	7	7	-
19 years	20 482	9 486	10 996	20 047	9 157	10 890	389	289	100	46	40	6
20 years	20 321	9 181	11 140	20 005	8 960	11 045	291	196	95	25	25	-
21 years and over	550 698	254 730	295 968	541 943	249 271	292 672	8 177	5 016	3 161	578	443	135
Under 5 years	154 894	79 117	75 777	152 806	77 992	74 814	2 058	1 112	946	30	13	17
5 to 9 years	153 756	78 297	75 459	151 430	77 060	74 370	2 275	1 208	1 067	51	29	22
10 to 14 years	136 550	69 410	67 140	134 336	68 177	66 159	2 185	1 210	975	29	23	6
15 to 19 years	110 191	54 360	55 831	108 167	53 064	55 103	1 971	1 249	722	53	47	6
20 to 24 years	107 361	47 938	59 423	105 664	46 752	58 912	1 530	1 051	479	167	135	32
25 to 29 years	99 672	46 617	53 055	97 946	45 585	52 361	1 551	923	628	175	109	66
30 to 34 years	85 272	40 410	44 862	83 877	39 475	44 402	1 344	891	453	51	44	7
35 to 39 years	73 837	34 862	38 975	72 522	34 030	38 492	1 282	807	475	33	25	8
40 to 44 years	57 767	27 427	30 340	56 925	26 957	29 968	797	431	366	45	39	6
45 to 49 years	44 722	20 801	23 921	44 039	20 373	23 666	628	378	250	55	50	5
50 to 54 years	32 131	15 223	16 908	31 639	14 946	16 693	456	241	215	36	36	-
55 to 59 years	24 887	11 651	13 236	24 525	11 414	13 111	340	221	119	22	16	6
60 to 64 years	17 859	7 899	9 960	17 645	7 778	9 867	209	116	93	5	5	-
65 to 69 years	11 892	4 967	6 925	11 774	4 901	6 873	113	66	47	5	-	5
70 to 74 years	6 922	2 982	3 940	6 835	2 960	3 875	87	22	65	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	4 251	1 673	2 578	4 192	1 629	2 563	54	39	15	5	5	-
80 to 84 years	2 293	825	1 468	2 253	818	1 435	40	7	33	-	-	-
85 years and over	2 153	636	1 517	2 112	613	1 499	37	19	18	4	4	-
Under 18 years	514 558	261 875	252 683	506 695	257 549	249 146	7 753	4 261	3 492	110	65	45
18 years and over	611 852	283 220	328 632	601 992	276 975	325 017	9 204	5 730	3 474	656	515	141
62 years and over	37 337	15 466	21 871	36 877	15 248	21 629	441	204	237	19	14	5
65 years and over	27 511	11 083	16 428	27 166	10 921	16 245	331	153	178	14	9	5
Median age	20.4	19.1	21.5	20.4	19.0	21.5	20.0	21.1	17.9	26.5	27.0	25.8
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**657 849**	**308 610**	**349 239**	**648 253**	**302 621**	**345 632**	**8 970**	**5 460**	**3 510**	**626**	**529**	**97**
Under 1 year	1 966	1 047	919	1 950	1 041	909	16	6	10	-	-	-
1 year	2 987	1 485	1 502	2 966	1 471	1 495	21	14	7	-	-	-
2 years	4 338	2 295	2 043	4 294	2 279	2 015	44	16	28	-	-	-
3 years	5 107	2 565	2 542	5 068	2 548	2 520	39	17	22	-	-	-
4 years	5 827	2 963	2 864	5 732	2 917	2 815	95	46	49	-	-	-
5 years	6 331	3 410	2 921	6 268	3 371	2 897	58	34	24	5	5	-
6 years	6 539	3 359	3 180	6 478	3 347	3 131	61	12	49	-	-	-
7 years	6 878	3 232	3 646	6 801	3 193	3 608	71	33	38	6	6	-
8 years	6 643	3 572	3 071	6 543	3 523	3 020	100	49	51	-	-	-
9 years	6 888	3 478	3 410	6 785	3 442	3 343	96	36	60	7	-	7
10 years	7 747	3 886	3 861	7 659	3 831	3 828	88	55	33	-	-	-
11 years	7 446	3 875	3 571	7 332	3 825	3 507	98	34	64	16	16	-
12 years	8 080	4 078	4 002	7 963	4 013	3 950	117	65	52	-	-	-
13 years	8 769	4 462	4 307	8 650	4 383	4 267	119	79	40	-	-	-
14 years	9 571	4 530	5 041	9 406	4 432	4 974	165	98	67	-	-	-
15 years	9 652	4 913	4 739	9 485	4 827	4 658	167	86	81	-	-	-
16 years	10 483	5 238	5 245	10 309	5 152	5 157	174	86	88	-	-	-
17 years	11 470	5 577	5 893	11 370	5 514	5 856	100	63	37	-	-	-
18 years	11 864	5 513	6 351	11 648	5 350	6 298	209	156	53	7	7	-
19 years	13 237	5 972	7 265	12 952	5 736	7 216	239	196	43	46	40	6
20 years	14 339	6 473	7 866	14 090	6 300	7 790	224	148	76	25	25	-
21 years and over	491 687	226 687	265 000	484 504	222 126	262 378	6 669	4 131	2 538	514	430	84

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS—Continued												
Northeast—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	20 225	10 355	9 870	20 010	10 256	9 754	215	99	116	-	-	-
5 to 9 years	33 279	17 051	16 228	32 875	16 876	15 999	386	164	222	18	11	7
10 to 14 years	41 613	20 831	20 782	41 010	20 484	20 526	587	331	256	16	16	-
15 to 19 years	56 706	27 213	29 493	55 764	26 579	29 185	889	587	302	53	47	6
20 to 24 years	84 683	37 630	47 053	83 320	36 631	46 689	1 209	877	332	154	122	32
25 to 29 years	86 948	40 531	46 417	85 569	39 704	45 865	1 240	718	522	139	109	30
30 to 34 years	76 597	36 314	40 283	75 494	35 549	39 945	1 059	721	338	44	44	-
35 to 39 years	65 495	30 799	34 696	64 444	30 133	34 311	1 026	641	385	25	25	-
40 to 44 years	52 384	24 713	27 671	51 686	24 307	27 379	653	367	286	45	39	6
45 to 49 years	42 047	19 470	22 577	41 449	19 103	22 346	543	317	226	55	50	5
50 to 54 years	30 737	14 585	16 152	30 303	14 329	15 974	398	220	178	36	36	-
55 to 59 years	23 941	11 177	12 764	23 619	10 974	12 645	300	187	113	22	16	6
60 to 64 years	17 183	7 596	9 587	16 974	7 475	9 499	204	116	88	5	5	-
65 to 69 years	11 249	4 645	6 604	11 154	4 585	6 569	90	60	30	5	-	5
70 to 74 years	6 661	2 885	3 776	6 589	2 863	3 726	72	22	50	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	3 993	1 523	2 470	3 966	1 511	2 455	22	7	15	5	5	-
80 to 84 years	2 184	772	1 412	2 144	765	1 379	40	7	33	-	-	-
85 years and over	1 924	520	1 404	1 883	497	1 386	37	19	18	4	4	-
Under 18 years	126 722	63 965	62 757	125 059	63 109	61 950	1 629	829	800	34	27	7
18 years and over	531 127	244 645	286 482	523 194	239 512	283 682	7 341	4 631	2 710	592	502	90
62 years and over	35 451	14 596	20 855	35 066	14 416	20 650	366	166	200	19	14	5
65 years and over	26 011	10 345	15 666	25 736	10 221	15 515	261	115	146	14	9	5
Median age	30.4	30.1	30.6	30.4	30.1	30.6	29.8	29.7	30.1	27.6	28.1	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**468 561**	**236 485**	**232 076**	**460 434**	**231 903**	**228 531**	**7 987**	**4 531**	**3 456**	**140**	**51**	**89**
Under 1 year	30 336	15 689	14 647	29 942	15 488	14 454	382	201	181	12	-	12
1 year	27 174	13 519	13 655	26 796	13 301	13 495	373	218	155	5	-	5
2 years	25 544	12 982	12 562	25 111	12 753	12 358	427	223	204	6	6	-
3 years	25 292	12 959	12 333	24 921	12 764	12 157	371	195	176	-	-	-
4 years	26 323	13 613	12 710	26 026	13 430	12 596	290	176	114	7	7	-
5 years	25 161	12 710	12 451	24 788	12 509	12 279	373	201	172	-	-	-
6 years	25 188	12 528	12 660	24 767	12 318	12 449	406	210	196	15	-	15
7 years	23 968	12 014	11 954	23 624	11 795	11 829	337	212	125	7	7	-
8 years	23 439	11 963	11 476	23 106	11 780	11 326	322	172	150	11	11	-
9 years	22 721	12 031	10 690	22 270	11 782	10 488	451	249	202	-	-	-
10 years	21 758	11 313	10 445	21 357	11 114	10 243	388	192	196	13	7	6
11 years	19 587	10 001	9 586	19 302	9 866	9 436	285	135	150	-	-	-
12 years	19 024	9 569	9 455	18 667	9 322	9 345	357	247	110	-	-	-
13 years	18 069	9 279	8 790	17 781	9 118	8 663	288	161	127	-	-	-
14 years	16 499	8 417	8 082	16 219	8 273	7 946	280	144	136	-	-	-
15 years	14 592	7 433	7 159	14 214	7 178	7 036	378	255	123	-	-	-
16 years	12 691	6 394	6 297	12 439	6 230	6 209	252	164	88	-	-	-
17 years	10 470	5 496	4 974	10 306	5 419	4 887	164	77	87	-	-	-
18 years	8 487	4 310	4 177	8 349	4 237	4 112	138	73	65	-	-	-
19 years	7 245	3 514	3 731	7 095	3 421	3 674	150	93	57	-	-	-
20 years	5 982	2 708	3 274	5 915	2 660	3 255	67	48	19	-	-	-
21 years and over	59 011	28 043	30 968	57 439	27 145	30 294	1 508	885	623	64	13	51
Under 5 years	134 669	68 762	65 907	132 796	67 736	65 060	1 843	1 013	830	30	13	17
5 to 9 years	120 477	61 246	59 231	118 555	60 184	58 371	1 889	1 044	845	33	18	15
10 to 14 years	94 937	48 579	46 358	93 326	47 693	45 633	1 598	879	719	13	7	6
15 to 19 years	53 485	27 147	26 338	52 403	26 485	25 918	1 082	662	420	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	22 678	10 308	12 370	22 344	10 121	12 223	321	174	147	13	13	-
25 to 29 years	12 724	6 086	6 638	12 377	5 881	6 496	311	205	106	36	-	36
30 to 34 years	8 675	4 096	4 579	8 383	3 926	4 457	285	170	115	7	-	7
35 to 39 years	8 342	4 063	4 279	8 078	3 897	4 181	256	166	90	8	-	8
40 to 44 years	5 383	2 714	2 669	5 239	2 650	2 589	144	64	80	-	-	-
45 to 49 years	2 675	1 331	1 344	2 590	1 270	1 320	85	61	24	-	-	-
50 to 54 years	1 394	638	756	1 336	617	719	58	21	37	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	946	474	472	906	440	466	40	34	6	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	676	303	373	671	303	368	5	-	5	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	643	322	321	620	316	304	23	6	17	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	261	97	164	246	97	149	15	-	15	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	258	150	108	226	118	108	32	32	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	109	53	56	109	53	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	229	116	113	229	116	113	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	387 836	197 910	189 926	381 636	194 440	187 196	6 124	3 432	2 692	76	38	38
18 years and over	80 725	38 575	42 150	78 798	37 463	41 335	1 863	1 099	764	64	13	51
62 years and over	1 886	870	1 016	1 811	832	979	75	38	37	-	-	-
65 years and over	1 500	738	762	1 430	700	730	70	38	32	-	-	-
Median age	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1	10.7	11.1	10.3	10.5	...	...

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS—Continued												
North Central												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**135 813**	**70 383**	**65 430**	**132 158**	**68 214**	**63 944**	**3 173**	**1 838**	**1 335**	**482**	**331**	**151**
Under 1 year	4 727	2 373	2 354	4 645	2 318	2 327	82	55	27	-	-	-
1 year	4 131	2 229	1 902	4 012	2 134	1 878	119	95	24	-	-	-
2 years	3 517	1 849	1 668	3 440	1 800	1 640	77	49	28	-	-	-
3 years	3 724	1 911	1 813	3 612	1 850	1 762	107	61	46	5	-	5
4 years	4 228	2 275	1 953	4 117	2 212	1 905	111	63	48	-	-	-
5 years	4 148	2 160	1 988	4 055	2 109	1 946	81	39	42	12	12	-
6 years	4 588	2 274	2 314	4 424	2 174	2 250	164	100	64	-	-	-
7 years	3 977	1 895	2 082	3 862	1 823	2 039	107	64	43	8	8	-
8 years	3 928	2 078	1 850	3 819	2 035	1 784	101	35	66	8	8	-
9 years	3 952	1 820	2 132	3 839	1 760	2 079	93	53	40	20	7	13
10 years	3 987	2 137	1 850	3 880	2 069	1 811	107	68	39	-	-	-
11 years	3 625	1 893	1 732	3 483	1 818	1 665	130	75	55	12	-	12
12 years	3 881	1 953	1 928	3 779	1 893	1 886	95	53	42	7	7	-
13 years	3 566	1 867	1 699	3 478	1 822	1 656	88	45	43	-	-	-
14 years	3 673	1 956	1 717	3 564	1 893	1 671	78	47	31	31	16	15
15 years	3 232	1 632	1 600	3 152	1 606	1 546	75	26	49	5	-	5
16 years	3 037	1 419	1 618	2 920	1 357	1 563	85	54	31	32	8	24
17 years	2 780	1 561	1 219	2 688	1 491	1 197	79	64	15	13	6	7
18 years	2 750	1 467	1 283	2 647	1 407	1 240	88	51	37	15	9	6
19 years	2 547	1 361	1 186	2 464	1 311	1 153	71	38	33	12	12	-
20 years	2 763	1 344	1 419	2 662	1 286	1 376	86	43	43	15	15	-
21 years and over	59 052	30 929	28 123	57 616	30 046	27 570	1 149	660	489	287	223	64
Under 5 years	20 327	10 637	9 690	19 826	10 314	9 512	496	323	173	5	-	5
5 to 9 years	20 593	10 227	10 366	19 999	9 901	10 098	546	291	255	48	35	13
10 to 14 years	18 732	9 806	8 926	18 184	9 495	8 689	498	288	210	50	23	27
15 to 19 years	14 346	7 440	6 906	13 871	7 172	6 699	398	233	165	77	35	42
20 to 24 years	14 168	6 949	7 219	13 800	6 727	7 073	304	170	134	64	52	12
25 to 29 years	10 204	5 246	4 958	9 919	5 038	4 881	242	165	77	43	43	-
30 to 34 years	9 564	4 800	4 764	9 315	4 676	4 639	229	109	120	20	15	5
35 to 39 years	8 465	4 446	4 019	8 238	4 304	3 934	191	106	85	36	36	-
40 to 44 years	7 050	3 933	3 117	6 925	3 849	3 076	66	40	26	59	44	15
45 to 49 years	4 710	2 800	1 910	4 625	2 736	1 889	60	39	21	25	25	-
50 to 54 years	2 994	1 771	1 223	2 947	1 742	1 205	25	15	10	22	14	8
55 to 59 years	1 899	1 008	891	1 862	995	867	24	9	15	13	4	9
60 to 64 years	1 150	572	578	1 109	556	553	26	16	10	15	-	15
65 to 69 years	723	371	352	694	351	343	29	20	9	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	433	191	242	415	185	230	18	6	12	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	204	78	126	191	78	113	13	-	13	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	118	65	53	118	65	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	133	43	90	120	30	90	8	8	-	5	5	-
Under 18 years	68 701	35 282	33 419	66 769	34 164	32 605	1 779	1 046	733	153	72	81
18 years and over	67 112	35 101	32 011	65 389	34 050	31 339	1 394	792	602	329	259	70
62 years and over	2 166	1 007	1 159	2 076	961	1 115	85	41	44	5	5	-
65 years and over	1 611	748	863	1 538	709	829	68	34	34	5	5	-
Median age	17.7	17.9	17.4	17.7	18.0	17.5	15.6	15.7	15.6	24.8	27.4	17.2
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**79 317**	**41 342**	**37 975**	**77 227**	**40 062**	**37 165**	**1 724**	**998**	**726**	**366**	**282**	**84**
Under 1 year	322	178	144	318	174	144	4	4	-	-	-	-
1 year	488	271	217	468	262	206	20	9	11	-	-	-
2 years	409	209	200	381	193	188	28	16	12	-	-	-
3 years	610	329	281	592	329	263	18	-	18	-	-	-
4 years	782	441	341	753	435	318	29	6	23	-	-	-
5 years	948	444	504	942	444	498	6	-	6	-	-	-
6 years	974	492	482	919	454	465	55	38	17	-	-	-
7 years	978	444	534	939	411	528	31	25	6	8	8	-
8 years	924	524	400	895	509	386	21	7	14	8	8	-
9 years	957	495	462	915	460	455	28	28	-	14	7	7
10 years	1 036	573	463	1 006	561	445	30	12	18	-	-	-
11 years	1 046	519	527	983	486	497	63	33	30	-	-	-
12 years	1 121	523	598	1 085	503	582	36	20	16	-	-	-
13 years	1 229	621	608	1 196	602	594	33	19	14	-	-	-
14 years	1 390	716	674	1 327	680	647	38	20	18	25	16	9
15 years	1 300	595	705	1 251	581	670	49	14	35	-	-	-
16 years	1 531	701	830	1 453	659	794	53	34	19	25	8	17
17 years	1 730	990	740	1 672	947	725	51	43	8	7	-	7
18 years	1 891	984	907	1 813	932	881	69	43	26	9	9	-
19 years	1 985	1 101	884	1 931	1 065	866	42	24	18	12	12	-
20 years	2 352	1 184	1 168	2 297	1 141	1 156	40	28	12	15	15	-
21 years and over	55 314	29 008	26 306	54 091	28 234	25 857	980	575	405	243	199	44

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS—Continued												
North Central—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	2 611	1 428	1 183	2 512	1 393	1 119	99	35	64	-	-	-
5 to 9 years	4 781	2 399	2 382	4 610	2 278	2 332	141	98	43	30	23	7
10 to 14 years	5 822	2 952	2 870	5 597	2 832	2 765	200	104	96	25	16	9
15 to 19 years	8 437	4 371	4 066	8 120	4 184	3 936	264	158	106	53	29	24
20 to 24 years	12 626	6 217	6 409	12 376	6 033	6 343	194	132	62	56	52	4
25 to 29 years	9 567	4 890	4 677	9 316	4 698	4 618	208	149	59	43	43	-
30 to 34 years	9 087	4 577	4 510	8 873	4 468	4 405	206	101	105	8	8	-
35 to 39 years	7 944	4 208	3 736	7 727	4 066	3 661	181	106	75	36	36	-
40 to 44 years	6 621	3 694	2 927	6 524	3 638	2 886	51	25	26	46	31	15
45 to 49 years	4 499	2 672	1 827	4 420	2 614	1 806	54	33	21	25	25	-
50 to 54 years	2 903	1 703	1 200	2 856	1 674	1 182	25	15	10	22	14	8
55 to 59 years	1 848	984	864	1 815	975	840	24	9	15	9	-	9
60 to 64 years	1 104	560	544	1 070	544	526	26	16	10	8	-	8
65 to 69 years	684	338	346	668	331	337	16	7	9	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	396	178	218	378	172	206	18	6	12	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	184	71	113	171	71	100	13	-	13	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	99	65	34	99	65	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	104	35	69	95	26	69	4	4	-	5	5	-
Under 18 years	17 775	9 065	8 710	17 095	8 690	8 405	593	328	265	87	47	40
18 years and over	61 542	32 277	29 265	60 132	31 372	28 760	1 131	670	461	279	235	44
62 years and over	2 009	941	1 068	1 936	912	1 024	68	24	44	5	5	-
65 years and over	1 467	687	780	1 411	665	746	51	17	34	5	5	-
Median age	27.8	28.4	27.2	27.9	28.5	27.3	24.1	23.9	24.4	27.2	27.4	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**56 496**	**29 041**	**27 455**	**54 931**	**28 152**	**26 779**	**1 449**	**840**	**609**	**116**	**49**	**67**
Under 1 year	4 405	2 195	2 210	4 327	2 144	2 183	78	51	27	-	-	-
1 year	3 643	1 958	1 685	3 544	1 872	1 672	99	86	13	-	-	-
2 years	3 108	1 640	1 468	3 059	1 607	1 452	49	33	16	-	-	-
3 years	3 114	1 582	1 532	3 020	1 521	1 499	89	61	28	5	-	5
4 years	3 446	1 834	1 612	3 364	1 777	1 587	82	57	25	-	-	-
5 years	3 200	1 716	1 484	3 113	1 665	1 448	75	39	36	12	12	-
6 years	3 614	1 782	1 832	3 505	1 720	1 785	109	62	47	-	-	-
7 years	2 999	1 451	1 548	2 923	1 412	1 511	76	39	37	-	-	-
8 years	3 004	1 554	1 450	2 924	1 526	1 398	80	28	52	-	-	-
9 years	2 995	1 325	1 670	2 924	1 300	1 624	65	25	40	6	-	6
10 years	2 951	1 564	1 387	2 874	1 508	1 366	77	56	21	-	-	-
11 years	2 579	1 374	1 205	2 500	1 332	1 168	67	42	25	12	-	12
12 years	2 760	1 430	1 330	2 694	1 390	1 304	59	33	26	7	7	-
13 years	2 337	1 246	1 091	2 282	1 220	1 062	55	26	29	-	-	-
14 years	2 283	1 240	1 043	2 237	1 213	1 024	40	27	13	6	-	6
15 years	1 932	1 037	895	1 901	1 025	876	26	12	14	5	-	5
16 years	1 506	718	788	1 467	698	769	32	20	12	7	-	7
17 years	1 050	571	479	1 016	544	472	28	21	7	6	6	-
18 years	859	483	376	834	475	359	19	8	11	6	-	6
19 years	562	260	302	533	246	287	29	14	15	-	-	-
20 years	411	160	251	365	145	220	46	15	31	-	-	-
21 years and over	3 738	1 921	1 817	3 525	1 812	1 713	169	85	84	44	24	20
Under 5 years	17 716	9 209	8 507	17 314	8 921	8 393	397	288	109	5	-	5
5 to 9 years	15 812	7 828	7 984	15 389	7 623	7 766	405	193	212	18	12	6
10 to 14 years	12 910	6 854	6 056	12 587	6 663	5 924	298	184	114	25	7	18
15 to 19 years	5 909	3 069	2 840	5 751	2 988	2 763	134	75	59	24	6	18
20 to 24 years	1 542	732	810	1 424	694	730	110	38	72	8	-	8
25 to 29 years	637	356	281	603	340	263	34	16	18	-	-	-
30 to 34 years	477	223	254	442	208	234	23	8	15	12	7	5
35 to 39 years	521	238	283	511	238	273	10	-	10	-	-	-
40 to 44 years	429	239	190	401	211	190	15	15	-	13	13	-
45 to 49 years	211	128	83	205	122	83	6	6	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years	91	68	23	91	68	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	51	24	27	47	20	27	-	-	-	4	4	-
60 to 64 years	46	12	34	39	12	27	-	-	-	7	-	7
65 to 69 years	39	33	6	26	20	6	13	13	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	37	13	24	37	13	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	20	7	13	20	7	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	19	-	19	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	29	8	21	25	4	21	4	4	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	50 926	26 217	24 709	49 674	25 474	24 200	1 186	718	468	66	25	41
18 years and over	5 570	2 824	2 746	5 257	2 678	2 579	263	122	141	50	24	26
62 years and over	157	66	91	140	49	91	17	17	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	144	61	83	127	44	83	17	17	-	-	-	-
Median age	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.8	7.8	9.6	...	...	...

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS—Continued												
South												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**69 742**	**37 671**	**32 071**	**62 382**	**33 337**	**29 045**	**6 865**	**4 001**	**2 864**	**495**	**333**	**162**
Under 1 year	1 480	799	681	1 327	717	610	153	82	71	-	-	-
1 year	1 427	738	689	1 323	700	623	104	38	66	-	-	-
2 years	1 368	712	656	1 149	572	577	211	140	71	8	-	8
3 years	1 483	785	698	1 238	633	605	232	139	93	13	13	-
4 years	1 960	891	1 069	1 673	752	921	263	128	135	24	11	13
5 years	1 754	933	821	1 518	814	704	231	114	117	5	5	-
6 years	1 779	865	914	1 524	720	804	231	139	92	24	6	18
7 years	1 817	943	874	1 575	802	773	220	119	101	22	22	-
8 years	1 699	860	839	1 497	762	735	194	90	104	8	8	-
9 years	1 704	925	779	1 540	842	698	155	83	72	9	-	9
10 years	1 583	819	764	1 429	723	706	154	96	58	-	-	-
11 years	1 630	795	835	1 475	727	748	150	68	82	5	-	5
12 years	1 425	652	773	1 212	526	686	201	126	75	12	-	12
13 years	1 469	752	717	1 244	629	615	225	123	102	-	-	-
14 years	1 522	767	755	1 374	671	703	148	96	52	-	-	-
15 years	1 731	964	767	1 576	901	675	155	63	92	-	-	-
16 years	1 279	575	704	1 177	511	666	86	57	29	16	7	9
17 years	1 429	799	630	1 307	722	585	109	64	45	13	13	-
18 years	1 821	1 136	685	1 604	994	610	195	120	75	22	22	-
19 years	2 302	1 584	718	2 113	1 497	616	164	79	85	25	8	17
20 years	2 747	2 117	630	2 537	1 970	567	202	139	63	8	8	-
21 years and over	34 333	18 260	16 073	30 970	16 152	14 818	3 082	1 898	1 184	281	210	71
Under 5 years	7 718	3 925	3 793	6 710	3 374	3 336	963	527	436	45	24	21
5 to 9 years	8 753	4 526	4 227	7 654	3 940	3 714	1 031	545	486	68	41	27
10 to 14 years	7 629	3 785	3 844	6 734	3 276	3 458	878	509	369	17	-	17
15 to 19 years	8 562	5 058	3 504	7 777	4 625	3 152	709	383	326	76	50	26
20 to 24 years	9 657	6 535	3 122	8 704	5 887	2 817	886	591	295	67	57	10
25 to 29 years	5 065	2 629	2 436	4 424	2 261	2 163	622	362	261	18	6	12
30 to 34 years	4 465	2 314	2 151	3 995	2 022	1 973	453	280	173	17	12	5
35 to 39 years	4 254	2 310	1 944	3 782	2 042	1 740	423	234	189	49	34	15
40 to 44 years	3 805	2 055	1 750	3 496	1 845	1 651	281	182	99	28	28	-
45 to 49 years	3 133	1 591	1 542	2 794	1 370	1 424	304	196	108	35	25	10
50 to 54 years	1 912	872	1 040	1 806	810	996	88	50	38	18	12	6
55 to 59 years	1 486	662	824	1 373	580	793	82	64	18	31	18	13
60 to 64 years	997	439	558	956	411	545	27	14	13	14	14	-
65 to 69 years	904	415	489	845	384	461	59	31	28	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	683	304	379	644	269	375	27	23	4	12	12	-
75 to 79 years	367	134	233	349	124	225	18	10	8	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	182	68	114	176	68	108	6	-	6	-	-	-
85 years and over	170	49	121	163	49	114	7	-	7	-	-	-
Under 18 years	28 539	14 574	13 965	25 158	12 724	12 434	3 222	1 765	1 457	159	85	74
18 years and over	41 203	23 097	18 106	37 224	20 613	16 611	3 643	2 236	1 407	336	248	88
62 years and over	2 858	1 194	1 664	2 715	1 110	1 605	131	72	59	12	12	-
65 years and over	2 306	970	1 336	2 177	894	1 283	117	64	53	12	12	-
Median age	20.8	20.7	21.1	20.9	20.7	21.5	19.1	20.3	17.4	23.5	24.6	19.4
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**43 344**	**23 735**	**19 609**	**38 890**	**21 114**	**17 776**	**4 083**	**2 354**	**1 729**	**371**	**267**	**104**
Under 1 year	164	56	108	138	56	82	26	-	26	-	-	-
1 year	346	141	205	316	131	185	30	10	20	-	-	-
2 years	387	219	168	353	192	161	34	27	7	-	-	-
3 years	483	258	225	413	220	193	64	32	32	6	6	-
4 years	653	351	302	573	312	261	80	39	41	-	-	-
5 years	604	350	254	519	307	212	85	43	42	-	-	-
6 years	626	311	315	509	242	267	104	63	41	13	6	7
7 years	683	356	327	578	310	268	105	46	59	-	-	-
8 years	633	294	339	554	273	281	79	21	58	-	-	-
9 years	627	350	277	583	317	266	44	33	11	-	-	-
10 years	534	286	248	487	262	225	47	24	23	-	-	-
11 years	555	212	343	490	190	300	65	22	43	-	-	-
12 years	560	257	303	493	225	268	67	32	35	-	-	-
13 years	665	343	322	561	294	267	104	49	55	-	-	-
14 years	763	410	353	677	354	323	86	56	30	-	-	-
15 years	835	461	374	766	440	326	69	21	48	-	-	-
16 years	677	283	394	631	270	361	30	6	24	16	7	9
17 years	845	500	345	763	449	314	69	38	31	13	13	-
18 years	1 060	689	371	941	610	331	103	63	40	16	16	-
19 years	1 443	1 024	419	1 302	978	324	116	38	78	25	8	17
20 years	1 904	1 503	401	1 747	1 396	351	149	99	50	8	8	-
21 years and over	28 297	15 081	13 216	25 496	13 286	12 210	2 527	1 592	935	274	203	71

Table 2. **Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS—Continued												
South—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	2 033	1 025	1 008	1 793	911	882	234	108	126	6	6	-
5 to 9 years	3 173	1 661	1 512	2 743	1 449	1 294	417	206	211	13	6	7
10 to 14 years	3 077	1 508	1 569	2 708	1 325	1 383	369	183	186	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	4 860	2 957	1 903	4 403	2 747	1 656	387	166	221	70	44	26
20 to 24 years	7 057	4 866	2 191	6 298	4 311	1 987	692	498	194	67	57	10
25 to 29 years	4 048	2 188	1 860	3 503	1 874	1 629	527	308	219	18	6	12
30 to 34 years	3 673	1 926	1 747	3 284	1 674	1 610	372	240	132	17	12	5
35 to 39 years	3 519	1 877	1 642	3 128	1 648	1 480	342	195	147	49	34	15
40 to 44 years	3 022	1 685	1 337	2 764	1 506	1 258	230	151	79	28	28	-
45 to 49 years	2 768	1 373	1 395	2 472	1 189	1 283	261	159	102	35	25	10
50 to 54 years	1 749	802	947	1 648	745	903	83	45	38	18	12	6
55 to 59 years	1 368	614	754	1 278	555	723	59	41	18	31	18	13
60 to 64 years	917	398	519	882	376	506	21	8	13	14	14	-
65 to 69 years	852	395	457	801	372	429	51	23	28	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	616	276	340	588	248	340	23	23	-	5	5	-
75 to 79 years	341	114	227	333	114	219	8	-	8	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	138	51	87	138	51	87	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	133	19	114	126	19	107	7	-	7	-	-	-
Under 18 years	10 640	5 438	5 202	9 404	4 844	4 560	1 188	562	626	48	32	16
18 years and over	32 704	18 297	14 407	29 486	16 270	13 216	2 895	1 792	1 103	323	235	88
62 years and over	2 584	1 063	1 521	2 476	1 004	1 472	103	54	49	5	5	-
65 years and over	2 080	855	1 225	1 986	804	1 182	89	46	43	5	5	-
Median age	26.8	24.8	[illegible]	27.1	24.7	30.2	24.5	25.3	23.0	33.4	35.4	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**26 398**	**13 936**	**12 462**	**23 492**	**12 223**	**11 269**	**2 782**	**1 647**	**1 135**	**124**	**66**	**58**
Under 1 year	1 316	743	573	1 189	661	528	127	82	45	-	-	-
1 year	1 081	597	484	1 007	569	438	74	28	46	-	-	-
2 years	981	493	488	796	380	416	177	113	64	8	-	8
3 years	1 000	527	473	825	413	412	168	107	61	7	7	-
4 years	1 307	540	767	1 100	440	660	183	89	94	24	11	13
5 years	1 150	583	567	999	507	492	146	71	75	5	5	-
6 years	1 153	554	599	1 015	478	537	127	76	51	11	-	11
7 years	1 134	587	547	997	492	505	115	73	42	22	22	-
8 years	1 066	566	500	943	489	454	115	69	46	8	8	-
9 years	1 077	575	502	957	525	432	111	50	61	9	-	9
10 years	1 049	533	516	942	461	481	107	72	35	-	-	-
11 years	1 075	583	492	985	537	448	85	46	39	5	-	5
12 years	865	395	470	719	301	418	134	94	40	12	-	12
13 years	804	409	395	683	335	348	121	74	47	-	-	-
14 years	759	357	402	697	317	380	62	40	22	-	-	-
15 years	896	503	393	810	461	349	86	42	44	-	-	-
16 years	602	292	310	546	241	305	56	51	5	-	-	-
17 years	584	299	285	544	273	271	40	26	14	-	-	-
18 years	761	447	314	663	384	279	92	57	35	6	6	-
19 years	859	560	299	811	519	292	48	41	7	-	-	-
20 years	843	614	229	790	574	216	53	40	13	-	-	-
21 years and over	6 036	3 179	2 857	5 474	2 866	2 608	555	306	249	7	7	-
Under 5 years	5 685	2 900	2 785	4 917	2 463	2 454	729	419	310	39	18	21
5 to 9 years	5 580	2 865	2 715	4 911	2 491	2 420	614	339	275	55	35	20
10 to 14 years	4 552	2 277	2 275	4 026	1 951	2 075	509	326	183	17	-	17
15 to 19 years	3 702	2 101	1 601	3 374	1 878	1 496	322	217	105	6	6	-
20 to 24 years	2 600	1 669	931	2 406	1 576	830	194	93	101	-	-	-
25 to 29 years	1 017	441	576	921	387	534	96	54	42	-	-	-
30 to 34 years	792	388	404	711	348	363	81	40	41	-	-	-
35 to 39 years	735	433	302	654	394	260	81	39	42	-	-	-
40 to 44 years	783	370	413	732	339	393	51	31	20	-	-	-
45 to 49 years	365	218	147	322	181	141	43	37	6	-	-	-
50 to 54 years	163	70	93	158	65	93	5	5	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	118	48	70	95	25	70	23	23	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	80	41	39	74	35	39	6	6	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	52	20	32	44	12	32	8	8	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	67	28	39	56	21	35	4	-	4	7	7	-
75 to 79 years	26	20	6	16	10	6	10	10	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	44	17	27	38	17	21	6	-	6	-	-	-
85 years and over	37	30	7	37	30	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	17 899	9 136	8 763	15 754	7 880	7 874	2 034	1 203	831	111	53	58
18 years and over	8 499	4 800	3 699	7 738	4 343	3 395	748	444	304	13	13	-
62 years and over	274	131	143	239	106	133	28	18	10	7	7	-
65 years and over	226	115	111	191	90	101	28	18	10	7	7	-
Median age	11.8	12.2	11.4	12.0	12.5	11.6	10.4	10.9	9.7	...	...	...

Table 2. **Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS—Continued												
West												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	59 498	31 403	28 095	55 760	29 220	26 540	3 601	2 097	1 504	137	86	51
Under 1 year	1 163	636	527	1 110	594	516	53	42	11	–	–	–
1 year	1 116	551	565	1 002	486	516	114	65	49	–	–	–
2 years	985	574	411	895	530	365	90	44	46	–	–	–
3 years	1 182	631	551	1 105	591	514	71	34	37	6	6	–
4 years	1 185	589	596	1 095	538	557	84	45	39	6	6	–
5 years	1 568	920	648	1 434	832	602	134	88	46	–	–	–
6 years	1 338	768	570	1 259	729	530	74	39	35	5	–	5
7 years	1 429	683	746	1 355	638	717	69	40	29	5	5	–
8 years	1 443	763	680	1 379	723	656	64	40	24	–	–	–
9 years	1 509	834	675	1 436	796	640	73	38	35	–	–	–
10 years	1 277	639	638	1 197	596	601	80	43	37	–	–	–
11 years	1 457	790	667	1 376	739	637	81	51	30	–	–	–
12 years	1 185	612	573	1 131	584	547	47	21	26	7	7	–
13 years	1 308	669	639	1 253	631	622	55	38	17	–	–	–
14 years	1 155	642	513	1 071	598	473	69	35	34	15	9	6
15 years	1 093	624	469	1 038	576	462	55	48	7	–	–	–
16 years	1 193	606	587	1 109	550	559	84	56	28	–	–	–
17 years	1 012	590	422	966	566	400	46	24	22	–	–	–
18 years	841	473	368	805	451	354	36	22	14	–	–	–
19 years	1 380	842	538	1 266	760	506	106	82	24	8	–	8
20 years	1 385	869	516	1 227	754	473	158	115	43	–	–	–
21 years and over	33 294	17 098	16 196	31 251	15 958	15 293	1 958	1 087	871	85	53	32
Under 5 years	5 631	2 981	2 650	5 207	2 739	2 468	412	230	182	12	12	–
5 to 9 years	7 287	3 968	3 319	6 863	3 718	3 145	414	245	169	10	5	5
10 to 14 years	6 382	3 352	3 030	6 028	3 148	2 880	332	188	144	22	16	6
15 to 19 years	5 519	3 135	2 384	5 184	2 903	2 281	327	232	95	8	–	8
20 to 24 years	5 945	3 555	2 390	5 489	3 264	2 225	443	284	159	13	7	6
25 to 29 years	4 498	2 332	2 166	4 159	2 117	2 042	319	201	118	20	14	6
30 to 34 years	4 493	2 498	1 995	4 227	2 337	1 890	259	154	105	7	7	–
35 to 39 years	4 307	2 172	2 135	4 078	2 047	2 031	217	113	104	12	12	–
40 to 44 years	3 725	1 949	1 776	3 532	1 838	1 694	186	111	75	7	–	7
45 to 49 years	3 300	1 626	1 674	3 111	1 534	1 577	189	92	97	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	2 338	1 112	1 226	2 196	1 019	1 177	142	93	49	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	2 161	1 020	1 141	2 056	994	1 062	105	26	79	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	1 587	734	853	1 434	665	769	147	63	84	6	6	–
65 to 69 years	1 037	403	634	996	362	634	34	34	–	7	7	–
70 to 74 years	546	241	305	523	237	286	10	4	6	13	–	13
75 to 79 years	368	190	178	329	177	152	39	13	26	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	195	60	135	181	53	128	14	7	7	–	–	–
85 years and over	179	75	104	167	68	99	12	7	5	–	–	–
Under 18 years	22 598	12 121	10 477	21 211	11 297	9 914	1 343	791	552	44	33	11
18 years and over	36 900	19 282	17 618	34 549	17 923	16 626	2 258	1 306	952	93	53	40
62 years and over	3 134	1 321	1 813	2 930	1 207	1 723	184	107	77	20	7	13
65 years and over	2 325	969	1 356	2 196	897	1 299	109	65	44	20	7	13
Median age	24.0	22.8	25.6	24.1	22.8	25.7	22.7	21.6	25.1	25.9	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	29 577	16 022	13 555	27 570	14 785	12 785	1 887	1 163	724	120	74	46
Under 1 year	58	23	35	58	23	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 year	120	68	52	90	45	45	30	23	7	–	–	–
2 years	132	88	44	106	67	39	26	21	5	–	–	–
3 years	170	77	93	157	77	80	13	–	13	–	–	–
4 years	186	95	91	173	89	84	13	6	7	–	–	–
5 years	340	249	91	284	211	73	56	38	18	–	–	–
6 years	289	207	82	264	193	71	25	14	11	–	–	–
7 years	306	162	144	267	136	131	34	21	13	5	5	–
8 years	295	162	133	273	148	125	22	14	8	–	–	–
9 years	304	163	141	277	149	128	27	14	13	–	–	–
10 years	221	121	100	195	95	100	26	26	–	–	–	–
11 years	339	216	123	303	185	118	36	31	5	–	–	–
12 years	230	160	70	202	148	54	21	5	16	7	7	–
13 years	347	201	146	304	170	134	43	31	12	–	–	–
14 years	318	175	143	256	142	114	47	24	23	15	9	6
15 years	305	195	110	264	154	110	41	41	–	–	–	–
16 years	407	236	171	351	194	157	56	42	14	–	–	–
17 years	396	239	157	367	227	140	29	12	17	–	–	–
18 years	386	234	152	363	218	145	23	16	7	–	–	–
19 years	674	473	201	599	425	174	67	48	19	8	–	8
20 years	845	582	263	746	503	243	99	79	20	–	–	–
21 years and over	22 909	11 896	11 013	21 671	11 186	10 485	1 153	657	496	85	53	32

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
REGIONS—Continued												
West—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	666	351	315	584	301	283	82	50	32	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	1 534	943	591	1 365	837	528	164	101	63	5	5	–
10 to 14 years	1 455	873	582	1 260	740	520	173	117	56	22	16	6
15 to 19 years	2 168	1 377	791	1 944	1 218	726	216	159	57	8	–	8
20 to 24 years	3 825	2 422	1 403	3 491	2 195	1 296	321	220	101	13	7	6
25 to 29 years	3 079	1 754	1 325	2 839	1 575	1 264	220	165	55	20	14	6
30 to 34 years	3 148	1 726	1 422	2 972	1 610	1 362	169	109	60	7	7	–
35 to 39 years	2 839	1 434	1 405	2 710	1 375	1 335	117	47	70	12	12	–
40 to 44 years	2 541	1 388	1 153	2 436	1 335	1 101	98	53	45	7	–	7
45 to 49 years	2 141	1 055	1 086	2 051	1 003	1 048	90	52	38	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	1 618	745	873	1 565	714	851	53	31	22	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	1 468	658	810	1 415	651	764	53	7	46	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	1 102	468	634	1 055	456	599	41	6	35	6	6	–
65 to 69 years	790	310	480	768	288	480	15	15	–	7	7	–
70 to 74 years	517	229	288	494	225	269	10	4	6	13	–	13
75 to 79 years	352	184	168	313	171	142	39	13	26	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	181	50	131	167	43	124	14	7	7	–	–	–
85 years and over	153	55	98	141	48	93	12	7	5	–	–	–
Under 18 years	4 763	2 837	1 926	4 191	2 453	1 738	545	363	182	27	21	6
18 years and over	24 814	13 185	11 629	23 379	12 332	11 047	1 342	800	542	93	53	40
62 years and over	2 526	1 024	1 502	2 388	965	1 423	118	52	66	20	7	13
65 years and over	1 993	828	1 165	1 883	775	1 108	90	46	44	20	7	13
Median age	33.3	30.8	36.2	33.9	31.6	36.5	24.7	22.9	29.8	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**29 921**	**15 381**	**14 540**	**28 190**	**14 435**	**13 755**	**1 714**	**934**	**780**	**17**	**12**	**5**
Under 1 year	1 105	613	492	1 052	571	481	53	42	11	–	–	–
1 year	996	483	513	912	441	471	84	42	42	–	–	–
2 years	853	486	367	789	463	326	64	23	41	–	–	–
3 years	1 012	554	458	948	514	434	58	34	24	6	6	–
4 years	999	494	505	922	449	473	71	39	32	6	6	–
5 years	1 228	671	557	1 150	621	529	78	50	28	–	–	–
6 years	1 049	561	488	995	536	459	49	25	24	5	–	5
7 years	1 123	521	602	1 088	502	586	35	19	16	–	–	–
8 years	1 148	601	547	1 106	575	531	42	26	16	–	–	–
9 years	1 205	671	534	1 159	647	512	46	24	22	–	–	–
10 years	1 056	518	538	1 002	501	501	54	17	37	–	–	–
11 years	1 118	574	544	1 073	554	519	45	20	25	–	–	–
12 years	955	452	503	929	436	493	26	16	10	–	–	–
13 years	961	468	493	949	461	488	12	7	5	–	–	–
14 years	837	467	370	815	456	359	22	11	11	–	–	–
15 years	788	429	359	774	422	352	14	7	7	–	–	–
16 years	786	370	416	758	356	402	28	14	14	–	–	–
17 years	616	351	265	599	339	260	17	12	5	–	–	–
18 years	455	239	216	442	233	209	13	6	7	–	–	–
19 years	706	369	337	667	335	332	39	34	5	–	–	–
20 years	540	287	253	481	251	230	59	36	23	–	–	–
21 years and over	10 385	5 202	5 183	9 580	4 772	4 808	805	430	375	–	–	–
Under 5 years	4 965	2 630	2 335	4 623	2 438	2 185	330	180	150	12	12	–
5 to 9 years	5 753	3 025	2 728	5 498	2 881	2 617	250	144	106	5	–	5
10 to 14 years	4 927	2 479	2 448	4 768	2 408	2 360	159	71	88	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	3 351	1 758	1 593	3 240	1 685	1 555	111	73	38	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	2 120	1 133	987	1 998	1 069	929	122	64	58	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	1 419	578	841	1 320	542	778	99	36	63	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	1 345	772	573	1 255	727	528	90	45	45	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	1 468	738	730	1 368	672	696	100	66	34	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	1 184	561	623	1 096	503	593	88	58	30	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	1 159	571	588	1 060	531	529	99	40	59	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	720	367	353	631	305	326	89	62	27	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	693	362	331	641	343	298	52	19	33	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	485	266	219	379	209	170	106	57	49	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	247	93	154	228	74	154	19	19	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	29	12	17	29	12	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	16	6	10	16	6	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	14	10	4	14	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	26	20	6	26	20	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	17 835	9 284	8 551	17 020	8 844	8 176	798	428	370	17	12	5
18 years and over	12 086	6 097	5 989	11 170	5 591	5 579	916	506	410	–	–	–
62 years and over	608	297	311	542	242	300	66	55	11	–	–	–
65 years and over	332	141	191	313	122	191	19	19	–	–	–	–
Median age	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.0	13.9	14.2	20.1	20.0	20.3	...	...	...

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES												
California												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**46 953**	**24 193**	**22 760**	**45 130**	**23 025**	**22 105**	**1 750**	**1 108**	**642**	**73**	**63**	**13**
Under 1 year	950	515	435	919	489	430	31	26	5	–	–	–
1 year	891	423	468	805	372	433	86	51	35	–	–	–
2 years	801	479	322	754	448	306	47	31	16	–	–	–
3 years	941	533	408	896	511	385	45	22	23	–	–	–
4 years	931	484	447	899	460	439	32	24	8	–	–	–
5 years	1 282	751	531	1 196	688	508	86	63	23	–	–	–
6 years	1 076	619	457	1 030	601	429	41	18	23	5	–	5
7 years	1 116	510	606	1 085	503	582	31	7	24	–	–	–
8 years	1 157	592	565	1 140	586	554	17	6	11	–	–	–
9 years	1 221	670	551	1 186	649	537	35	21	14	–	–	–
10 years	979	449	530	940	430	510	39	19	20	–	–	–
11 years	1 142	651	491	1 103	624	479	39	27	12	–	–	–
12 years	888	441	447	860	430	430	28	11	17	–	–	–
13 years	1 077	533	544	1 054	515	539	23	18	5	–	–	–
14 years	956	560	396	904	528	376	43	23	20	9	9	–
15 years	900	501	399	859	460	399	41	41	–	–	–	–
16 years	979	450	529	942	434	508	37	16	21	–	–	–
17 years	814	485	329	774	467	307	40	18	22	–	–	–
18 years	629	350	279	609	337	272	20	13	7	–	–	–
19 years	979	555	424	890	485	405	81	70	11	8	–	8
20 years	865	471	394	783	400	383	82	71	11	–	–	–
21 years and over	26 381	13 173	13 208	25 502	12 608	12 894	826	512	314	53	53	–
Under 5 years	4 514	2 434	2 080	4 273	2 280	1 993	241	154	87	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	5 852	3 142	2 710	5 637	3 027	2 610	210	115	95	5	–	5
10 to 14 years	5 042	2 634	2 408	4 861	2 527	2 334	172	98	74	9	9	–
15 to 19 years	4 301	2 341	1 960	4 074	2 183	1 891	219	158	61	8	–	8
20 to 24 years	4 014	2 145	1 869	3 781	1 986	1 795	226	152	74	7	7	–
25 to 29 years	3 763	1 956	1 807	3 556	1 808	1 748	193	134	59	14	14	–
30 to 34 years	3 675	1 986	1 689	3 550	1 905	1 645	118	74	44	7	7	–
35 to 39 years	3 612	1 821	1 791	3 488	1 740	1 748	112	69	43	12	12	–
40 to 44 years	3 073	1 628	1 445	3 002	1 573	1 429	71	55	16	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	2 540	1 241	1 299	2 479	1 196	1 283	61	45	16	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	1 786	779	1 007	1 750	762	988	36	17	19	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	1 761	819	942	1 719	806	913	42	13	29	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	1 207	539	668	1 187	527	660	14	6	8	6	6	–
65 to 69 years	831	322	509	815	306	509	9	9	–	7	7	–
70 to 74 years	447	192	255	443	188	255	4	4	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	273	133	140	256	128	128	17	5	12	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	138	36	102	138	36	102	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	126	47	79	121	47	74	5	–	5	–	–	–
Under 18 years	18 101	9 646	8 455	17 346	9 195	8 151	741	442	299	14	9	
18 years and over	28 854	14 549	14 305	27 784	13 830	13 954	1 009	666	343	61	53	
62 years and over	2 414	958	1 456	2 358	927	1 431	49	24	25	7	7	
65 years and over	1 815	730	1 085	1 773	705	1 068	35	18	17	7	7	
Median age	24.7	23.4	26.0	24.9	23.6	26.2	20.4	20.4	20.4	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**23 670**	**12 308**	**11 362**	**22 560**	**11 559**	**11 001**	**1 040**	**687**	**353**	**70**	**62**	
Under 1 year	58	23	35	58	23	35	–	–	–	–	–	
1 year	84	39	45	61	16	45	23	23	–	–	–	
2 years	105	71	34	85	56	29	20	15	5	–	–	
3 years	118	63	55	105	63	42	13	–	13	–	–	
4 years	144	65	79	144	65	79	–	–	–	–	–	
5 years	224	163	61	189	139	50	35	24	11	–	–	
6 years	205	156	49	199	156	43	6	–	6	–	–	
7 years	196	88	108	183	88	95	13	–	13	–	–	
8 years	201	107	94	193	107	86	8	–	8	–	–	
9 years	213	117	96	205	109	96	8	8	–	–	–	
10 years	155	77	78	136	58	78	19	19	–	–	–	
11 years	242	161	81	229	148	81	13	13	–	–	–	
12 years	153	100	53	146	100	46	7	–	7	–	–	
13 years	269	154	115	251	136	115	18	18	–	–	–	
14 years	249	143	106	212	122	90	28	12	16	9	9	
15 years	225	144	81	191	110	81	34	34	–	–	–	
16 years	287	143	144	264	127	137	23	16	7	–	–	
17 years	314	191	123	291	185	106	23	6	17	–	–	
18 years	255	147	108	248	140	108	7	7	–	–	–	
19 years	444	309	135	394	273	121	42	36	6	8	–	
20 years	492	286	206	443	244	199	49	42	7	–	–	
21 years and over	19 037	9 561	9 476	18 333	9 094	9 239	651	414	237	53	53	

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
California—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	509	261	248	453	223	230	56	38	18	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	1 039	631	408	969	599	370	70	32	38	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	1 068	635	433	974	564	410	85	62	23	9	9	–
15 to 19 years	1 525	934	591	1 388	835	553	129	99	30	8	–	8
20 to 24 years	2 431	1 308	1 123	2 259	1 192	1 067	165	109	56	7	7	–
25 to 29 years	2 593	1 468	1 125	2 443	1 340	1 103	136	114	22	14	14	–
30 to 34 years	2 616	1 407	1 209	2 520	1 341	1 179	89	59	30	7	7	–
35 to 39 years	2 481	1 256	1 225	2 385	1 197	1 188	84	47	37	12	12	–
40 to 44 years	2 200	1 206	994	2 143	1 165	978	57	41	16	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	1 862	925	937	1 801	880	921	61	45	16	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	1 388	625	763	1 358	608	750	30	17	13	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	1 356	607	749	1 327	607	720	29	–	29	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	996	420	576	976	408	568	14	6	8	6	6	–
65 to 69 years	703	261	442	687	245	442	9	9	–	7	7	–
70 to 74 years	418	180	238	414	176	238	4	4	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	257	127	130	240	122	118	17	5	12	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	124	26	98	124	26	98	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	104	31	73	99	31	68	5	–	5	–	–	–
Under 18 years	3 442	2 005	1 437	3 142	1 808	1 334	291	188	103	9	9	–
18 years and over	20 228	10 303	9 925	19 418	9 751	9 667	749	499	250	61	53	8
62 years and over	2 086	786	1 300	2 030	755	1 275	49	24	25	7	7	–
65 years and over	1 606	625	981	1 564	600	964	35	18	17	7	7	–
Median age	35.1	33.3	37.2	35.6	33.8	37.5	25.6	25.2	27.6	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**23 285**	**11 887**	**11 398**	**22 570**	**11 466**	**11 104**	**710**	**421**	**289**	**5**	–	**5**
Under 1 year	892	492	400	861	466	395	31	26	5	–	–	–
1 year	807	384	423	744	356	388	63	28	35	–	–	–
2 years	696	408	288	669	392	277	27	16	11	–	–	–
3 years	823	470	353	791	448	343	32	22	10	–	–	–
4 years	787	419	368	755	395	360	32	24	8	–	–	–
5 years	1 058	588	470	1 007	549	458	51	39	12	–	–	–
6 years	871	463	408	831	445	386	35	18	17	5	–	5
7 years	920	422	498	902	415	487	18	7	11	–	–	–
8 years	956	485	471	947	479	468	9	6	3	–	–	–
9 years	1 008	553	455	981	540	441	27	13	14	–	–	–
10 years	824	372	452	804	372	432	20	–	20	–	–	–
11 years	900	490	410	874	476	398	26	14	12	–	–	–
12 years	735	341	394	714	330	384	21	11	10	–	–	–
13 years	808	379	429	803	379	424	5	–	5	–	–	–
14 years	707	417	290	692	406	286	15	11	4	–	–	–
15 years	675	357	318	668	350	318	7	7	–	–	–	–
16 years	692	307	385	678	307	371	14	–	14	–	–	–
17 years	500	294	206	483	282	201	17	12	5	–	–	–
18 years	374	203	171	361	197	164	13	6	7	–	–	–
19 years	535	246	289	496	212	284	39	34	5	–	–	–
20 years	373	185	188	340	156	184	33	29	4	–	–	–
21 years and over	7 344	3 612	3 732	7 169	3 514	3 655	175	98	77	–	–	–
Under 5 years	4 005	2 173	1 832	3 820	2 057	1 763	185	116	69	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	4 813	2 511	2 302	4 668	2 428	2 240	140	83	57	5	–	5
10 to 14 years	3 974	1 999	1 975	3 887	1 963	1 924	87	36	51	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	2 776	1 407	1 369	2 686	1 348	1 338	90	59	31	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	1 583	837	746	1 522	794	728	61	43	18	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	1 170	488	682	1 113	468	645	57	20	37	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	1 059	579	480	1 030	564	466	29	15	14	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	1 131	565	566	1 103	543	560	28	22	6	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	873	422	451	859	408	451	14	14	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	678	316	362	678	316	362	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	398	154	244	392	154	238	6	–	6	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	405	212	193	392	199	193	13	13	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	211	119	92	211	119	92	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	128	61	67	128	61	67	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	29	12	17	29	12	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	16	6	10	16	6	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	14	10	4	14	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	22	16	6	22	16	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	14 659	7 641	7 018	14 204	7 387	6 817	450	254	196	5	–	5
18 years and over	8 626	4 246	4 380	8 366	4 079	4 287	250	167	93	–	–	–
62 years and over	328	172	156	328	172	156	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	209	105	104	209	105	104	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	13.5	13.1	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.8	11.4	11.8	10.9	...	–	...

Table 2. **Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **Selected States**	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural form		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Connecticut												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**38 493**	**19 730**	**18 763**	**37 408**	**19 098**	**18 310**	**1 025**	**597**	**428**	**60**	**35**	**25**
Under 1 year	1 340	774	566	1 326	760	566	14	14	–	–	–	–
1 year	1 224	630	594	1 208	624	584	11	6	5	5	–	5
2 years	1 177	632	545	1 148	616	532	29	16	13	–	–	–
3 years	1 261	686	575	1 227	657	570	34	29	5	–	–	–
4 years	1 395	799	596	1 381	785	596	14	14	–	–	–	–
5 years	1 258	673	585	1 230	645	585	28	28	–	–	–	–
6 years	1 193	641	552	1 168	630	538	18	11	7	7	–	7
7 years	1 229	585	644	1 196	565	631	26	13	13	7	7	–
8 years	1 142	583	559	1 101	560	541	35	17	18	6	6	–
9 years	1 109	618	491	1 054	577	477	55	41	14	–	–	–
10 years	1 037	583	454	992	546	446	38	30	8	7	7	–
11 years	925	564	361	901	540	361	24	24	–	–	–	–
12 years	1 003	505	498	984	498	486	19	7	12	–	–	–
13 years	944	511	433	937	504	433	7	7	–	–	–	–
14 years	876	442	434	838	421	417	38	21	17	–	–	–
15 years	684	323	361	654	299	355	30	24	6	–	–	–
16 years	750	362	388	728	355	373	22	7	15	–	–	–
17 years	742	376	366	721	366	355	21	10	11	–	–	–
18 years	694	307	387	681	301	380	13	6	7	–	–	–
19 years	646	299	347	609	275	334	37	24	13	–	–	–
20 years	608	279	329	594	265	329	14	14	–	–	–	–
21 years and over	17 256	8 558	8 698	16 730	8 309	8 421	498	234	264	28	15	13
Under 5 years	6 397	3 521	2 876	6 290	3 442	2 848	102	79	23	5	–	5
5 to 9 years	5 931	3 100	2 831	5 749	2 977	2 772	162	110	52	20	13	7
10 to 14 years	4 785	2 605	2 180	4 652	2 509	2 143	126	89	37	7	7	–
15 to 19 years	3 516	1 667	1 849	3 393	1 596	1 797	123	71	52	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	4 113	1 881	2 232	4 029	1 837	2 192	78	44	34	6	–	6
25 to 29 years	3 784	1 831	1 953	3 678	1 783	1 895	99	48	51	7	–	7
30 to 34 years	2 759	1 543	1 216	2 658	1 488	1 170	86	40	46	15	15	–
35 to 39 years	2 303	1 204	1 099	2 191	1 140	1 051	112	64	48	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	1 442	753	689	1 393	727	666	49	26	23	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	1 027	489	538	1 000	476	524	27	13	14	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	889	395	494	851	388	463	38	7	31	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	587	293	294	580	293	287	7	–	7	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	371	150	221	365	144	221	6	6	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	293	136	157	293	136	157	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	136	81	55	136	81	55	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	57	31	26	57	31	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	77	50	27	67	50	17	10	–	10	–	–	–
85 years and over	26	–	26	26	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	19 289	10 287	9 002	18 794	9 948	8 846	463	319	144	32	20	12
18 years and over	19 204	9 443	9 761	18 614	9 150	9 464	562	278	284	28	15	13
62 years and over	787	361	426	777	361	416	10	–	10	–	–	–
65 years and over	589	298	291	579	298	281	10	–	10	–	–	–
Median age	17.9	16.9	19.0	17.9	16.9	18.8	20.0	15.9	26.6	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**24 883**	**12 451**	**12 432**	**24 381**	**12 193**	**12 188**	**481**	**243**	**238**	**21**	**15**	**6**
Under 1 year	94	35	59	94	35	59	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 year	151	87	64	151	87	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 years	270	106	164	270	106	164	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 years	329	185	144	329	185	144	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	382	175	207	375	168	207	7	7	–	–	–	–
5 years	453	275	178	447	269	178	6	6	–	–	–	–
6 years	445	245	200	445	245	200	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years	363	190	173	363	190	173	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	471	272	199	454	255	199	17	17	–	–	–	–
9 years	453	222	231	447	216	231	6	6	–	–	–	–
10 years	397	237	160	390	230	160	7	7	–	–	–	–
11 years	389	220	169	389	220	169	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years	527	280	247	527	280	247	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years	492	260	232	492	260	232	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years	606	283	323	564	269	315	22	14	8	–	–	–
15 years	388	146	242	379	137	242	9	9	–	–	–	–
16 years	546	285	261	536	285	251	10	–	10	–	–	–
17 years	576	318	258	572	314	258	4	4	–	–	–	–
18 years	563	249	314	556	249	307	7	–	7	–	–	–
19 years	552	279	273	532	266	266	20	13	7	–	–	–
20 years	467	214	253	453	200	253	14	14	–	–	–	–
21 years and over	15 969	7 888	8 081	15 596	7 727	7 869	352	146	206	21	15	6

Table 2. **Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Connecticut—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	1 226	588	638	1 219	581	638	7	7	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	2 185	1 204	981	2 156	1 175	981	29	29	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	2 411	1 280	1 131	2 382	1 259	1 123	29	21	8	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	2 625	1 277	1 348	2 575	1 251	1 324	50	26	24	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	3 600	1 659	1 941	3 540	1 626	1 914	54	33	21	6	–	6
25 to 29 years	3 469	1 645	1 824	3 414	1 617	1 797	55	28	27	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	2 665	1 503	1 162	2 571	1 455	1 116	79	33	46	15	15	–
35 to 39 years	2 119	1 074	1 045	2 050	1 047	1 003	69	27	42	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	1 327	683	644	1 291	670	621	36	13	23	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	953	449	504	934	436	498	19	13	6	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	837	370	467	806	363	443	31	7	24	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	571	289	282	564	289	275	7	–	7	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	354	143	211	348	137	211	6	6	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	270	136	134	270	136	134	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	115	74	41	115	74	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	53	27	26	53	27	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	77	50	27	67	50	17	10	–	10	–	–	–
85 years and over	26	–	26	26	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	7 332	3 821	3 511	7 244	3 751	3 493	88	70	18	–	–	–
18 years and over	17 551	8 630	8 921	17 137	8 442	8 695	393	173	220	21	15	6
62 years and over	729	350	379	719	350	369	10	–	10	–	–	–
65 years and over	541	287	254	531	287	244	10	–	10	–	–	–
Median age	25.6	25.7	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.3	31.0	26.0	34.2	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**13 610**	**7 279**	**6 331**	**13 027**	**6 905**	**6 122**	**544**	**354**	**190**	**39**	**20**	**19**
Under 1 year	1 246	739	507	1 232	725	507	14	14	–	–	–	–
1 year	1 073	543	530	1 057	537	520	11	6	5	5	–	5
2 years	907	526	381	878	510	368	29	16	13	–	–	–
3 years	932	501	431	898	472	426	34	29	5	–	–	–
4 years	1 013	624	389	1 006	617	389	7	7	–	–	–	–
5 years	805	398	407	783	376	407	22	22	–	–	–	–
6 years	748	396	352	723	385	338	18	11	7	7	–	7
7 years	866	395	471	833	375	458	26	13	13	7	7	–
8 years	671	311	360	647	305	342	18	–	18	6	6	–
9 years	656	396	260	607	361	246	49	35	14	–	–	–
10 years	640	346	294	602	316	286	31	23	8	7	7	–
11 years	536	344	192	512	320	192	24	24	–	–	–	–
12 years	476	225	251	457	218	239	19	7	12	–	–	–
13 years	452	251	201	445	244	201	7	7	–	–	–	–
14 years	270	159	111	254	152	102	16	7	9	–	–	–
15 years	296	177	119	275	162	113	21	15	6	–	–	–
16 years	204	77	127	192	70	122	12	7	5	–	–	–
17 years	166	58	108	149	52	97	17	6	11	–	–	–
18 years	131	58	73	125	52	73	6	6	–	–	–	–
19 years	94	20	74	77	9	68	17	11	6	–	–	–
20 years	141	65	76	141	65	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 years and over	1 287	670	617	1 134	582	552	146	88	58	7	–	7
Under 5 years	5 171	2 933	2 238	5 071	2 861	2 210	95	72	23	5	–	5
5 to 9 years	3 746	1 896	1 850	3 593	1 802	1 791	133	81	52	20	13	7
10 to 14 years	2 374	1 325	1 049	2 270	1 250	1 020	97	68	29	7	7	–
15 to 19 years	891	390	501	818	345	473	73	45	28	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	513	222	291	489	211	278	24	11	13	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	315	186	129	264	166	98	44	20	24	7	–	7
30 to 34 years	94	40	54	87	33	54	7	7	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	184	130	54	141	93	48	43	37	6	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	115	70	45	102	57	45	13	13	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	74	40	34	66	40	26	8	–	8	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	52	25	27	45	25	20	7	–	7	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	16	4	12	16	4	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	17	7	10	17	7	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	23	–	23	23	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	21	7	14	21	7	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	4	4	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	11 957	6 466	5 491	11 550	6 197	5 353	375	249	126	32	20	12
18 years and over	1 653	813	840	1 477	708	769	169	105	64	7	–	7
62 years and over	58	11	47	58	11	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	48	11	37	48	11	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	7.1	6.8	7.4	6.9	6.6	7.2	11.5	11.0	13.0	...	...	...

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Florida												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**29 588**	**14 738**	**14 850**	**27 224**	**13 213**	**14 011**	**2 042**	**1 325**	**717**	**322**	**200**	**122**
Under 1 year	565	274	291	543	258	285	22	16	6	-	-	-
1 year	643	306	337	605	287	318	38	19	19	-	-	-
2 years	552	327	225	510	293	217	34	34	-	8	-	8
3 years	564	289	275	501	231	270	56	51	5	7	7	-
4 years	739	379	360	654	341	313	61	27	34	24	11	13
5 years	729	391	338	675	357	318	49	29	20	5	5	-
6 years	690	320	370	598	297	301	74	23	51	18	-	18
7 years	788	401	387	699	343	356	67	36	31	22	22	-
8 years	788	429	359	733	399	334	47	22	25	8	8	-
9 years	670	358	312	607	340	267	54	18	36	9	-	9
10 years	665	352	313	631	324	307	34	28	6	-	-	-
11 years	599	307	292	577	302	275	22	5	17	-	-	-
12 years	567	247	320	527	224	303	28	23	5	12	-	12
13 years	648	334	314	585	290	295	63	44	19	-	-	-
14 years	597	211	386	568	197	371	29	14	15	-	-	-
15 years	703	434	269	673	404	269	30	30	-	-	-	-
16 years	622	301	321	582	270	312	31	31	-	9	-	9
17 years	511	275	236	499	271	228	12	4	8	-	-	-
18 years	558	272	286	486	241	245	63	22	41	9	9	-
19 years	589	280	309	488	233	255	76	39	37	25	8	17
20 years	572	371	201	529	344	185	35	19	16	8	8	-
21 years and over	16 229	7 880	8 349	14 954	6 967	7 987	1 117	791	326	158	122	36
Under 5 years	3 063	1 575	1 488	2 813	1 410	1 403	211	147	64	39	18	21
5 to 9 years	3 665	1 899	1 766	3 312	1 736	1 576	291	128	163	62	35	27
10 to 14 years	3 076	1 451	1 625	2 888	1 337	1 551	176	114	62	12	-	12
15 to 19 years	2 983	1 562	1 421	2 728	1 419	1 309	212	126	86	43	17	26
20 to 24 years	2 733	1 505	1 228	2 474	1 292	1 182	202	156	46	57	57	-
25 to 29 years	2 034	1 027	1 007	1 787	867	920	234	154	80	13	6	7
30 to 34 years	2 006	963	1 043	1 863	858	1 005	143	105	38	-	-	-
35 to 39 years	2 020	1 080	940	1 860	968	892	131	98	33	29	14	15
40 to 44 years	2 019	1 063	956	1 890	966	924	101	69	32	28	28	-
45 to 49 years	1 690	822	868	1 505	697	808	171	117	54	14	8	6
50 to 54 years	1 056	447	609	986	400	586	58	35	23	12	12	-
55 to 59 years	1 001	437	564	937	388	549	56	49	7	8	-	8
60 to 64 years	666	263	403	655	259	396	11	4	7	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	657	263	394	628	256	372	29	7	22	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	488	230	258	467	209	258	16	16	-	5	5	-
75 to 79 years	246	92	154	246	92	154	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	115	32	83	115	32	83	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	70	27	43	70	27	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	11 640	5 935	5 705	10 767	5 428	5 339	751	454	297	122	53	69
18 years and over	17 948	8 803	9 145	16 457	7 785	8 672	1 291	871	420	200	147	53
62 years and over	1 979	803	1 176	1 925	771	1 154	49	27	22	5	5	-
65 years and over	1 576	644	932	1 526	616	910	45	23	22	5	5	-
Median age	23.6	22.6	24.6	23.7	22.3	24.9	22.9	24.7	19.6	20.6	23.1	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**18 578**	**9 306**	**9 272**	**17 078**	**8 294**	**8 784**	**1 284**	**865**	**419**	**216**	**147**	**69**
Under 1 year	73	32	41	73	32	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 year	156	68	88	138	58	80	18	10	8	-	-	-
2 years	160	106	54	160	106	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 years	161	78	83	149	66	83	12	12	-	-	-	-
4 years	170	114	56	152	107	45	18	7	11	-	-	-
5 years	251	145	106	239	141	98	12	4	8	-	-	-
6 years	214	106	108	178	88	90	29	18	11	7	-	7
7 years	239	114	125	210	102	108	29	12	17	-	-	-
8 years	261	120	141	250	120	130	11	-	11	-	-	-
9 years	246	120	126	222	102	120	24	18	6	-	-	-
10 years	164	99	65	164	99	65	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years	174	54	120	161	54	107	13	-	13	-	-	-
12 years	190	81	109	190	81	109	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years	275	151	124	234	123	111	41	28	13	-	-	-
14 years	243	111	132	229	97	132	14	14	-	-	-	-
15 years	317	192	125	301	176	125	16	16	-	-	-	-
16 years	323	152	171	314	152	162	-	-	-	9	-	9
17 years	273	164	109	265	164	101	8	-	8	-	-	-
18 years	327	171	156	284	140	144	34	22	12	9	9	-
19 years	338	150	188	263	129	134	50	13	37	25	8	17
20 years	370	267	103	352	259	93	10	-	10	8	8	-
21 years and over	13 653	6 711	6 942	12 550	5 898	6 652	945	691	254	158	122	36

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Florida—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	720	398	322	672	369	303	48	29	19	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	1 211	605	606	1 099	553	546	105	52	53	7	–	7
10 to 14 years	1 046	496	550	978	454	524	68	42	26	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	1 578	829	749	1 427	761	666	108	51	57	43	17	26
20 to 24 years	1 911	1 129	782	1 707	947	760	147	125	22	57	57	–
25 to 29 years	1 654	849	805	1 432	707	725	209	136	73	13	6	7
30 to 34 years	1 677	821	856	1 559	723	836	118	98	20	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	1 698	926	772	1 558	820	738	111	92	19	29	14	15
40 to 44 years	1 550	847	703	1 446	766	680	76	53	23	28	28	–
45 to 49 years	1 516	720	796	1 357	615	742	145	97	48	14	8	6
50 to 54 years	965	412	553	900	370	530	53	30	23	12	12	–
55 to 59 years	930	405	525	882	372	510	40	33	7	8	–	8
60 to 64 years	622	251	371	611	247	364	11	4	7	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	639	257	382	610	250	360	29	7	22	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	456	224	232	435	203	232	16	16	–	5	5	–
75 to 79 years	246	92	154	246	92	154	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	103	32	71	103	32	71	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	56	13	43	56	13	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	3 890	2 007	1 883	3 629	1 868	1 761	245	139	106	16	–	16
18 years and over	14 688	7 299	7 389	13 449	6 426	7 023	1 039	726	313	200	147	53
62 years and over	1 872	771	1 101	1 818	739	1 079	49	27	22	5	5	–
65 years and over	1 500	618	882	1 450	590	860	45	23	22	5	5	–
Median age	33.5	32.1	34.8	33.9	32.5	35.2	29.0	29.9	27.2	25.4	25.0	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**11 010**	**5 432**	**5 578**	**10 146**	**4 919**	**5 227**	**758**	**460**	**298**	**106**	**53**	**53**
Under 1 year	492	242	250	470	226	244	22	16	6	–	–	–
1 year	487	238	249	467	229	238	20	9	11	–	–	–
2 years	392	221	171	350	187	163	34	34	–	8	–	8
3 years	403	211	192	352	165	187	44	39	5	7	7	–
4 years	569	265	304	502	234	268	43	20	23	24	11	13
5 years	478	246	232	436	216	220	37	25	12	5	5	–
6 years	476	214	262	420	209	211	45	5	40	11	–	11
7 years	549	287	262	489	241	248	38	24	14	22	22	–
8 years	527	309	218	483	279	204	36	22	14	8	8	–
9 years	424	238	186	385	238	147	30	–	30	9	–	9
10 years	501	253	248	467	225	242	34	28	6	–	–	–
11 years	425	253	172	416	248	168	9	5	4	–	–	–
12 years	377	166	211	337	143	194	28	23	5	12	–	12
13 years	373	183	190	351	167	184	22	16	6	–	–	–
14 years	354	100	254	339	100	239	15	–	15	–	–	–
15 years	386	242	144	372	228	144	14	14	–	–	–	–
16 years	299	149	150	268	118	150	31	31	–	–	–	–
17 years	238	111	127	234	107	127	4	4	–	–	–	–
18 years	231	101	130	202	101	101	29	–	29	–	–	–
19 years	251	130	121	225	104	121	26	26	–	–	–	–
20 years	202	104	98	177	85	92	25	19	6	–	–	–
21 years and over	2 576	1 169	1 407	2 404	1 069	1 335	172	100	72	–	–	–
Under 5 years	2 343	1 177	1 166	2 141	1 041	1 100	163	118	45	39	18	21
5 to 9 years	2 454	1 294	1 160	2 213	1 183	1 030	186	76	110	55	35	20
10 to 14 years	2 030	955	1 075	1 910	883	1 027	108	72	36	12	–	12
15 to 19 years	1 405	733	672	1 301	658	643	104	75	29	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	822	376	446	767	345	422	55	31	24	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	380	178	202	355	160	195	25	18	7	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	329	142	187	304	135	169	25	7	18	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	322	154	168	302	148	154	20	6	14	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	469	216	253	444	200	244	25	16	9	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	174	102	72	148	82	66	26	20	6	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	91	35	56	86	30	56	5	5	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	71	32	39	55	16	39	16	16	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	44	12	32	44	12	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	18	6	12	18	6	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	32	6	26	32	6	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	12	–	12	12	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	14	14	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	7 750	3 928	3 822	7 138	3 560	3 578	506	315	191	106	53	53
18 years and over	3 260	1 504	1 756	3 008	1 359	1 649	252	145	107	–	–	–
62 years and over	107	32	75	107	32	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	76	26	50	76	26	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	11.5	11.0	12.2	11.6	11.0	12.4	10.9	12.1	9.8	...	...	...

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES – Continued												
Illinois												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**88 244**	**45 198**	**43 046**	**87 569**	**44 726**	**42 843**	**629**	**450**	**179**	**46**	**22**	**24**
Under 1 year	3 352	1 623	1 729	3 352	1 623	1 729	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 year	2 756	1 421	1 335	2 756	1 421	1 335	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 years	2 223	1 189	1 034	2 216	1 182	1 034	7	7	–	–	–	–
3 years	2 461	1 155	1 306	2 436	1 139	1 297	25	16	9	–	–	–
4 years	2 712	1 483	1 229	2 686	1 470	1 216	26	13	13	–	–	–
5 years	2 805	1 434	1 371	2 788	1 434	1 354	17	–	17	–	–	–
6 years	2 952	1 456	1 496	2 915	1 424	1 491	37	32	5	–	–	–
7 years	2 681	1 269	1 412	2 655	1 250	1 405	26	19	7	–	–	–
8 years	2 458	1 338	1 120	2 447	1 332	1 115	11	6	5	–	–	–
9 years	2 540	1 203	1 337	2 521	1 196	1 325	13	7	6	6	–	6
10 years	2 558	1 373	1 185	2 548	1 363	1 185	10	10	–	–	–	–
11 years	2 266	1 213	1 053	2 248	1 206	1 042	18	7	11	–	–	–
12 years	2 461	1 209	1 252	2 448	1 196	1 252	13	13	–	–	–	–
13 years	2 156	1 111	1 045	2 128	1 090	1 038	28	21	7	–	–	–
14 years	2 286	1 258	1 028	2 281	1 258	1 023	5	–	5	–	–	–
15 years	1 896	967	929	1 881	952	929	15	15	–	–	–	–
16 years	1 903	808	1 095	1 871	787	1 084	21	21	–	11	–	11
17 years	1 684	970	714	1 671	964	707	6	6	–	7	–	7
18 years	1 768	973	795	1 755	967	788	13	6	7	–	–	–
19 years	1 529	838	691	1 512	832	680	17	6	11	–	–	–
20 years	1 878	944	934	1 840	922	918	38	22	16	–	–	–
21 years and over	38 919	19 963	18 956	38 614	19 718	18 896	283	223	60	22	22	–
Under 5 years	13 504	6 871	6 633	13 446	6 835	6 611	58	36	22	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	13 436	6 700	6 736	13 326	6 636	6 690	104	64	40	6	–	6
10 to 14 years	11 727	6 164	5 563	11 653	6 113	5 540	74	51	23	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	8 780	4 556	4 224	8 690	4 502	4 188	72	54	18	18	–	18
20 to 24 years	9 331	4 473	4 858	9 251	4 409	4 842	80	64	16	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	7 332	3 675	3 657	7 272	3 622	3 650	53	46	7	7	7	–
30 to 34 years	6 742	3 414	3 328	6 677	3 359	3 318	65	55	10	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	5 665	3 002	2 663	5 600	2 950	2 650	65	52	13	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	4 432	2 472	1 960	4 418	2 472	1 946	14	–	14	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	2 816	1 600	1 216	2 791	1 584	1 207	17	8	9	8	8	–
50 to 54 years	1 765	957	808	1 751	943	808	7	7	–	7	7	–
55 to 59 years	1 004	503	501	997	503	494	7	–	7	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	717	333	384	717	333	384	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	463	239	224	450	226	224	13	13	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	294	140	154	294	140	154	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	78	29	49	78	29	49	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	80	51	29	80	51	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	78	19	59	78	19	59	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	44 150	22 480	21 670	43 848	22 287	21 561	278	193	85	24	–	24
18 years and over	44 094	22 718	21 376	43 721	22 439	21 282	351	257	94	22	22	–
62 years and over	1 358	640	718	1 345	627	718	13	13	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	993	478	515	980	465	515	13	13	–	–	–	–
Median age	18.0	18.1	17.8	18.0	18.1	17.8	20.2	20.9	18.6	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**53 664**	**27 559**	**26 105**	**53 267**	**27 266**	**26 001**	**357**	**271**	**86**	**40**	**22**	**18**
Under 1 year	248	140	108	248	140	108	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 year	340	186	154	340	186	154	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 years	245	129	116	245	129	116	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 years	363	205	158	363	205	158	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	541	315	226	541	315	226	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years	714	327	387	714	327	387	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years	645	297	348	639	291	348	6	6	–	–	–	–
7 years	722	296	426	714	288	426	8	8	–	–	–	–
8 years	584	327	257	584	327	257	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years	652	328	324	652	328	324	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years	732	422	310	732	422	310	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years	742	387	355	735	380	355	7	7	–	–	–	–
12 years	819	387	432	819	387	432	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years	847	409	438	834	403	431	13	6	7	–	–	–
14 years	1 008	526	482	1 008	526	482	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 years	858	423	435	850	415	435	8	8	–	–	–	–
16 years	1 077	470	607	1 051	455	596	15	15	–	11	–	11
17 years	1 189	669	520	1 182	669	513	–	–	–	7	–	7
18 years	1 287	695	592	1 281	689	592	6	6	–	–	–	–
19 years	1 287	721	566	1 270	715	555	17	6	11	–	–	–
20 years	1 620	817	803	1 598	803	795	22	14	8	–	–	–
21 years and over	37 144	19 083	18 061	36 867	18 866	18 001	255	195	60	22	22	–

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **Selected States**	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES – Continued												
Illinois – Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth – Continued												
Under 5 years	1 737	975	762	1 737	975	762	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	3 317	1 575	1 742	3 303	1 561	1 742	14	14	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	4 148	2 131	2 017	4 128	2 118	2 010	20	13	7	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	5 698	2 978	2 720	5 634	2 943	2 691	46	35	11	18	–	18
20 to 24 years	8 613	4 114	4 499	8 556	4 065	4 491	57	49	8	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	6 979	3 497	3 482	6 927	3 452	3 475	45	38	7	7	7	–
30 to 34 years	6 461	3 296	3 165	6 396	3 241	3 155	65	55	10	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	5 422	2 874	2 548	5 357	2 822	2 535	65	52	13	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	4 227	2 353	1 874	4 213	2 353	1 860	14	–	14	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	2 739	1 561	1 178	2 714	1 545	1 169	17	8	9	8	8	–
50 to 54 years	1 723	930	793	1 709	916	793	7	7	–	7	7	–
55 to 59 years	972	492	480	965	492	473	7	–	7	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	697	333	364	697	333	364	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	436	218	218	436	218	218	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	272	133	139	272	133	139	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	78	29	49	78	29	49	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	74	51	23	74	51	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	71	19	52	71	19	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	12 326	6 243	6 083	12 251	6 193	6 058	57	50	7	18	–	18
18 years and over	41 338	21 316	20 022	41 016	21 073	19 943	300	221	79	22	22	–
62 years and over	1 288	612	676	1 288	612	676	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	931	450	481	931	450	481	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	27.4	27.9	26.9	27.4	27.9	26.9	29.6	28.2	...	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**34 580**	**17 639**	**16 941**	**34 302**	**17 460**	**16 842**	**272**	**179**	**93**	**6**	–	**6**
Under 1 year	3 104	1 483	1 621	3 104	1 483	1 621	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 year	2 416	1 235	1 181	2 416	1 235	1 181	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 years	1 978	1 060	918	1 971	1 053	918	7	7	–	–	–	–
3 years	2 098	950	1 148	2 073	934	1 139	25	16	9	–	–	–
4 years	2 171	1 168	1 003	2 145	1 155	990	26	13	13	–	–	–
5 years	2 091	1 107	984	2 074	1 107	967	17	–	17	–	–	–
6 years	2 307	1 159	1 148	2 276	1 133	1 143	31	26	5	–	–	–
7 years	1 959	973	986	1 941	962	979	18	11	7	–	–	–
8 years	1 874	1 011	863	1 863	1 005	858	11	6	5	–	–	–
9 years	1 888	875	1 013	1 869	868	1 001	13	7	6	6	–	6
10 years	1 826	951	875	1 816	941	875	10	10	–	–	–	–
11 years	1 524	826	698	1 513	826	687	11	–	11	–	–	–
12 years	1 642	822	820	1 629	809	820	13	13	–	–	–	–
13 years	1 309	702	607	1 294	687	607	15	15	–	–	–	–
14 years	1 278	732	546	1 273	732	541	5	–	5	–	–	–
15 years	1 038	544	494	1 031	537	494	7	7	–	–	–	–
16 years	826	338	488	820	332	488	6	6	–	–	–	–
17 years	495	301	194	489	295	194	6	6	–	–	–	–
18 years	481	278	203	474	278	196	7	–	7	–	–	–
19 years	242	117	125	242	117	125	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 years	258	127	131	242	119	123	16	8	8	–	–	–
21 years and over	1 775	880	895	1 747	852	895	28	28	–	–	–	–
Under 5 years	11 767	5 896	5 871	11 709	5 860	5 849	58	36	22	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	10 119	5 125	4 994	10 023	5 075	4 948	90	50	40	6	–	6
10 to 14 years	7 579	4 033	3 546	7 525	3 995	3 530	54	38	16	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	3 082	1 578	1 504	3 056	1 559	1 497	26	19	7	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	718	359	359	695	344	351	23	15	8	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	353	178	175	345	170	175	8	8	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	281	118	163	281	118	163	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	243	128	115	243	128	115	–	–	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	205	119	86	205	119	86	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	77	39	38	77	39	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	42	27	15	42	27	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	32	11	21	32	11	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	20	–	20	20	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	27	21	6	14	8	6	13	13	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	22	7	15	22	7	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	6	–	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	7	–	7	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	31 824	16 237	15 587	31 597	16 094	15 503	221	143	78	6	–	6
18 years and over	2 756	1 402	1 354	2 705	1 366	1 339	51	36	15	–	–	–
62 years and over	70	28	42	57	15	42	13	13	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	62	28	34	49	15	34	13	13	–	–	–	–
Median age	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.5	9.1	10.4	...	...	–	...

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES – Continued												
Massachusetts												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**24 561**	**12 619**	**11 942**	**23 788**	**12 182**	**11 606**	**678**	**342**	**336**	**95**	**95**	–
Under 1 year	1 142	583	559	1 116	575	541	26	8	18	–	–	–
1 year	975	484	491	962	484	478	13	–	13	–	–	–
2 years	953	460	493	941	455	486	12	5	7	–	–	–
3 years	927	540	387	927	540	387	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	833	439	394	816	439	377	17	–	17	–	–	–
5 years	839	477	362	830	477	353	9	–	9	–	–	–
6 years	781	354	427	772	349	423	9	5	4	–	–	–
7 years	727	338	389	722	333	389	5	5	–	–	–	–
8 years	769	389	380	749	385	364	20	4	16	–	–	–
9 years	623	359	264	623	359	264	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years	636	248	388	615	236	379	21	12	9	–	–	–
11 years	596	314	282	581	314	267	15	–	15	–	–	–
12 years	561	285	276	515	272	243	46	13	33	–	–	–
13 years	597	314	283	552	274	278	45	40	5	–	–	–
14 years	512	228	284	506	222	284	6	6	–	–	–	–
15 years	415	193	222	394	172	222	21	21	–	–	–	–
16 years	451	231	220	447	231	216	4	–	4	–	–	–
17 years	452	238	214	452	238	214	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 years	560	275	285	553	268	285	7	7	–	–	–	–
19 years	696	319	377	643	287	356	42	21	21	11	11	–
20 years	561	324	237	540	308	232	11	6	5	10	10	–
21 years and over	9 955	5 227	4 728	9 532	4 964	4 568	349	189	160	74	74	–
Under 5 years	4 830	2 506	2 324	4 762	2 493	2 269	68	13	55	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	3 739	1 917	1 822	3 696	1 903	1 793	43	14	29	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	2 902	1 389	1 513	2 769	1 318	1 451	133	71	62	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	2 574	1 256	1 318	2 489	1 196	1 293	74	49	25	11	11	–
20 to 24 years	2 893	1 577	1 316	2 810	1 507	1 303	53	40	13	30	30	–
25 to 29 years	2 239	1 186	1 053	2 179	1 150	1 029	47	23	24	13	13	–
30 to 34 years	1 578	738	840	1 512	698	814	66	40	26	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	1 176	722	454	1 108	701	407	61	14	47	7	7	–
40 to 44 years	832	444	388	795	419	376	21	9	12	16	16	–
45 to 49 years	606	293	313	572	275	297	29	13	16	5	5	–
50 to 54 years	423	237	186	388	209	179	26	19	7	9	9	–
55 to 59 years	214	107	107	185	78	107	29	29	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	170	77	93	157	69	88	13	8	5	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	206	93	113	195	93	102	11	–	11	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	81	30	51	77	30	47	4	–	4	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	69	25	44	69	25	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	5	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	24	17	7	20	13	7	–	–	–	4	4	–
Under 18 years	12 789	6 474	6 315	12 520	6 355	6 165	269	119	150	–	–	–
18 years and over	11 772	6 145	5 627	11 268	5 827	5 441	409	223	186	95	95	–
62 years and over	497	236	261	470	224	246	23	8	15	4	4	–
65 years and over	385	170	215	366	166	200	15	–	15	4	4	–
Median age	16.9	17.3	16.4	16.6	16.9	16.3	22.3	23.3	19.9	...	...	–
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**16 743**	**8 663**	**8 080**	**16 229**	**8 342**	**7 887**	**419**	**226**	**193**	**95**	**95**	–
Under 1 year	186	86	100	181	86	95	5	–	5	–	–	–
1 year	205	91	114	205	91	114	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 years	297	167	130	297	167	130	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 years	329	227	102	329	227	102	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years	356	164	192	348	164	184	8	–	8	–	–	–
5 years	308	187	121	308	187	121	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years	381	170	211	376	165	211	5	5	–	–	–	–
7 years	438	196	242	433	191	242	5	5	–	–	–	–
8 years	347	202	145	331	202	129	16	–	16	–	–	–
9 years	326	192	134	326	192	134	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years	341	169	172	341	169	172	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years	342	167	175	342	167	175	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years	326	150	176	305	145	160	21	5	16	–	–	–
13 years	391	252	139	361	222	139	30	30	–	–	–	–
14 years	362	148	214	356	142	214	6	6	–	–	–	–
15 years	344	159	185	330	145	185	14	14	–	–	–	–
16 years	367	202	165	363	202	161	4	–	4	–	–	–
17 years	341	185	156	341	185	156	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 years	496	239	257	489	232	257	7	7	–	–	–	–
19 years	591	284	307	545	252	293	35	21	14	11	11	–
20 years	505	268	237	484	252	232	11	6	5	10	10	–
21 years and over	9 164	4 758	4 406	8 838	4 557	4 281	252	127	125	74	74	–

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Massachusetts—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	1 373	735	638	1 360	735	625	13	-	13	-	-	-
5 to 9 years	1 800	947	853	1 774	937	837	26	10	16	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	1 762	886	876	1 705	845	860	57	41	16	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	2 139	1 069	1 070	2 068	1 016	1 052	60	42	18	11	11	-
20 to 24 years	2 595	1 371	1 224	2 512	1 301	1 211	53	40	13	30	30	-
25 to 29 years	2 057	1 072	985	2 017	1 049	968	27	10	17	13	13	-
30 to 34 years	1 456	666	790	1 424	653	771	32	13	19	-	-	-
35 to 39 years	1 119	687	432	1 057	666	391	55	14	41	7	7	-
40 to 44 years	782	414	368	745	389	356	21	9	12	16	16	-
45 to 49 years	581	279	302	554	268	286	22	6	16	5	5	-
50 to 54 years	390	213	177	360	190	170	21	14	7	9	9	-
55 to 59 years	191	92	99	172	73	99	19	19	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	162	69	93	149	61	88	13	8	5	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	168	93	75	168	93	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	77	30	47	77	30	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	69	25	44	69	25	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	17	10	7	13	6	7	-	-	-	4	4	-
Under 18 years	5 987	3 114	2 873	5 873	3 049	2 824	114	65	49	-	-	-
18 years and over	10 756	5 549	5 207	10 356	5 293	5 063	305	161	144	95	95	-
62 years and over	440	221	219	428	209	219	8	8	-	4	4	-
65 years and over	336	163	173	332	159	173	-	-	-	4	4	-
Median age	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.4	25.1	22.9	30.9	...	...	-
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**7 818**	**3 956**	**3 862**	**7 559**	**3 840**	**3 719**	**259**	**116**	**143**	-	-	-
Under 1 year	956	497	459	935	489	446	21	8	13	-	-	-
1 year	770	393	377	757	393	364	13	-	13	-	-	-
2 years	656	293	363	644	288	356	12	5	7	-	-	-
3 years	598	313	285	598	313	285	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years	477	275	202	468	275	193	9	-	9	-	-	-
5 years	531	290	241	522	290	232	9	-	9	-	-	-
6 years	400	184	216	396	184	212	4	-	4	-	-	-
7 years	289	142	147	289	142	147	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years	422	187	235	418	183	235	4	4	-	-	-	-
9 years	297	167	130	297	167	130	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years	295	79	216	274	67	207	21	12	9	-	-	-
11 years	254	147	107	239	147	92	15	-	15	-	-	-
12 years	235	135	100	210	127	83	25	8	17	-	-	-
13 years	206	62	144	191	52	139	15	10	5	-	-	-
14 years	150	80	70	150	80	70	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years	71	34	37	64	27	37	7	7	-	-	-	-
16 years	84	29	55	84	29	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 years	111	53	58	111	53	58	-	-	-	-	-	-
18 years	64	36	28	64	36	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
19 years	105	35	70	98	35	63	7	-	7	-	-	-
20 years	56	56	-	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 years and over	791	469	322	694	407	287	97	62	35	-	-	-
Under 5 years	3 457	1 771	1 686	3 402	1 758	1 644	55	13	42	-	-	-
5 to 9 years	1 939	970	969	1 922	966	956	17	4	13	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	1 140	503	637	1 064	473	591	76	30	46	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	435	187	248	421	180	241	14	7	7	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	298	206	92	298	206	92	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years	182	114	68	162	101	61	20	13	7	-	-	-
30 to 34 years	122	72	50	88	45	43	34	27	7	-	-	-
35 to 39 years	57	35	22	51	35	16	6	-	6	-	-	-
40 to 44 years	50	30	20	50	30	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years	25	14	11	18	7	11	7	7	-	-	-	-
50 to 54 years	33	24	9	28	19	9	5	5	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	23	15	8	13	5	8	10	10	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	38	-	38	27	-	27	11	-	11	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	6 802	3 360	3 442	6 647	3 306	3 341	155	54	101	-	-	-
18 years and over	1 016	596	420	912	534	378	104	62	42	-	-	-
62 years and over	57	15	42	42	15	27	15	-	15	-	-	-
65 years and over	49	7	42	34	7	27	15	-	15	-	-	-
Median age	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.9	12.9	...	11.5	-	-	-

Table 2. **Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
New Jersey												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**136 937**	**68 196**	**68 741**	**131 299**	**65 087**	**66 212**	**5 349**	**2 868**	**2 481**	**289**	**241**	**48**
Under 1 year	4 762	2 546	2 216	4 632	2 498	2 134	130	48	82	–	–	–
1 year	4 298	2 115	2 183	4 186	2 047	2 139	112	68	44	–	–	–
2 years	4 244	2 136	2 108	4 061	2 034	2 027	183	102	81	–	–	–
3 years	4 372	2 079	2 293	4 197	1 982	2 215	175	97	78	–	–	–
4 years	4 264	2 311	1 953	4 121	2 213	1 908	143	98	45	–	–	–
5 years	4 345	2 209	2 136	4 177	2 115	2 062	163	89	74	5	5	–
6 years	4 436	2 217	2 219	4 227	2 141	2 086	209	76	133	–	–	–
7 years	4 054	2 028	2 026	3 947	1 967	1 980	101	55	46	6	6	–
8 years	3 654	1 890	1 764	3 549	1 800	1 749	105	90	15	–	–	–
9 years	3 769	2 009	1 760	3 503	1 878	1 625	259	131	128	7	–	7
10 years	3 734	1 896	1 838	3 562	1 821	1 741	172	75	97	–	–	–
11 years	3 194	1 505	1 689	3 049	1 452	1 597	145	53	92	–	–	–
12 years	3 092	1 688	1 404	2 929	1 585	1 344	163	103	60	–	–	–
13 years	3 114	1 511	1 603	2 964	1 434	1 530	150	77	73	–	–	–
14 years	2 927	1 450	1 477	2 811	1 398	1 413	116	52	64	–	–	–
15 years	2 714	1 253	1 461	2 539	1 172	1 367	175	81	94	–	–	–
16 years	2 556	1 160	1 396	2 420	1 112	1 308	136	48	88	–	–	–
17 years	2 356	1 241	1 115	2 275	1 200	1 075	81	41	40	–	–	–
18 years	2 532	1 282	1 250	2 396	1 200	1 196	136	82	54	–	–	–
19 years	2 535	1 162	1 373	2 471	1 106	1 365	42	34	8	22	22	–
20 years	2 568	1 215	1 353	2 510	1 189	1 321	53	21	32	5	5	–
21 years and over	63 417	31 293	32 124	60 773	29 743	31 030	2 400	1 347	1 053	244	203	41
Under 5 years	21 940	11 187	10 753	21 197	10 774	10 423	743	413	330	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	20 258	10 353	9 905	19 403	9 901	9 502	837	441	396	18	11	7
10 to 14 years	16 061	8 050	8 011	15 315	7 690	7 625	746	360	386	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	12 693	6 098	6 595	12 101	5 790	6 311	570	286	284	22	22	–
20 to 24 years	14 295	6 575	7 720	13 851	6 310	7 541	382	203	179	62	62	–
25 to 29 years	13 202	6 522	6 680	12 762	6 306	6 456	352	163	189	88	53	35
30 to 34 years	10 292	5 076	5 216	9 889	4 842	5 047	390	221	169	13	13	–
35 to 39 years	8 601	4 307	4 294	8 170	4 038	4 132	413	251	162	18	18	–
40 to 44 years	6 301	3 425	2 876	5 981	3 248	2 733	315	172	143	5	5	–
45 to 49 years	4 359	2 171	2 188	4 111	1 994	2 117	222	151	71	26	26	–
50 to 54 years	3 219	1 713	1 506	3 086	1 632	1 454	118	66	52	15	15	–
55 to 59 years	2 204	1 090	1 114	2 082	1 006	1 076	105	73	32	17	11	6
60 to 64 years	1 507	714	793	1 435	682	753	67	27	40	5	5	–
65 to 69 years	842	379	463	810	362	448	32	17	15	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	523	259	264	510	259	251	13	–	13	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	286	145	141	263	127	136	23	18	5	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	177	59	118	169	59	110	8	–	8	–	–	–
85 years and over	177	73	104	164	67	97	13	6	7	–	–	–
Under 18 years	65 885	33 244	32 641	63 149	31 849	31 300	2 718	1 384	1 334	18	11	7
18 years and over	71 052	34 952	36 100	68 150	33 238	34 912	2 631	1 484	1 147	271	230	41
62 years and over	2 792	1 321	1 471	2 665	1 267	1 398	122	49	73	5	5	–
65 years and over	2 005	915	1 090	1 916	874	1 042	89	41	48	–	–	–
Median age	19.0	18.7	19.3	19.0	18.6	19.4	17.5	18.6	16.4	27.4	27.4	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**83 513**	**41 064**	**42 449**	**80 499**	**39 326**	**41 173**	**2 752**	**1 504**	**1 248**	**262**	**234**	**28**
Under 1 year	300	143	157	295	143	152	5	–	5	–	–	–
1 year	612	290	322	612	290	322	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 years	665	399	266	650	389	261	15	10	5	–	–	–
3 years	846	362	484	833	357	476	13	5	8	–	–	–
4 years	937	463	474	903	448	455	34	15	19	–	–	–
5 years	953	465	488	948	460	488	–	–	–	5	5	–
6 years	1 042	548	494	997	541	456	45	7	38	–	–	–
7 years	1 064	472	592	1 043	451	592	15	15	–	6	6	–
8 years	1 022	519	503	995	501	494	27	18	9	–	–	–
9 years	1 055	526	529	992	517	475	56	9	47	7	–	7
10 years	1 317	639	678	1 276	611	665	41	28	13	–	–	–
11 years	1 184	540	644	1 108	518	590	76	22	54	–	–	–
12 years	1 180	672	508	1 146	651	495	34	21	13	–	–	–
13 years	1 451	614	837	1 409	593	816	42	21	21	–	–	–
14 years	1 412	634	778	1 382	625	757	30	9	21	–	–	–
15 years	1 435	707	728	1 392	695	697	43	12	31	–	–	–
16 years	1 434	679	755	1 386	670	716	48	9	39	–	–	–
17 years	1 605	835	770	1 570	810	760	35	25	10	–	–	–
18 years	1 851	907	944	1 770	852	918	81	55	26	–	–	–
19 years	2 086	927	1 159	2 022	871	1 151	42	34	8	22	22	–
20 years	2 156	1 020	1 136	2 103	999	1 104	48	16	32	5	5	–
21 years and over	57 906	28 703	29 203	55 667	27 334	28 333	2 022	1 173	849	217	196	21

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
New Jersey—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	3 360	1 657	1 703	3 293	1 627	1 666	67	30	37	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	5 136	2 530	2 606	4 975	2 470	2 505	143	49	94	18	11	7
10 to 14 years	6 544	3 099	3 445	6 321	2 998	3 323	223	101	122	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	8 411	4 055	4 356	8 140	3 898	4 242	249	135	114	22	22	–
20 to 24 years	12 612	5 839	6 773	12 242	5 592	6 650	315	192	123	55	55	–
25 to 29 years	12 024	5 974	6 050	11 661	5 790	5 871	295	131	164	68	53	15
30 to 34 years	9 520	4 668	4 852	9 200	4 472	4 728	307	183	124	13	13	–
35 to 39 years	7 791	3 927	3 864	7 431	3 690	3 741	342	219	123	18	18	–
40 to 44 years	5 707	3 135	2 572	5 433	2 980	2 453	269	150	119	5	5	–
45 to 49 years	4 014	2 011	2 003	3 795	1 855	1 940	193	130	63	26	26	–
50 to 54 years	3 012	1 604	1 408	2 892	1 529	1 363	105	60	45	15	15	–
55 to 59 years	2 111	1 042	1 069	1 995	964	1 031	99	67	32	17	11	6
60 to 64 years	1 443	695	748	1 371	663	708	67	27	40	5	5	–
65 to 69 years	788	358	430	756	341	415	32	17	15	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	480	254	226	467	254	213	13	–	13	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	244	108	136	232	101	131	12	7	5	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	171	59	112	163	59	104	8	–	8	–	–	–
85 years and over	145	49	96	132	43	89	13	6	7	–	–	–
Under 18 years	19 514	9 507	10 007	18 937	9 270	9 667	559	226	333	18	11	7
18 years and over	63 999	31 557	32 442	61 562	30 056	31 506	2 193	1 278	915	244	223	21
62 years and over	2 580	1 227	1 353	2 464	1 184	1 280	111	38	73	5	5	–
65 years and over	1 828	828	1 000	1 750	798	952	78	30	48	–	–	–
Median age	27.4	27.8	26.9	27.3	27.7	26.9	31.4	33.1	29.1	27.6	27.7	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**53 424**	**27 132**	**26 292**	**50 800**	**25 761**	**25 039**	**2 597**	**1 364**	**1 233**	**27**	**7**	**20**
Under 1 year	4 462	2 403	2 059	4 337	2 355	1 982	125	48	77	–	–	–
1 year	3 686	1 825	1 861	3 574	1 757	1 817	112	68	44	–	–	–
2 years	3 579	1 737	1 842	3 411	1 645	1 766	168	92	76	–	–	–
3 years	3 526	1 717	1 809	3 364	1 625	1 739	162	92	70	–	–	–
4 years	3 327	1 848	1 479	3 218	1 765	1 453	109	83	26	–	–	–
5 years	3 392	1 744	1 648	3 229	1 655	1 574	163	89	74	–	–	–
6 years	3 394	1 669	1 725	3 230	1 600	1 630	164	69	95	–	–	–
7 years	2 990	1 556	1 434	2 904	1 516	1 388	86	40	46	–	–	–
8 years	2 632	1 371	1 261	2 554	1 299	1 255	78	72	6	–	–	–
9 years	2 714	1 483	1 231	2 511	1 361	1 150	203	122	81	–	–	–
10 years	2 417	1 257	1 160	2 286	1 210	1 076	131	47	84	–	–	–
11 years	2 010	965	1 045	1 941	934	1 007	69	31	38	–	–	–
12 years	1 912	1 016	896	1 783	934	849	129	82	47	–	–	–
13 years	1 663	897	766	1 555	841	714	108	56	52	–	–	–
14 years	1 515	816	699	1 429	773	656	86	43	43	–	–	–
15 years	1 279	546	733	1 147	477	670	132	69	63	–	–	–
16 years	1 122	481	641	1 034	442	592	88	39	49	–	–	–
17 years	751	406	345	705	390	315	46	16	30	–	–	–
18 years	681	375	306	626	348	278	55	27	28	–	–	–
19 years	449	235	214	449	235	214	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 years	412	195	217	407	190	217	5	5	–	–	–	–
21 years and over	5 511	2 590	2 921	5 106	2 409	2 697	378	174	204	27	7	20
Under 5 years	18 580	9 530	9 050	17 904	9 147	8 757	676	383	293	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	15 122	7 823	7 299	14 428	7 431	6 997	694	392	302	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	9 517	4 951	4 566	8 994	4 692	4 302	523	259	264	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	4 282	2 043	2 239	3 961	1 892	2 069	321	151	170	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	1 683	736	947	1 609	718	891	67	11	56	7	7	–
25 to 29 years	1 178	548	630	1 101	516	585	57	32	25	20	–	20
30 to 34 years	772	408	364	689	370	319	83	38	45	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	810	380	430	739	348	391	71	32	39	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	594	290	304	548	268	280	46	22	24	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	345	160	185	316	139	177	29	21	8	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	207	109	98	194	103	91	13	6	7	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	93	48	45	87	42	45	6	6	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	64	19	45	64	19	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	54	21	33	54	21	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	43	5	38	43	5	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	42	37	5	31	26	5	11	11	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	6	–	6	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	32	24	8	32	24	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	46 371	23 737	22 634	44 212	22 579	21 633	2 159	1 158	1 001	–	–	–
18 years and over	7 053	3 395	3 658	6 588	3 182	3 406	438	206	232	27	7	20
62 years and over	212	94	118	201	83	118	11	11	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	177	87	90	166	76	90	11	11	–	–	–	–
Median age	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	9.6	9.2	10.3	...	...	...

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
New York												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**878 980**	**419 888**	**459 092**	**872 252**	**415 509**	**456 723**	**6 593**	**4 311**	**2 282**	**135**	**48**	**87**
Under 1 year	23 154	11 801	11 353	23 044	11 751	11 293	106	50	56	4	–	4
1 year	21 957	10 931	11 026	21 840	10 848	10 992	117	83	34	–	–	–
2 years	21 968	11 253	10 715	21 839	11 180	10 659	129	73	56	–	–	–
3 years	22 320	11 342	10 978	22 204	11 281	10 923	116	61	55	–	–	–
4 years	23 977	12 143	11 834	23 876	12 094	11 782	94	42	52	7	7	–
5 years	23 604	11 944	11 660	23 444	11 860	11 584	160	84	76	–	–	–
6 years	23 817	11 923	11 894	23 667	11 829	11 838	142	94	48	8	–	8
7 years	23 262	11 553	11 709	23 116	11 458	11 658	146	95	51	–	–	–
8 years	22 971	11 889	11 082	22 818	11 831	10 987	153	58	95	–	–	–
9 years	22 620	11 733	10 887	22 486	11 660	10 826	134	73	61	–	–	–
10 years	22 581	11 637	10 944	22 420	11 546	10 874	161	91	70	–	–	–
11 years	20 907	10 711	10 196	20 806	10 666	10 140	101	45	56	–	–	–
12 years	21 162	10 531	10 631	20 978	10 370	10 608	184	161	23	–	–	–
13 years	20 930	10 704	10 226	20 778	10 619	10 159	152	85	67	–	–	–
14 years	20 552	10 364	10 188	20 356	10 240	10 116	196	124	72	–	–	–
15 years	19 334	9 971	9 363	19 082	9 800	9 282	252	171	81	–	–	–
16 years	18 521	9 446	9 075	18 322	9 295	9 027	199	151	48	–	–	–
17 years	17 437	8 711	8 726	17 337	8 656	8 681	100	55	45	–	–	–
18 years	15 899	7 623	8 276	15 775	7 538	8 237	124	85	39	–	–	–
19 years	15 848	7 338	8 510	15 644	7 166	8 478	198	172	26	6	–	6
20 years	15 728	6 994	8 734	15 567	6 862	8 705	161	132	29	–	–	–
21 years and over	440 431	199 346	241 085	436 853	196 979	239 874	3 468	2 326	1 142	110	41	69
Under 5 years	113 376	57 470	55 906	112 803	57 154	55 649	562	309	253	11	7	4
5 to 9 years	116 274	59 042	57 232	115 531	58 638	56 893	735	404	331	8	–	8
10 to 14 years	106 132	53 947	52 185	105 338	53 441	51 897	794	506	288	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	87 039	43 089	43 950	86 160	42 455	43 705	873	634	239	6	–	6
20 to 24 years	81 397	35 666	45 731	80 684	35 109	45 575	688	551	137	25	6	19
25 to 29 years	76 758	35 128	41 630	76 016	34 636	41 380	708	482	226	34	10	24
30 to 34 years	67 574	31 465	36 109	66 985	31 049	35 936	573	407	166	16	9	7
35 to 39 years	59 028	27 156	31 872	58 549	26 831	31 718	471	325	146	8	–	8
40 to 44 years	47 160	21 620	25 540	46 856	21 439	25 417	287	170	117	17	11	6
45 to 49 years	37 411	17 096	20 315	37 143	16 937	20 206	268	159	109	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	26 632	12 396	14 236	26 437	12 287	14 150	195	109	86	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	21 050	9 714	11 336	20 895	9 627	11 268	155	87	68	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	15 392	6 726	8 666	15 285	6 656	8 629	107	70	37	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	10 268	4 233	6 035	10 193	4 184	6 009	70	49	21	5	–	5
70 to 74 years	5 948	2 483	3 465	5 912	2 475	3 437	36	8	28	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	3 710	1 425	2 285	3 680	1 399	2 281	25	21	4	5	5	–
80 to 84 years	1 966	703	1 263	1 944	696	1 248	22	7	15	–	–	–
85 years and over	1 865	529	1 336	1 841	516	1 325	24	13	11	–	–	–
Under 18 years	391 074	198 587	192 487	388 413	196 984	191 429	2 642	1 596	1 046	19	7	12
18 years and over	487 906	221 301	266 605	483 839	218 545	265 294	3 951	2 715	1 236	116	41	75
62 years and over	32 216	13 073	19 143	31 976	12 940	19 036	230	128	102	10	5	5
65 years and over	23 757	9 373	14 384	23 570	9 270	14 300	177	98	79	10	5	5
Median age	21.1	19.5	22.3	21.0	19.5	22.3	22.5	22.9	21.0	27.6	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**505 908**	**232 463**	**273 445**	**502 188**	**229 927**	**272 261**	**3 634**	**2 501**	**1 133**	**86**	**35**	**51**
Under 1 year	1 226	679	547	1 226	679	547	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 year	1 825	912	913	1 819	906	913	6	6	–	–	–	–
2 years	2 846	1 513	1 333	2 840	1 513	1 327	6	–	6	–	–	–
3 years	3 382	1 649	1 733	3 371	1 643	1 728	11	6	5	–	–	–
4 years	3 726	1 916	1 810	3 713	1 903	1 810	13	13	–	–	–	–
5 years	4 348	2 316	2 032	4 323	2 303	2 020	25	13	12	–	–	–
6 years	4 295	2 184	2 111	4 291	2 184	2 107	4	–	4	–	–	–
7 years	4 637	2 197	2 440	4 609	2 192	2 417	28	5	23	–	–	–
8 years	4 325	2 314	2 011	4 310	2 314	1 996	15	–	15	–	–	–
9 years	4 680	2 359	2 321	4 673	2 352	2 321	7	7	–	–	–	–
10 years	5 247	2 621	2 626	5 220	2 614	2 606	27	7	20	–	–	–
11 years	5 021	2 662	2 359	5 016	2 662	2 354	5	–	5	–	–	–
12 years	5 583	2 693	2 890	5 544	2 654	2 890	39	39	–	–	–	–
13 years	5 916	3 065	2 851	5 894	3 048	2 846	22	17	5	–	–	–
14 years	6 683	3 246	3 437	6 616	3 207	3 409	67	39	28	–	–	–
15 years	6 947	3 643	3 304	6 856	3 595	3 261	91	48	43	–	–	–
16 years	7 671	3 834	3 837	7 574	3 764	3 810	97	70	27	–	–	–
17 years	8 345	3 928	4 417	8 307	3 904	4 403	38	24	14	–	–	–
18 years	8 490	3 886	4 604	8 414	3 830	4 584	76	56	20	–	–	–
19 years	9 437	4 211	5 226	9 314	4 101	5 213	117	110	7	6	–	6
20 years	10 486	4 651	5 835	10 363	4 545	5 818	123	106	17	–	–	–
21 years and over	390 792	175 984	214 808	387 895	174 014	213 881	2 817	1 935	882	80	35	45

Table 2. **Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **Selected States**	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
New York—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	13 005	6 669	6 336	12 969	6 644	6 325	36	25	11	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	22 285	11 370	10 915	22 206	11 345	10 861	79	25	54	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	28 450	14 287	14 163	28 290	14 185	14 105	160	102	58	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	40 890	19 502	21 388	40 465	19 194	21 271	419	308	111	6	–	6
20 to 24 years	61 754	26 796	34 958	61 195	26 338	34 857	540	458	82	19	–	19
25 to 29 years	66 052	30 077	35 975	65 459	29 684	35 775	568	383	185	25	10	15
30 to 34 years	60 135	27 999	32 136	59 671	27 652	32 019	455	338	117	9	9	–
35 to 39 years	51 976	23 786	28 190	51 604	23 528	28 076	372	258	114	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	42 715	19 364	23 351	42 482	19 212	23 270	216	141	75	17	11	6
45 to 49 years	35 246	16 027	19 219	35 013	15 895	19 118	233	132	101	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	25 619	11 988	13 631	25 447	11 879	13 568	172	109	63	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	20 314	9 344	10 970	20 165	9 263	10 902	149	81	68	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	14 824	6 476	8 348	14 722	6 406	8 316	102	70	32	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	9 793	3 964	5 829	9 730	3 921	5 809	58	43	15	5	–	5
70 to 74 years	5 768	2 404	3 364	5 743	2 396	3 347	25	8	17	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	3 515	1 316	2 199	3 506	1 311	2 195	4	–	4	5	5	–
80 to 84 years	1 863	650	1 213	1 841	643	1 198	22	7	15	–	–	–
85 years and over	1 704	444	1 260	1 680	431	1 249	24	13	11	–	–	–
Under 18 years	86 703	43 731	42 972	86 202	43 437	42 765	501	294	207	–	–	–
18 years and over	419 205	188 732	230 473	415 986	186 490	229 496	3 133	2 207	926	86	35	51
62 years and over	30 775	12 367	18 408	30 584	12 261	18 323	181	101	80	10	5	5
65 years and over	22 643	8 778	13 865	22 500	8 702	13 798	133	71	62	10	5	5
Median age	31.7	31.3	32.0	31.7	31.4	32.0	30.2	29.3	32.8	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**373 072**	**187 425**	**185 647**	**370 064**	**185 602**	**184 462**	**2 959**	**1 810**	**1 149**	**49**	**13**	**36**
Under 1 year	21 928	11 122	10 806	21 818	11 072	10 746	106	50	56	4	–	4
1 year	20 132	10 019	10 113	20 021	9 942	10 079	111	77	34	–	–	–
2 years	19 122	9 740	9 382	18 999	9 667	9 332	123	73	50	–	–	–
3 years	18 938	9 693	9 245	18 833	9 638	9 195	105	55	50	–	–	–
4 years	20 251	10 227	10 024	20 163	10 191	9 972	81	29	52	7	7	–
5 years	19 256	9 628	9 628	19 121	9 557	9 564	135	71	64	–	–	–
6 years	19 522	9 739	9 783	19 376	9 645	9 731	138	94	44	8	–	8
7 years	18 625	9 356	9 269	18 507	9 266	9 241	118	90	28	–	–	–
8 years	18 646	9 575	9 071	18 508	9 517	8 991	138	58	80	–	–	–
9 years	17 940	9 374	8 566	17 813	9 308	8 505	127	66	61	–	–	–
10 years	17 334	9 016	8 318	17 200	8 932	8 268	134	84	50	–	–	–
11 years	15 886	8 049	7 837	15 790	8 004	7 786	96	45	51	–	–	–
12 years	15 579	7 838	7 741	15 434	7 716	7 718	145	122	23	–	–	–
13 years	15 014	7 639	7 375	14 884	7 571	7 313	130	68	62	–	–	–
14 years	13 869	7 118	6 751	13 740	7 033	6 707	129	85	44	–	–	–
15 years	12 387	6 328	6 059	12 226	6 205	6 021	161	123	38	–	–	–
16 years	10 850	5 612	5 238	10 748	5 531	5 217	102	81	21	–	–	–
17 years	9 092	4 783	4 309	9 030	4 752	4 278	62	31	31	–	–	–
18 years	7 409	3 737	3 672	7 361	3 708	3 653	48	29	19	–	–	–
19 years	6 411	3 127	3 284	6 330	3 065	3 265	81	62	19	–	–	–
20 years	5 242	2 343	2 899	5 204	2 317	2 887	38	26	12	–	–	–
21 years and over	49 639	23 362	26 277	48 958	22 965	25 993	651	391	260	30	6	24
Under 5 years	100 371	50 801	49 570	99 834	50 510	49 324	526	284	242	11	7	4
5 to 9 years	93 989	47 672	46 317	93 325	47 293	46 032	656	379	277	8	–	8
10 to 14 years	77 682	39 660	38 022	77 048	39 256	37 792	634	404	230	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	46 149	23 587	22 562	45 695	23 261	22 434	454	326	128	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	19 643	8 870	10 773	19 489	8 771	10 718	148	93	55	6	6	–
25 to 29 years	10 706	5 051	5 655	10 557	4 952	5 605	140	99	41	9	–	9
30 to 34 years	7 439	3 466	3 973	7 314	3 397	3 917	118	69	49	7	–	7
35 to 39 years	7 052	3 370	3 682	6 945	3 303	3 642	99	67	32	8	–	8
40 to 44 years	4 445	2 256	2 189	4 374	2 227	2 147	71	29	42	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	2 165	1 069	1 096	2 130	1 042	1 088	35	27	8	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	1 013	408	605	990	408	582	23	–	23	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	736	370	366	730	364	366	6	6	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	568	250	318	563	250	313	5	–	5	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	475	269	206	463	263	200	12	6	6	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	180	79	101	169	79	90	11	–	11	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	195	109	86	174	88	86	21	21	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	103	53	50	103	53	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	161	85	76	161	85	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	304 371	154 856	149 515	302 211	153 547	148 664	2 141	1 302	839	19	7	12
18 years and over	68 701	32 569	36 132	67 853	32 055	35 798	818	508	310	30	6	24
62 years and over	1 441	706	735	1 392	679	713	49	27	22	–	–	–
65 years and over	1 114	595	519	1 070	568	502	44	27	17	–	–	–
Median age	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	12.5	12.9	11.1	...	...	...

Table 2. **Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **Selected States**	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Ohio												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**21 147**	**11 140**	**10 007**	**20 563**	**10 829**	**9 734**	**505**	**258**	**247**	**79**	**53**	**26**
Under 1 year	703	393	310	697	387	310	6	6	-	-	-	-
1 year	558	350	208	529	321	208	29	29	-	-	-	-
2 years	573	287	286	547	277	270	26	10	16	-	-	-
3 years	600	346	254	593	346	247	7	-	7	-	-	-
4 years	634	357	277	613	342	271	21	15	6	-	-	-
5 years	562	349	213	538	338	200	24	11	13	-	-	-
6 years	746	364	382	719	358	361	27	6	21	-	-	-
7 years	614	294	320	596	294	302	18	-	18	-	-	-
8 years	631	316	315	612	316	296	19	-	19	-	-	-
9 years	621	233	388	603	228	375	18	5	13	-	-	-
10 years	589	285	304	562	274	288	27	11	16	-	-	-
11 years	587	276	311	571	263	308	16	13	3	-	-	-
12 years	702	362	340	687	347	340	8	8	-	7	7	-
13 years	765	423	342	754	412	342	11	11	-	-	-	-
14 years	609	347	262	609	347	262	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years	670	339	331	660	339	321	5	-	5	5	-	5
16 years	529	252	277	529	252	277	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 years	462	248	214	443	229	214	13	13	-	6	6	-
18 years	392	152	240	379	152	227	7	-	7	6	-	6
19 years	427	222	205	400	210	190	15	-	15	12	12	-
20 years	375	163	212	354	158	196	16	-	16	5	5	-
21 years and over	8 798	4 782	4 016	8 568	4 639	3 929	192	120	72	38	23	15
Under 5 years	3 068	1 733	1 335	2 979	1 673	1 306	89	60	29	-	-	-
5 to 9 years	3 174	1 556	1 618	3 068	1 534	1 534	106	22	84	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	3 252	1 693	1 559	3 183	1 643	1 540	62	43	19	7	7	-
15 to 19 years	2 480	1 213	1 267	2 411	1 182	1 229	40	13	27	29	18	11
20 to 24 years	1 951	977	974	1 902	959	943	38	7	31	11	11	-
25 to 29 years	1 309	733	576	1 253	689	564	56	44	12	-	-	-
30 to 34 years	1 266	622	644	1 235	604	631	31	18	13	-	-	-
35 to 39 years	1 211	598	613	1 180	577	603	31	21	10	-	-	-
40 to 44 years	1 190	691	499	1 176	677	499	14	14	-	-	-	-
45 to 49 years	872	556	316	848	544	304	18	6	12	6	6	-
50 to 54 years	542	386	156	527	379	148	-	-	-	15	7	8
55 to 59 years	446	230	216	442	226	216	-	-	-	4	4	-
60 to 64 years	175	69	106	165	69	96	3	-	3	7	-	7
65 to 69 years	100	40	60	100	40	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	59	19	40	46	13	33	13	6	7	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	43	20	23	43	20	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	9	4	5	5	-	5	4	4	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	11 155	5 821	5 334	10 862	5 670	5 192	275	138	137	18	13	5
18 years and over	9 992	5 319	4 673	9 701	5 159	4 542	230	120	110	61	40	21
62 years and over	302	118	184	282	108	174	20	10	10	-	-	-
65 years and over	211	83	128	194	73	121	17	10	7	-	-	-
Median age	16.8	17.0	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.6	13.6	17.3	10.7	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**11 298**	**6 008**	**5 290**	**11 039**	**5 830**	**5 209**	**215**	**142**	**73**	**44**	**36**	**8**
Under 1 year	41	29	12	41	29	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 year	60	43	17	51	34	17	9	9	-	-	-	-
2 years	36	25	11	36	25	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 years	93	39	54	93	39	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years	82	60	22	76	60	16	6	-	6	-	-	-
5 years	65	34	31	59	34	25	6	-	6	-	-	-
6 years	144	97	47	137	97	40	7	-	7	-	-	-
7 years	95	35	60	95	35	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years	140	74	66	140	74	66	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years	125	51	74	125	51	74	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years	112	57	55	105	57	48	7	-	7	-	-	-
11 years	108	34	74	108	34	74	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years	124	43	81	124	43	81	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years	211	118	93	204	111	93	7	7	-	-	-	-
14 years	158	99	59	158	99	59	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years	234	111	123	229	111	118	5	-	5	-	-	-
16 years	216	74	142	216	74	142	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 years	235	148	87	229	142	87	6	6	-	-	-	-
18 years	276	101	175	269	101	168	7	-	7	-	-	-
19 years	314	178	136	302	166	136	-	-	-	12	12	-
20 years	335	163	172	330	158	172	-	-	-	5	5	-
21 years and over	8 094	4 395	3 699	7 912	4 256	3 656	155	120	35	27	19	8

Table 2. **Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Ohio—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	312	196	116	297	187	110	15	9	6	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	569	291	278	556	291	265	13	–	13	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	713	351	362	699	344	355	14	7	7	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	1 275	612	663	1 245	594	651	18	6	12	12	12	–
20 to 24 years	1 710	877	833	1 685	859	826	14	7	7	11	11	–
25 to 29 years	1 186	643	543	1 142	599	543	44	44	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	1 182	595	587	1 158	577	581	24	18	6	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	1 100	563	537	1 079	542	537	21	21	–	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	1 120	650	470	1 106	636	470	14	14	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	837	526	311	813	514	299	18	6	12	6	6	–
50 to 54 years	515	359	156	500	352	148	–	–	–	15	7	8
55 to 59 years	433	217	216	433	217	216	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	161	62	99	158	62	96	3	–	3	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	96	36	60	96	36	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	44	13	31	31	7	24	13	6	7	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	36	13	23	36	13	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	9	4	5	5	–	5	4	4	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	2 279	1 171	1 108	2 226	1 149	1 077	53	22	31	–	–	–
18 years and over	9 019	4 837	4 182	8 813	4 681	4 132	162	120	42	44	36	8
62 years and over	276	101	175	256	91	165	20	10	10	–	–	–
65 years and over	185	66	119	168	56	112	17	10	7	–	–	–
Median age	29.5	30.3	28.6	29.5	30.4	28.7	28.8	29.8	...	...	...	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**9 849**	**5 132**	**4 717**	**9 524**	**4 999**	**4 525**	**290**	**116**	**174**	**35**	**17**	**18**
Under 1 year	662	364	298	656	358	298	6	6	–	–	–	–
1 year	498	307	191	478	287	191	20	20	–	–	–	–
2 years	537	262	275	511	252	259	26	10	16	–	–	–
3 years	507	307	200	500	307	193	7	–	7	–	–	–
4 years	552	297	255	537	282	255	15	15	–	–	–	–
5 years	497	315	182	479	304	175	18	11	7	–	–	–
6 years	602	267	335	582	261	321	20	6	14	–	–	–
7 years	519	259	260	501	259	242	18	–	18	–	–	–
8 years	491	242	249	472	242	230	19	–	19	–	–	–
9 years	496	182	314	478	177	301	18	5	13	–	–	–
10 years	477	228	249	457	217	240	20	11	9	–	–	–
11 years	479	242	237	463	229	234	16	13	3	–	–	–
12 years	578	319	259	563	304	259	8	8	–	7	7	–
13 years	554	305	249	550	301	249	4	4	–	–	–	–
14 years	451	248	203	451	248	203	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 years	436	228	208	431	228	203	–	–	–	5	–	5
16 years	313	178	135	313	178	135	–	–	–	–	–	–
17 years	227	100	127	214	87	127	7	7	–	6	6	–
18 years	116	51	65	110	51	59	–	–	–	6	–	6
19 years	113	44	69	98	44	54	15	–	15	–	–	–
20 years	40	–	40	24	–	24	16	–	16	–	–	–
21 years and over	704	387	317	656	383	273	37	–	37	11	4	7
Under 5 years	2 756	1 537	1 219	2 682	1 486	1 196	74	51	23	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	2 605	1 265	1 340	2 512	1 243	1 269	93	22	71	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	2 539	1 342	1 197	2 484	1 299	1 185	48	36	12	7	7	–
15 to 19 years	1 205	601	604	1 166	588	578	22	7	15	17	6	11
20 to 24 years	241	100	141	217	100	117	24	–	24	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	123	90	33	111	90	21	12	–	12	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	84	27	57	77	27	50	7	–	7	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	111	35	76	101	35	66	10	–	10	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	70	41	29	70	41	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	35	30	5	35	30	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	27	27	–	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	13	13	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	4	4	–
60 to 64 years	14	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	7
65 to 69 years	4	4	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	15	6	9	15	6	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	7	7	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	8 876	4 650	4 226	8 636	4 521	4 115	222	116	106	18	13	5
18 years and over	973	482	491	888	478	410	68	–	68	17	4	13
62 years and over	26	17	9	26	17	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	26	17	9	26	17	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	9.1	8.8	9.4	9.1	8.8	9.3	8.8	...	9.5	...	...	...

Table 2. **Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **Selected States**	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES – Continued												
Pennsylvania												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage												
All ages	**44 947**	**23 225**	**21 722**	**42 083**	**21 544**	**20 539**	**2 682**	**1 525**	**1 157**	**182**	**156**	**26**
Under 1 year	1 825	971	854	1 717	901	816	100	70	30	8	-	8
1 year	1 605	784	821	1 492	737	755	113	47	66	-	-	-
2 years	1 447	760	687	1 345	711	634	96	43	53	6	6	-
3 years	1 428	839	589	1 358	820	538	70	19	51	-	-	-
4 years	1 563	811	752	1 476	756	720	87	55	32	-	-	-
5 years	1 384	772	612	1 348	761	587	36	11	25	-	-	-
6 years	1 457	733	724	1 368	697	671	89	36	53	-	-	-
7 years	1 478	691	787	1 365	631	734	113	60	53	-	-	-
8 years	1 452	717	735	1 350	672	678	102	45	57	-	-	-
9 years	1 399	723	676	1 306	689	617	93	34	59	-	-	-
10 years	1 441	784	657	1 351	745	606	84	39	45	6	-	6
11 years	1 341	727	614	1 250	679	571	75	32	43	16	16	-
12 years	1 226	607	619	1 180	579	601	46	28	18	-	-	-
13 years	1 232	686	546	1 179	655	524	53	31	22	-	-	-
14 years	1 166	450	716	1 090	417	673	76	33	43	-	-	-
15 years	1 077	595	482	1 019	551	468	58	44	14	-	-	-
16 years	847	409	438	798	372	426	49	37	12	-	-	-
17 years	910	479	431	864	452	412	46	27	19	-	-	-
18 years	615	304	311	554	261	293	54	36	18	7	7	-
19 years	675	323	352	635	298	337	33	18	15	7	7	-
20 years	800	328	472	744	301	443	46	17	29	10	10	-
21 years and over	18 579	9 732	8 847	17 294	8 859	8 435	1 163	763	400	122	110	12
Under 5 years	7 868	4 165	3 703	7 388	3 925	3 463	466	234	232	14	6	8
5 to 9 years	7 170	3 636	3 534	6 737	3 450	3 287	433	186	247	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	6 406	3 254	3 152	6 050	3 075	2 975	334	163	171	22	16	6
15 to 19 years	4 124	2 110	2 014	3 870	1 934	1 936	240	162	78	14	14	-
20 to 24 years	4 297	2 041	2 256	4 001	1 845	2 156	252	159	93	44	37	7
25 to 29 years	3 422	1 794	1 628	3 120	1 600	1 520	269	161	108	33	33	-
30 to 34 years	2 935	1 491	1 444	2 733	1 328	1 405	195	156	39	7	7	-
35 to 39 years	2 632	1 433	1 199	2 414	1 280	1 134	218	153	65	-	-	-
40 to 44 years	1 951	1 136	815	1 849	1 083	766	95	46	49	7	7	-
45 to 49 years	1 279	746	533	1 183	685	498	72	42	30	24	19	5
50 to 54 years	900	445	455	849	409	440	39	24	15	12	12	-
55 to 59 years	803	426	377	761	396	365	37	25	12	5	5	-
60 to 64 years	403	227	176	403	227	176	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	277	120	157	277	120	157	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	226	129	97	200	115	85	26	14	12	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	125	47	78	119	47	72	6	-	6	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	68	8	60	68	8	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	61	17	44	61	17	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 18 years	24 278	12 538	11 740	22 856	11 825	11 031	1 386	691	695	36	22	14
18 years and over	20 669	10 687	9 982	19 227	9 719	9 508	1 296	834	462	146	134	12
62 years and over	1 011	464	547	979	450	529	32	14	18	-	-	-
65 years and over	757	321	436	725	307	418	32	14	18	-	-	-
Median age	16.0	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.6	16.2	17.0	21.0	12.6	24.7	25.8	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth												
All ages	**25 339**	**13 141**	**12 198**	**23 805**	**12 164**	**11 641**	**1 372**	**827**	**545**	**162**	**150**	**12**
Under 1 year	138	90	48	132	84	48	6	6	-	-	-	-
1 year	177	97	80	170	97	73	7	-	7	-	-	-
2 years	238	103	135	225	97	128	13	6	7	-	-	-
3 years	180	128	52	174	122	52	6	6	-	-	-	-
4 years	381	215	166	353	209	144	28	6	22	-	-	-
5 years	232	147	85	227	142	85	5	5	-	-	-	-
6 years	357	199	158	350	199	151	7	-	7	-	-	-
7 years	322	155	167	299	147	152	23	8	15	-	-	-
8 years	420	228	192	402	221	181	18	7	11	-	-	-
9 years	329	143	186	302	129	173	27	14	13	-	-	-
10 years	402	195	207	389	182	207	13	13	-	-	-	-
11 years	481	257	224	454	235	219	11	6	5	16	16	-
12 years	437	261	176	419	261	158	18	-	18	-	-	-
13 years	512	264	248	487	253	234	25	11	14	-	-	-
14 years	496	213	283	462	189	273	34	24	10	-	-	-
15 years	538	258	280	528	255	273	10	3	7	-	-	-
16 years	437	220	217	429	220	209	8	-	8	-	-	-
17 years	588	296	292	565	286	279	23	10	13	-	-	-
18 years	433	207	226	401	175	226	25	25	-	7	7	-
19 years	544	258	286	512	233	279	25	18	7	7	7	-
20 years	669	279	390	637	269	368	22	-	22	10	10	-
21 years and over	17 028	8 928	8 100	15 888	8 159	7 729	1 018	659	359	122	110	12

Table 2. Age of Puerto Ricans by Sex and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Total			Urban			Rural nonfarm			Rural farm		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATES—Continued												
Pennsylvania—Continued												
Persons of Puerto Rican Birth—Continued												
Under 5 years	1 114	633	481	1 054	609	445	60	24	36	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	1 660	872	788	1 580	838	742	80	34	46	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	2 328	1 190	1 138	2 211	1 120	1 091	101	54	47	16	16	–
15 to 19 years	2 540	1 239	1 301	2 435	1 169	1 266	91	56	35	14	14	–
20 to 24 years	3 830	1 818	2 012	3 585	1 660	1 925	201	121	80	44	37	7
25 to 29 years	3 144	1 650	1 494	2 872	1 477	1 395	239	140	99	33	33	–
30 to 34 years	2 727	1 409	1 318	2 546	1 260	1 286	174	142	32	7	7	–
35 to 39 years	2 406	1 289	1 117	2 225	1 166	1 059	181	123	58	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	1 786	1 074	712	1 690	1 021	669	89	46	43	7	7	–
45 to 49 years	1 225	704	521	1 135	649	486	66	36	30	24	19	5
50 to 54 years	825	383	442	774	347	427	39	24	15	12	12	–
55 to 59 years	725	389	336	701	371	330	19	13	6	5	5	–
60 to 64 years	384	208	176	384	208	176	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	224	88	136	224	88	136	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	213	123	90	187	109	78	26	14	12	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	108	47	61	102	47	55	6	–	6	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	68	8	60	68	8	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	32	17	15	32	17	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	6 665	3 469	3 196	6 367	3 328	3 039	282	125	157	16	16	–
18 years and over	18 674	9 672	9 002	17 438	8 836	8 602	1 090	702	388	146	134	12
62 years and over	893	420	473	861	406	455	32	14	18	–	–	–
65 years and over	645	283	362	613	269	344	32	14	18	–	–	–
Median age	26.9	27.5	26.3	26.8	27.3	26.3	28.2	29.4	26.4	26.1	26.2	...
Persons of Puerto Rican Parentage												
All ages	**19 608**	**10 084**	**9 524**	**18 278**	**9 380**	**8 898**	**1 310**	**698**	**612**	**20**	**6**	**14**
Under 1 year	1 687	881	806	1 585	817	768	94	64	30	8	–	8
1 year	1 428	687	741	1 322	640	682	106	47	59	–	–	–
2 years	1 209	657	552	1 120	614	506	83	37	46	6	6	–
3 years	1 248	711	537	1 184	698	486	64	13	51	–	–	–
4 years	1 182	596	586	1 123	547	576	59	49	10	–	–	–
5 years	1 152	625	527	1 121	619	502	31	6	25	–	–	–
6 years	1 100	534	566	1 018	498	520	82	36	46	–	–	–
7 years	1 156	536	620	1 066	484	582	90	52	38	–	–	–
8 years	1 032	489	543	948	451	497	84	38	46	–	–	–
9 years	1 070	580	490	1 004	560	444	66	20	46	–	–	–
10 years	1 039	589	450	962	563	399	71	26	45	6	–	6
11 years	860	470	390	796	444	352	64	26	38	–	–	–
12 years	789	346	443	761	318	443	28	28	–	–	–	–
13 years	720	422	298	692	402	290	28	20	8	–	–	–
14 years	670	237	433	628	228	400	42	9	33	–	–	–
15 years	539	337	202	491	296	195	48	41	7	–	–	–
16 years	410	189	221	369	152	217	41	37	4	–	–	–
17 years	322	183	139	299	166	133	23	17	6	–	–	–
18 years	182	97	85	153	86	67	29	11	18	–	–	–
19 years	131	65	66	123	65	58	8	–	8	–	–	–
20 years	131	49	82	107	32	75	24	17	7	–	–	–
21 years and over	1 551	804	747	1 406	700	706	145	104	41	–	–	–
Under 5 years	6 754	3 532	3 222	6 334	3 316	3 018	406	210	196	14	6	8
5 to 9 years	5 510	2 764	2 746	5 157	2 612	2 545	353	152	201	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	4 078	2 064	2 014	3 839	1 955	1 884	233	109	124	6	–	6
15 to 19 years	1 584	871	713	1 435	765	670	149	106	43	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	467	223	244	416	185	231	51	38	13	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	278	144	134	248	123	125	30	21	9	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	208	82	126	187	68	119	21	14	7	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	226	144	82	189	114	75	37	30	7	–	–	–
40 to 44 years	165	62	103	159	62	97	6	–	6	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	54	42	12	48	36	12	6	6	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	75	62	13	75	62	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	78	37	41	60	25	35	18	12	6	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	19	19	–	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	53	32	21	53	32	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	13	6	7	13	6	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	17	–	17	17	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	29	–	29	29	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Under 18 years	17 613	9 069	8 544	16 489	8 497	7 992	1 104	566	538	20	6	14
18 years and over	1 995	1 015	980	1 789	883	906	206	132	74	–	–	–
62 years and over	118	44	74	118	44	74	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	112	38	74	112	38	74	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.5	9.4	8.0	...	...	...

Table 3. **Mother Tongue of Puerto Ricans by Selected Characteristics: 1970**

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Spanish mother tongue			English mother tongue			Other and not reported		
		Total	Puerto Rican birth	Puerto Rican parentage	Total	Puerto Rican birth	Puerto Rican parentage	Total	Puerto Rican birth	Puerto Rican parentage
AGE										
Male, all ages	**684 552**	**629 146**	**375 733**	**253 413**	**38 957**	**9 183**	**29 774**	**16 449**	**4 793**	**11 656**
Under 5 years	96 660	82 947	11 798	71 149	9 163	1 021	8 142	4 550	340	4 210
5 to 9 years	97 018	84 167	19 739	64 428	9 750	1 997	7 753	3 101	318	2 783
10 to 13 years	70 041	61 373	18 557	42 816	6 587	1 425	5 162	2 081	351	1 730
14 to 15 years	31 878	28 021	11 046	16 975	2 772	692	2 080	1 085	257	828
16 to 19 years	54 427	49 636	28 273	21 363	3 415	1 061	2 354	1 376	420	956
20 to 24 years	64 977	61 743	49 777	11 966	2 239	802	1 437	995	556	439
25 to 29 years	56 824	54 823	48 301	6 522	1 316	583	733	685	479	206
30 to 34 years	50 022	48 449	43 690	4 759	977	380	597	596	473	123
35 to 44 years	79 154	76 908	68 594	8 314	1 327	509	818	919	695	224
45 to 54 years	45 796	44 611	41 611	3 000	736	384	352	449	410	39
55 to 64 years	23 985	23 318	22 008	1 310	338	189	149	329	258	71
65 years and over	13 770	13 150	12 339	811	337	140	197	283	236	47
Female, all ages	**706 911**	**653 604**	**406 376**	**247 228**	**36 972**	**8 700**	**28 272**	**16 335**	**5 302**	**11 033**
Under 5 years	91 910	78 632	11 059	67 573	9 339	999	8 340	3 939	318	3 621
5 to 9 years	93 371	81 306	18 633	62 673	8 869	1 746	7 123	3 196	334	2 862
10 to 13 years	66 832	59 116	18 073	41 043	5 685	1 224	4 461	2 031	295	1 736
14 to 15 years	30 842	27 736	11 295	16 441	2 251	689	1 562	855	155	700
16 to 19 years	53 891	49 008	28 666	20 342	3 574	1 132	2 442	1 309	527	782
20 to 24 years	72 154	68 689	55 568	13 121	2 397	868	1 529	1 068	620	448
25 to 29 years	62 615	60 392	53 203	7 189	1 422	545	877	801	531	270
30 to 34 years	53 772	52 272	47 118	5 154	773	304	469	727	540	187
35 to 44 years	84 056	81 865	73 332	8 533	1 319	511	808	872	724	148
45 to 54 years	49 444	48 149	45 269	2 880	631	285	346	664	503	161
55 to 64 years	28 041	27 238	25 917	1 321	394	221	173	409	338	71
65 years and over	19 983	19 201	18 243	958	318	176	142	464	417	47
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**269 551**	**261 259**	**236 543**	**24 716**	**5 031**	**2 185**	**2 846**	**3 261**	**2 551**	**710**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	48 582	47 481	44 933	2 548	612	299	313	489	422	67
5 to 7 years	54 809	53 689	51 205	2 484	550	301	249	570	510	60
8 years	37 152	36 311	33 926	2 385	474	296	178	367	294	73
High school: 1 to 3 years	64 225	62 547	56 169	6 378	896	431	465	782	578	204
4 years	46 874	44 842	37 624	7 218	1 360	510	850	672	491	181
College: 1 to 3 years	10 716	10 046	7 690	2 356	502	164	338	168	105	63
4 years or more	7 193	6 343	4 996	1 347	637	184	453	213	151	62
Median school years completed	8.8	8.8	8.7	11.3	11.9	10.4	12.3	9.8	9.3	11.3
Percent high school graduates	24.0	23.4	21.3	44.2	49.7	39.3	57.7	32.3	29.3	43.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**297 911**	**289 117**	**263 082**	**26 035**	**4 857**	**2 042**	**2 815**	**3 937**	**3 053**	**884**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	68 063	66 833	63 885	2 948	435	244	191	795	685	110
5 to 7 years	65 386	64 090	61 634	2 456	489	342	147	807	696	111
8 years	37 204	36 336	34 281	2 055	397	216	181	471	387	84
High school: 1 to 3 years	61 328	59 642	52 548	7 094	969	379	590	717	516	201
4 years	50 208	47 899	38 855	9 044	1 581	466	1 115	728	463	265
College: 1 to 3 years	10 001	9 321	7 790	1 531	454	166	288	226	168	58
4 years or more	5 721	4 996	4 089	907	532	229	303	193	138	55
Median school years completed	8.4	8.4	8.2	11.4	12.1	10.7	12.3	8.8	8.4	11.0
Percent high school graduates	22.1	21.5	19.3	44.1	52.9	42.2	60.6	29.1	25.2	42.8
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 to 15 years	7.2	6.8	8.3	5.8	10.3	14.5	8.9	11.1	13.2	10.4
16 to 19 years	39.2	39.1	44.3	32.2	41.2	45.0	39.5	39.3	46.0	36.4
20 to 24 years	79.6	79.9	81.5	72.9	75.1	74.9	75.2	71.6	69.2	74.5
25 to 34 years	87.2	87.3	87.4	86.4	88.5	81.3	93.8	78.5	78.3	79.0
35 to 44 years	88.2	88.3	88.0	90.4	85.8	83.3	87.3	87.1	86.2	89.7
45 to 64 years	78.2	78.2	77.9	82.2	81.4	80.8	82.0	73.3	72.6	...
65 years and over	20.8	21.0	20.9	21.6	19.9	18.6	20.8	16.6	11.9	...
Female: 14 to 15 years	5.1	5.0	4.2	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.7	-	7.0
16 to 19 years	26.9	26.5	27.0	25.9	31.3	28.8	32.5	27.1	21.1	31.2
20 to 24 years	39.2	38.5	36.2	48.4	53.7	52.2	54.5	52.5	32.4	80.4
25 to 34 years	28.6	28.2	27.3	35.9	41.2	35.7	44.7	34.6	31.2	42.7
35 to 44 years	36.4	36.2	35.2	44.9	37.4	33.5	39.9	51.9	49.4	64.2
45 to 64 years	33.1	32.8	32.1	44.1	48.2	44.7	51.6	44.1	38.8	63.4
65 years old and over	7.6	7.6	7.0	18.6	9.1	8.0	10.6	8.4	5.0	...

Table 3. Mother Tongue of Puerto Ricans by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Spanish mother tongue			English mother tongue			Other and not reported		
		Total	Puerto Rican birth	Puerto Rican parentage	Total	Puerto Rican birth	Puerto Rican parentage	Total	Puerto Rican birth	Puerto Rican parentage
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**261 791**	**252 718**	**221 643**	**31 075**	**6 051**	**2 204**	**3 847**	**3 022**	**1 998**	**1 024**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 227	11 199	8 324	2 875	784	194	590	244	128	116
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 945	10 267	8 521	1 746	506	200	306	172	102	70
Sales workers	10 982	10 392	8 301	2 091	411	164	247	179	80	99
Clerical and kindred	27 703	26 593	21 323	5 270	748	196	552	362	222	140
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41 210	39 723	34 527	5 196	934	295	639	553	385	168
Operatives, including transport	87 979	85 984	79 239	6 745	1 251	560	691	744	551	193
Laborers, except farm	20 915	20 148	17 499	2 649	511	158	353	256	171	85
Farmers and farm managers	165	142	118	24	16	6	10	7	–	7
Farm laborers and foremen	3 636	3 503	3 369	134	51	36	15	82	49	33
Service workers, except private household	45 799	44 537	40 225	4 312	839	395	444	423	310	113
Private household workers	230	230	197	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**122 417**	**116 182**	**95 881**	**20 301**	**4 077**	**1 401**	**2 676**	**2 158**	**1 196**	**962**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 870	7 981	5 963	2 018	620	275	345	269	149	120
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 974	1 831	1 491	340	100	6	94	43	17	26
Sales workers	5 399	5 025	3 672	1 353	283	92	191	91	32	59
Clerical and kindred	36 349	33 939	23 512	10 427	1 749	514	1 235	661	286	375
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 990	2 896	2 613	283	26	–	26	68	63	5
Operatives, including transport	48 738	47 617	44 782	2 835	397	236	161	724	528	196
Laborers, except farm	1 319	1 289	1 209	80	17	–	17	13	–	13
Farmers and farm managers	38	24	–	24	–	–	–	14	–	14
Farm laborers and foremen	384	378	341	37	6	6	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	15 166	14 197	11 452	2 745	733	207	526	236	103	133
Private household workers	1 190	1 005	846	159	146	65	81	39	18	21
INCOME OF PERSONS										
Male, 16 years old and over	**388 955**	**372 638**	**314 593**	**58 045**	**10 685**	**4 048**	**6 637**	**5 632**	**3 527**	**2 105**
Without income	52 937	49 696	33 503	16 193	1 981	628	1 353	1 260	615	645
With income	336 018	322 942	281 090	41 852	8 704	3 420	5 284	4 372	2 912	1 460
$1 to $999 or loss	28 602	26 280	19 928	6 352	1 660	628	1 032	662	256	406
$1,000 to $1,999	27 277	25 621	21 385	4 236	1 138	455	683	518	347	171
$2,000 to $2,999	25 882	24 878	21 467	3 411	654	270	384	350	255	95
$3,000 to $3,999	35 127	33 940	30 422	3 518	761	361	400	426	285	141
$4,000 to $4,999	45 956	44 870	41 226	3 644	544	256	288	542	417	125
$5,000 to $5,999	49 060	47 957	43 851	4 106	736	352	384	367	295	72
$6,000 to $6,999	39 420	38 424	34 782	3 642	544	234	310	452	335	117
$7,000 to $7,999	28 751	27 912	24 803	3 109	564	218	346	275	198	77
$8,000 to $8,999	19 276	18 636	15 982	2 654	359	119	240	281	197	84
$9,000 to $9,999	11 204	10 745	8 766	1 979	323	105	218	136	93	43
$10,000 to $14,999	20 168	18 916	14 810	4 106	1 011	275	736	241	125	116
$15,000 or more	5 295	4 763	3 668	1 095	410	147	263	122	109	13
Median income	$5 105	$5 123	$5 139	$4 936	$4 256	$3 989	$4 497	$4 424	$4 751	$3 411
Mean income	$5 247	$5 243	$5 224	$5 368	$5 452	$5 099	$5 680	$5 138	$5 643	$4 132
Female, 16 years old and over	**423 956**	**406 814**	**347 316**	**59 498**	**10 828**	**4 042**	**6 786**	**6 314**	**4 200**	**2 114**
Without income	184 772	177 947	151 030	26 917	4 084	1 603	2 481	2 741	1 874	867
With income	239 184	228 867	196 286	32 581	6 744	2 439	4 305	3 573	2 326	1 247
$1 to $999 or loss	42 445	39 607	32 549	7 058	2 020	749	1 271	818	470	348
$1,000 to $1,999	39 095	37 494	32 635	4 859	1 091	432	659	510	343	167
$2,000 to $2,999	40 587	39 256	34 603	4 653	830	259	571	501	402	99
$3,000 to $3,999	45 683	44 451	40 222	4 229	602	231	371	630	438	192
$4,000 to $4,999	29 909	28 815	25 134	3 681	639	219	420	455	257	198
$5,000 to $5,999	19 162	18 356	14 783	3 573	551	167	384	255	157	98
$6,000 to $6,999	9 954	9 377	7 304	2 073	402	166	236	175	93	82
$7,000 to $7,999	4 976	4 691	3 535	1 156	210	60	150	75	41	34
$8,000 to $8,999	2 905	2 649	2 132	517	167	74	93	89	73	16
$9,000 to $9,999	1 499	1 427	1 190	237	59	31	28	13	13	–
$10,000 to $14,999	2 169	2 016	1 613	403	126	38	88	27	14	13
$15,000 or more	800	728	586	142	47	13	34	25	25	–
Median income	$2 938	$2 951	$2 952	$2 940	$2 314	$2 149	$2 390	$2 915	$2 871	$3 049
Mean income	$3 096	$3 096	$3 067	$3 270	$3 056	$2 966	$3 107	$3 144	$3 243	$2 960

Table 4. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	United States, persons of –											
	Puerto Rican birth or parentage				Puerto Rican birth				Puerto Rican parentage			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	**1 391 463**	**1 358 987**	**30 596**	**1 880**	**810 087**	**791 940**	**16 664**	**1 483**	**581 376**	**567 047**	**13 932**	**397**
Under 18 years old	634 396	619 833	14 097	466	159 900	155 749	3 955	196	474 496	464 084	10 142	270
Living with both parents	421 667	410 432	10 856	379	93 967	90 876	2 952	139	327 700	319 556	7 904	240
Percent of all under 18 years	66.5	66.2	77.0	81.3	58.8	58.3	74.6	70.9	69.1	68.9	77.9	88.9
Head of household	370 538	364 497	5 844	197	332 073	327 347	4 560	166	38 465	37 150	1 284	31
Head of family	326 460	321 131	5 159	170	293 774	289 656	3 979	139	32 686	31 475	1 180	31
Female head of family	78 550	78 254	296	–	71 670	71 444	226	–	6 880	6 810	70	–
Primary individual	44 078	43 366	685	27	38 299	37 691	581	27	5 779	5 675	104	–
Female primary individual	18 672	18 489	172	11	16 440	16 286	143	11	2 232	2 203	29	–
Wife of head	230 333	225 376	4 711	246	203 225	199 401	3 649	175	27 108	25 975	1 062	71
Other relative of head	741 881	727 076	14 297	508	239 710	235 040	4 444	226	502 171	492 036	9 853	282
Nonrelative of head	18 408	17 580	749	79	13 476	13 027	377	72	4 932	4 553	372	7
In group quarters	30 303	24 458	4 995	850	21 603	17 125	3 634	844	8 700	7 333	1 361	6
Inmate of institution	11 687	8 448	3 239	–	7 880	5 562	2 318	–	3 807	2 886	921	–
Other member	18 616	16 010	1 756	850	13 723	11 563	1 316	844	4 893	4 447	440	6
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN												
Total families[1]	**326 460**	**321 131**	**5 159**	**170**	**293 774**	**289 656**	**3 979**	**139**	**32 686**	**31 475**	**1 180**	**31**
With own children under 18 years	245 818	241 953	3 772	93	220 838	217 789	2 976	73	24 980	24 164	796	20
With own children under 6 years	145 080	142 585	2 433	62	129 225	127 211	1 959	55	15 855	15 374	474	7
Husband-wife families	**235 177**	**230 288**	**4 719**	**170**	**210 905**	**207 093**	**3 673**	**139**	**24 272**	**23 195**	**1 046**	**31**
With own children under 18 years	176 211	172 625	3 493	93	157 860	155 025	2 762	73	18 351	17 600	731	20
With own children under 6 years	107 446	105 103	2 281	62	95 645	93 739	1 851	55	11 801	11 364	430	7
Families with female head	**78 550**	**78 254**	**296**	–	**71 670**	**71 444**	**226**	–	**6 880**	**6 810**	**70**	–
With own children under 18 years	63 395	63 184	211	–	57 524	57 357	167	–	5 871	5 827	44	–
With own children under 6 years	34 852	34 727	125	–	31 223	31 135	88	–	3 629	3 592	37	–
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	65 059	64 020	968	71	53 006	52 255	688	63	12 053	11 765	280	8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 427	1 430	1 308	...	1 507	1 510	1 400	...	1 074	1 073	1 082	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	106 031	104 127	1 811	93	93 998	92 532	1 421	45	12 033	11 595	390	48
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 750	2 756	2 427	...	2 812	2 819	2 373	...	2 272	2 260	2 623	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	79 952	78 549	1 352	51	71 335	70 227	1 065	43	8 617	8 322	287	8
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 503	3 503	3 507	...	3 563	3 565	3 413	...	3 007	2 978	3 854	...
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	**1 391 463**	**1 358 987**	**30 596**	**1 880**	**810 087**	**791 940**	**16 664**	**1 483**	**581 376**	**567 047**	**13 932**	**397**
Born in State of residence	493 816	485 045	8 556	215	–	–	–	–	493 816	485 045	8 556	215
Born in different State	53 269	48 780	4 385	104	–	–	–	–	53 269	48 780	4 385	104
Northeast	35 907	33 235	2 603	69	–	–	–	–	35 907	33 235	2 603	69
North Central	5 179	4 745	418	16	–	–	–	–	5 179	4 745	418	16
South	7 576	6 643	914	19	–	–	–	–	7 576	6 643	914	19
West	4 607	4 157	450	–	–	–	–	–	4 607	4 157	450	–
Born in Puerto Rico	810 087	791 940	16 664	1 483	810 087	791 940	16 664	1 483	–	–	–	–
Other, born abroad, at sea, etc	19 596	19 090	449	57	–	–	–	–	19 596	19 090	449	57
Place of birth not reported	14 695	14 132	542	21	–	–	–	–	14 695	14 132	542	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**437 863**	**427 423**	**10 074**	**366**	**134 501**	**130 816**	**3 505**	**180**	**303 362**	**296 607**	**6 569**	**186**
Nursery school	5 439	5 289	150	–	928	893	35	–	4 511	4 396	115	–
Kindergarten	29 112	28 437	665	10	5 747	5 562	185	–	23 365	22 875	480	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	294 785	287 816	6 739	230	81 006	78 889	2 033	84	213 779	208 927	4 706	146
High school (1 to 4 years)	90 822	88 770	1 938	114	37 279	36 284	911	84	53 543	52 486	1 027	30
College	17 705	17 111	582	12	9 541	9 188	341	12	8 164	7 923	241	–
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**46.8**	**46.8**	**47.1**	**29.7**	**27.7**	**27.6**	**35.0**	**19.9**	**67.4**	**67.5**	**62.9**	**56.9**
3 and 4 years old	10.6	10.7	6.8	–	11.4	11.5	8.5	–	10.4	10.5	6.3	–
5 and 6 years old	72.4	72.3	72.5	...	67.5	67.4	71.6	...	73.7	73.7	72.8	...
7 to 13 years old	94.9	94.9	95.1	100.0	93.2	93.1	95.9	...	95.6	95.6	94.7	...
14 to 17 years old: Male	85.5	85.7	78.8	...	78.5	78.6	74.0	...	90.7	90.9	82.4	...
Female	83.7	83.7	84.6	...	75.8	75.6	82.6	...	90.0	90.1	86.4	...
18 to 24 years old: Male	18.4	18.5	17.2	1.7	13.3	13.4	12.8	–	32.6	32.6	31.7	...
Female	14.3	14.2	22.5	...	10.3	10.1	17.8	...	26.3	26.3	30.5	–
25 to 34 years old	2.5	2.5	4.3	–	1.9	1.9	3.7	–	6.8	6.8	6.8	–
Male, 16 to 21 years old	81 056	78 185	2 645	226	49 387	47 475	1 705	207	31 669	30 710	940	19
Not enrolled in school	44 601	42 726	1 673	202	32 193	30 768	1 230	195	12 408	11 958	443	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	16 022	15 260	750	12	10 658	10 136	510	12	5 364	5 124	240	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	**567 462**	**554 554**	**11 940**	**968**	**509 456**	**499 157**	**9 425**	**874**	**58 006**	**55 397**	**2 515**	**94**
No school years completed	32 716	31 981	626	109	29 841	29 221	511	109	2 875	2 760	115	–
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	83 929	82 453	1 314	162	80 627	79 341	1 131	155	3 302	3 112	183	7
5 to 7 years	120 195	118 225	1 795	175	114 688	113 033	1 480	175	5 507	5 192	315	–
8 years	74 356	72 959	1 293	104	69 400	68 177	1 119	104	4 956	4 782	174	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	125 553	123 157	2 265	131	110 621	108 723	1 767	131	14 932	14 434	498	–
4 years	97 082	94 310	2 567	205	78 409	76 340	1 917	152	18 673	17 970	650	53
College: 1 to 3 years	20 717	19 569	1 112	36	16 083	15 234	838	11	4 634	4 335	274	25
4 years or more	12 914	11 900	968	46	9 787	9 088	662	37	3 127	2 812	306	9
Median school years completed	8.6	8.6	10.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	9.8	8.0	11.5	11.5	11.8	...
Percent high school graduates	23.0	22.7	38.9	29.6	20.5	20.2	36.3	22.9	45.6	45.3	48.9	...

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[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage.

Table 4. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Northeast, persons of Puerto Rican –			North Central, persons of Puerto Rican –			South, persons of Puerto Rican –			West, persons of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	**1 126 410**	**657 849**	**468 561**	**135 813**	**79 317**	**56 496**	**69 742**	**43 344**	**26 398**	**59 498**	**29 577**	**29 921**
Under 18 years old	514 558	126 722	387 836	68 701	17 775	50 926	28 539	10 640	17 899	22 598	4 763	17 835
Living with both parents	327 977	68 917	259 060	53 256	12 702	40 554	22 975	8 736	14 239	17 459	3 612	13 847
Percent of all under 18 years	63.7	54.4	66.8	77.5	71.5	79.6	80.5	82.1	79.6	77.3	75.8	77.6
Head of household	305 875	277 261	28 614	31 755	29 948	1 807	15 437	12 838	2 599	17 471	12 026	5 445
Head of family	269 406	245 103	24 303	28 703	27 287	1 416	13 435	11 199	2 236	14 916	10 185	4 731
Female head of family	71 044	65 284	5 760	3 977	3 805	172	1 436	1 207	229	2 093	1 374	719
Primary individual	36 469	32 158	4 311	3 052	2 661	391	2 002	1 639	363	2 555	1 841	714
Female primary individual	15 802	14 182	1 620	756	612	144	930	760	170	1 184	886	298
Wife of head	185 328	165 403	19 925	21 701	20 292	1 409	12 022	9 960	2 062	11 282	7 570	3 712
Other relative of head	604 148	193 198	410 950	78 360	26 105	52 255	33 035	13 520	19 515	26 338	6 887	19 451
Nonrelative of head	14 561	10 762	3 799	1 684	1 280	404	1 046	741	305	1 117	693	424
In group quarters	16 498	11 225	5 273	2 313	1 692	621	8 202	6 285	1 917	3 290	2 401	889
Inmate of institution	9 946	6 680	3 266	614	433	181	632	466	166	495	301	194
Other member	6 552	4 545	2 007	1 699	1 259	440	7 570	5 819	1 751	2 795	2 100	695
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN												
Total families[1]	**269 406**	**245 103**	**24 303**	**28 703**	**27 287**	**1 416**	**13 435**	**11 199**	**2 236**	**14 916**	**10 185**	**4 731**
With own children under 18 years	203 834	184 837	18 997	22 475	21 354	1 121	9 418	7 788	1 630	10 091	6 859	3 232
With own children under 6 years	120 421	108 013	12 408	13 802	13 038	764	5 337	4 411	926	5 520	3 763	1 757
Husband-wife families	**187 460**	**170 098**	**17 362**	**23 695**	**22 540**	**1 155**	**11 625**	**9 714**	**1 911**	**12 397**	**8 553**	**3 844**
With own children under 18 years	140 986	127 548	13 438	18 644	17 739	905	8 175	6 779	1 396	8 406	5 794	2 612
With own children under 6 years	86 081	77 220	8 861	11 749	11 139	610	4 818	3 995	823	4 798	3 291	1 507
Families with female head	**71 044**	**65 284**	**5 760**	**3 977**	**3 805**	**172**	**1 436**	**1 207**	**229**	**2 093**	**1 374**	**719**
With own children under 18 years	57 636	52 647	4 989	3 287	3 139	148	987	810	177	1 485	928	557
With own children under 6 years	31 989	28 745	3 244	1 824	1 719	105	393	322	71	646	437	209
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	54 068	44 131	9 937	6 426	5 773	653	2 591	1 909	682	1 974	1 193	781
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 473	1 555	1 107	1 328	1 365	1 002	1 007	1 085	789	1 046	1 108	951
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	88 922	79 488	9 434	9 160	8 706	454	4 148	3 262	886	3 801	2 542	1 259
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 732	2 791	2 227	3 175	3 194	2 793	2 430	2 502	2 164	2 518	2 530	2 495
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	65 720	59 473	6 247	6 901	6 488	413	3 597	2 922	675	3 734	2 452	1 282
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 477	3 536	2 911	4 105	4 144	3 496	3 118	3 197	2 775	3 222	3 109	3 437
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	**1 126 410**	**657 849**	**468 561**	**135 813**	**79 317**	**56 496**	**69 742**	**43 344**	**26 398**	**59 498**	**29 577**	**29 921**
Born in State of residence	419 626	–	419 626	45 891	–	45 891	11 719	–	11 719	16 580	–	16 580
Born in different State	22 745	–	22 745	7 150	–	7 150	11 699	–	11 699	11 675	–	11 675
Northeast	17 255	–	17 255	4 334	–	4 334	6 943	–	6 943	7 375	–	7 375
North Central	1 833	–	1 833	1 426	–	1 426	965	–	965	955	–	955
South	2 711	–	2 711	960	–	960	2 838	–	2 838	1 067	–	1 067
West	946	–	946	430	–	430	953	–	953	2 278	–	2 278
Born in Puerto Rico	657 849	657 849	–	79 317	79 317	–	43 344	43 344	–	29 577	29 577	–
Other, born abroad, at sea, etc	14 720	–	14 720	1 676	–	1 676	2 131	–	2 131	1 069	–	1 069
Place of birth not reported	11 470	–	11 470	1 779	–	1 779	849	–	849	597	–	597
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**349 268**	**104 051**	**245 217**	**47 549**	**15 554**	**31 995**	**22 826**	**9 989**	**12 837**	**18 220**	**4 907**	**13 313**
Nursery school	4 165	606	3 559	485	100	385	452	148	304	337	74	263
Kindergarten	23 022	4 208	18 814	3 482	758	2 724	1 287	507	780	1 321	274	1 047
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	238 114	64 463	173 651	32 097	9 033	23 064	13 500	5 118	8 382	11 074	2 392	8 682
High school (1 to 4 years)	72 257	28 825	43 432	9 687	4 529	5 158	4 958	2 569	2 389	3 920	1 356	2 564
College	11 710	5 949	5 761	1 798	1 134	664	2 629	1 647	982	1 568	811	757
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**46.2**	**26.6**	**67.3**	**49.8**	**30.1**	**73.0**	**48.0**	**37.0**	**62.5**	**49.9**	**31.5**	**63.6**
3 and 4 years old	10.6	10.9	10.5	8.0	9.9	7.6	14.1	15.3	13.6	14.8	21.9	13.5
5 and 6 years old	72.1	66.4	73.5	73.4	69.1	74.6	69.1	71.3	68.0	79.2	76.9	79.9
7 to 13 years old	94.6	92.6	95.3	95.7	94.5	96.2	97.3	96.8	97.6	97.1	96.4	97.3
14 to 17 years old: Male	84.9	77.5	90.3	87.0	80.0	93.0	87.5	84.7	90.6	89.7	85.0	92.2
Female	82.8	74.2	89.5	85.6	78.7	92.0	89.8	86.9	92.8	91.9	90.7	92.4
18 to 24 years old: Male	18.2	12.6	33.4	17.9	13.6	42.1	20.1	17.3	27.2	18.6	15.5	24.3
Female	13.2	9.3	24.9	15.3	11.5	36.1	26.9	22.3	35.9	21.2	16.3	26.8
25 to 34 years old	2.1	1.6	6.2	2.6	2.2	9.6	5.4	4.4	9.7	6.6	5.8	8.4
Male, 16 to 21 years old	60 320	35 578	24 742	8 467	6 095	2 372	7 923	5 287	2 636	4 346	2 427	1 919
Not enrolled in school	32 039	22 834	9 205	4 627	3 897	730	5 318	3 787	1 531	2 617	1 675	942
Unemployed or not in labor force	13 937	9 202	4 735	1 262	1 029	233	305	208	97	518	219	299
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	**463 658**	**421 343**	**42 315**	**47 647**	**45 040**	**2 607**	**27 423**	**23 144**	**4 279**	**28 734**	**19 929**	**8 805**
No school years completed	27 998	25 640	2 358	2 858	2 582	276	857	748	109	1 003	871	132
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	70 207	67 944	2 263	8 285	8 082	203	2 297	2 191	106	3 140	2 410	730
5 to 7 years	102 191	98 384	3 807	10 843	10 509	334	3 533	3 188	345	3 628	2 607	1 021
8 years	61 617	58 022	3 595	6 947	6 704	243	2 421	2 248	173	3 371	2 426	945
High school: 1 to 3 years	105 253	93 659	11 594	9 736	9 254	482	4 649	3 809	840	5 915	3 899	2 016
4 years	76 439	62 399	14 040	6 012	5 400	612	7 367	5 941	1 426	7 264	4 669	2 595
College: 1 to 3 years	13 177	10 246	2 931	1 661	1 415	246	3 109	2 530	579	2 770	1 892	878
4 years or more	6 776	5 049	1 727	1 305	1 094	211	3 190	2 489	701	1 643	1.155	488
Median school years completed	8.5	8.3	11.4	8.3	8.2	10.5	12.0	11.5	12.4	10.6	10.3	11.3
Percent high school graduates	20.8	18.4	44.2	18.8	17.6	41.0	49.8	47.4	63.2	40.6	38.7	45.0

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage.

Table 4. **Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States **Regions** **Selected States**	California, persons of Puerto Rican—			Connecticut, persons of Puerto Rican—			Florida, persons of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**46 955**	**23 670**	**23 285**	**38 493**	**24 883**	**13 610**	**29 588**	**18 578**	**11 010**
Under 18 years old	18 101	3 442	14 659	19 289	7 332	11 957	11 640	3 890	7 750
Living with both parents	13 810	2 530	11 280	13 429	4 536	8 893	9 207	3 164	6 043
Percent of all under 18 years	76.3	73.5	76.9	69.6	61.9	74.4	79.1	81.3	78.0
Head of household	14 034	10 265	3 769	9 473	8 870	603	7 517	6 474	1 043
Head of family	11 954	8 699	3 255	8 580	8 061	519	6 519	5 603	916
Female head of family	1 755	1 266	489	1 783	1 730	53	817	703	114
Primary individual	2 080	1 566	514	893	809	84	998	871	127
Female primary individual	1 005	758	247	225	184	41	450	372	78
Wife of head	9 103	6 415	2 688	6 278	5 788	490	6 049	5 122	927
Other relative of head	21 181	5 314	15 867	21 575	9 380	12 195	14 310	5 716	8 594
Nonrelative of head	908	542	366	655	437	218	553	401	152
In group quarters	1 729	1 134	595	512	408	104	1 159	865	294
Inmate of institution	431	255	176	286	219	67	261	172	89
Other member	1 298	879	419	226	189	37	898	693	205
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families[1]	**11 954**	**8 699**	**3 255**	**8 580**	**8 061**	**519**	**6 519**	**5 603**	**916**
With own children under 18 years	8 157	5 846	2 311	6 993	6 585	408	4 232	3 584	648
With own children under 6 years	4 549	3 183	1 366	4 559	4 269	290	2 243	1 888	355
Husband-wife families	**9 907**	**7 219**	**2 688**	**6 499**	**6 073**	**426**	**5 483**	**4 741**	**742**
With own children under 18 years	6 741	4 855	1 886	5 241	4 900	341	3 568	3 035	533
With own children under 6 years	3 910	2 733	1 177	3 541	3 315	226	2 003	1 679	324
Families with female head	**1 755**	**1 266**	**489**	**1 783**	**1 730**	**53**	**817**	**703**	**114**
With own children under 18 years	1 276	882	394	1 563	1 514	49	519	436	83
With own children under 6 years	596	422	174	920	871	49	184	160	24
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	1 542	959	583	2 227	1 937	290	1 067	766	301
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 086	1 131	1 012	1 522	1 583	1 114	1 157	1 270	870
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	3 179	2 151	1 028	2 956	2 795	161	1 881	1 529	352
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 509	2 542	2 440	3 122	3 161	2 447	2 491	2 562	2 185
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	3 099	2 126	973	1 737	1 652	85	1 849	1 457	392
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 134	3 139	3 123	4 015	4 063	...	3 008	3 104	2 651
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**46 955**	**23 670**	**23 285**	**38 493**	**24 883**	**13 610**	**29 588**	**18 578**	**11 010**
Born in State of residence	12 681	–	12 681	9 512	–	9 512	5 424	–	5 424
Born in different State	9 371	–	9 371	2 723	–	2 723	4 582	–	4 582
Northeast	6 347	–	6 347	2 328	–	2 328	3 370	–	3 370
North Central	680	–	680	159	–	159	339	–	339
South	695	–	695	218	–	218	652	–	652
West	1 649	–	1 649	18	–	18	221	–	221
Born in Puerto Rico	23 670	23 670	–	24 883	24 883	–	18 578	18 578	–
Other, born abroad, at sea, etc	772	–	772	645	–	645	672	–	672
Place of birth not reported	461	–	461	730	–	730	332	–	332
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**14 570**	**3 512**	**11 058**	**12 732**	**6 079**	**6 653**	**8 972**	**3 426**	**5 546**
Nursery school	243	54	189	269	67	202	135	49	86
Kindergarten	1 144	213	931	1 149	368	781	498	177	321
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 817	1 686	7 131	8 827	3 944	4 883	5 626	1 867	3 759
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 190	974	2 216	2 119	1 434	685	1 974	896	1 078
College	1 176	585	591	368	266	102	739	437	302
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**51.1**	**30.4**	**65.1**	**46.2**	**34.4**	**67.4**	**50.4**	**36.4**	**66.1**
3 and 4 years old	14.8	27.9	12.7	11.8	9.7	12.6	14.4	18.1	13.1
5 and 6 years old	83.1	81.6	83.5	79.2	75.7	81.3	69.0	69.7	68.7
7 to 13 years old	97.0	96.2	97.2	95.5	94.4	96.3	96.5	96.0	96.8
14 to 17 years old: Male	90.5	85.0	92.9	80.8	76.7	89.8	87.5	82.6	92.5
Female	92.0	88.1	93.4	85.2	83.4	89.2	86.3	78.6	92.4
18 to 24 years old: Male	20.2	15.8	26.3	15.9	14.1	29.3	25.2	21.2	34.9
Female	21.9	16.0	28.5	11.8	12.5	7.5	23.2	18.0	31.6
25 to 34 years old	6.4	5.6	8.3	2.1	1.5	11.5	4.7	3.4	11.0
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 866	1 390	1 476	1 984	1 652	332	1 847	1 167	680
Not enrolled in school	1 581	898	683	1 188	1 025	163	936	689	247
Unemployed or not in labor force	433	181	252	370	311	59	115	91	24
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**23 232**	**17 098**	**6 134**	**13 751**	**12 836**	**915**	**14 068**	**12 112**	**1 956**
No school years completed	828	729	99	1 067	951	116	604	557	47
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 445	2 128	317	2 291	2 245	46	1 679	1 649	30
5 to 7 years	2 845	2 368	477	3 210	3 134	76	2 402	2 265	137
8 years	2 803	2 208	595	1 742	1 675	67	1 658	1 534	124
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 110	3 560	1 550	2 795	2 576	219	2 622	2 123	499
4 years	5 790	3 793	1 997	1 837	1 691	146	3 129	2 435	694
College: 1 to 3 years	2 249	1 514	735	505	364	141	1 043	823	220
4 years or more	1 162	798	364	304	200	104	931	726	205
Median school years completed	10.6	9.9	12.0	8.2	8.1	11.1	9.8	9.1	12.2
Percent high school graduates	39.6	35.7	50.5	19.2	17.6	42.7	36.3	32.9	57.2

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage.

Table 4. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Illinois, persons of Puerto Rican—			Massachusetts, persons of Puerto Rican—			New Jersey, persons of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**88 244**	**53 664**	**34 580**	**24 561**	**16 743**	**7 818**	**136 937**	**83 513**	**53 424**
Under 18 years old	44 150	12 326	31 824	12 789	5 987	6 802	65 885	19 514	46 371
Living with both parents	32 876	8 289	24 587	8 233	3 556	4 677	46 660	11 460	35 200
Percent of all under 18 years	74.5	67.2	77.3	64.4	59.4	68.8	70.8	58.7	75.9
Head of household	21 494	20 629	865	6 063	5 693	370	33 590	31 105	2 485
Head of family	19 433	18 744	689	5 302	4 992	310	30 344	28 247	2 097
Female head of family	3 165	3 054	111	1 334	1 320	14	5 746	5 381	365
Primary individual	2 061	1 885	176	761	701	60	3 246	2 858	388
Female primary individual	498	427	71	179	171	8	887	776	111
Wife of head	14 242	13 576	666	3 246	3 042	204	23 498	21 372	2 126
Other relative of head	50 724	18 058	32 666	14 097	7 068	7 029	75 518	27 510	48 008
Nonrelative of head	945	825	120	395	317	78	1 833	1 526	307
In group quarters	839	576	263	760	623	137	2 498	2 000	498
Inmate of institution	385	297	88	234	234	–	596	439	157
Other member	454	279	175	526	389	137	1 902	1 561	341
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families[1]	**19 433**	**18 744**	**689**	**5 302**	**4 992**	**310**	**30 344**	**28 247**	**2 097**
With own children under 18 years	15 166	14 644	522	4 233	4 013	220	23 850	22 244	1 606
With own children under 6 years	9 561	9 149	412	3 041	2 875	166	15 383	14 305	1 078
Husband-wife families	**15 478**	**14 952**	**526**	**3 738**	**3 453**	**285**	**23 561**	**21 922**	**1 639**
With own children under 18 years	12 138	11 750	388	2 959	2 753	206	18 487	17 240	1 247
With own children under 6 years	7 858	7 560	298	2 226	2 069	157	12 286	11 454	832
Families with female head	**3 165**	**3 054**	**111**	**1 334**	**1 320**	**14**	**5 746**	**5 381**	**365**
With own children under 18 years	2 652	2 560	92	1 181	1 167	14	4 877	4 575	302
With own children under 6 years	1 544	1 465	79	773	764	9	2 833	2 616	217
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	4 385	4 082	303	1 478	1 407	71	7 502	6 657	845
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 351	1 377	997	1 566	1 599	...	1 513	1 580	980
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	6 560	6 283	277	1 747	1 644	103	11 216	10 375	841
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 191	3 195	3 108	3 221	3 220	...	2 794	2 837	2 264
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	4 519	4 334	185	765	723	42	6 842	6 188	654
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 972	4 004	3 238	4 465	4 510	...	3 647	3 665	3 472
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**88 244**	**53 664**	**34 580**	**24 561**	**16 743**	**7 818**	**136 937**	**83 513**	**53 424**
Born in State of residence	29 025	–	29 025	5 500	–	5 500	39 339	–	39 339
Born in different State	3 326	–	3 326	1 568	–	1 568	9 613	–	9 613
Northeast	2 240	–	2 240	1 272	–	1 272	8 782	–	8 782
North Central	638	–	638	115	–	115	205	–	205
South	270	–	270	102	–	102	474	–	474
West	178	–	178	79	–	79	152	–	152
Born in Puerto Rico	53 664	53 664	–	16 743	16 743	–	83 513	83 513	–
Other, born abroad, at sea, etc	1 026	–	1 026	355	–	355	2 005	–	2 005
Place of birth not reported	1 203	–	1 203	395	–	395	2 467	–	2 467
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**29 299**	**10 287**	**19 012**	**7 304**	**4 126**	**3 178**	**41 435**	**15 361**	**26 074**
Nursery school	219	33	186	129	42	87	449	95	354
Kindergarten	2 145	488	1 657	636	251	385	3 341	637	2 704
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 590	6 391	14 199	5 307	2 989	2 318	29 611	10 412	19 199
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 576	2 881	2 695	864	592	272	6 781	3 512	3 269
College	769	494	275	368	252	116	1 253	705	548
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**46.9**	**28.5**	**72.0**	**41.3**	**33.0**	**61.2**	**43.4**	**27.4**	**66.2**
3 and 4 years old	6.7	8.2	6.4	10.7	12.1	9.9	7.4	6.8	7.6
5 and 6 years old	72.0	64.4	74.3	64.9	58.6	69.5	69.6	62.7	71.6
7 to 13 years old	94.9	93.6	95.4	93.7	91.4	96.7	93.6	91.7	94.5
14 to 17 years old: Male	86.4	80.7	92.5	70.0	63.5	92.9	82.0	75.2	90.6
Female	82.4	76.1	89.8	69.6	67.5	76.4	80.3	73.9	88.4
18 to 24 years old: Male	16.1	12.0	45.6	11.6	9.9	23.5	15.8	12.0	37.5
Female	11.8	8.5	38.9	11.6	9.7	29.5	11.3	8.8	26.4
25 to 34 years old	1.7	1.3	10.9	2.1	1.6	7.2	2.1	1.4	9.6
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5 365	4 119	1 246	1 671	1 427	244	7 409	5 523	1 886
Not enrolled in school	3 108	2 714	394	1 196	1 090	106	4 408	3 708	700
Unemployed or not in labor force	856	756	100	424	403	21	1 263	1 047	216
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**31 466**	**30 151**	**1 315**	**7 623**	**7 074**	**549**	**51 690**	**47 450**	**4 240**
No school years completed	2 009	1 805	204	744	711	33	3 383	3 017	366
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 478	5 356	122	1 467	1 442	25	8 643	8 441	202
5 to 7 years	7 614	7 408	206	1 756	1 710	46	12 009	11 572	437
8 years	4 983	4 821	162	685	647	38	6 738	6 382	356
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 630	6 389	241	1 411	1 303	108	10 275	9 180	1 095
4 years	3 475	3 248	227	862	739	123	7 958	6 798	1 160
College: 1 to 3 years	813	729	84	341	243	98	1 624	1 316	308
4 years or more	464	395	69	357	279	78	1 060	744	316
Median school years completed	8.1	8.1	8.8	7.7	7.4	12.2	8.3	8.1	11.1
Percent high school graduates	15.1	14.5	28.9	20.5	17.8	54.5	20.6	18.7	42.1

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage

Table 4. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	New York, persons of Puerto Rican—			Ohio, persons of Puerto Rican—			Pennsylvania, persons of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**878 980**	**505 908**	**373 072**	**21 147**	**11 298**	**9 849**	**44 947**	**25 339**	**19 608**
Under 18 years old	391 074	86 703	304 371	11 155	2 279	8 876	24 278	6 665	17 613
Living with both parents	241 368	44 795	196 573	9 174	1 903	7 271	17 349	4 128	13 221
Percent of all under 18 years	61.7	51.7	64.6	82.2	83.5	81.9	71.5	61.9	75.1
Head of household	245 803	221 466	24 337	4 549	4 205	344	10 384	9 664	720
Head of family	215 306	194 610	20 696	4 218	3 950	268	9 375	8 787	588
Female head of family	60 434	55 190	5 244	370	353	17	1 684	1 604	80
Primary individual	30 497	26 856	3 641	331	255	76	1 009	877	132
Female primary individual	14 171	12 749	1 422	74	65	9	327	289	38
Wife of head	145 544	129 051	16 493	3 283	2 996	287	6 393	5 854	539
Other relative of head	464 935	139 883	325 052	12 782	3 744	9 038	26 692	8 754	17 938
Nonrelative of head	10 964	7 941	3 023	269	149	120	707	541	166
In group quarters	11 734	7 567	4 167	264	204	60	771	526	245
Inmate of institution	8 503	5 574	2 929	78	35	43	311	209	102
Other member	3 231	1 993	1 238	186	169	17	460	317	143
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families[1]	**215 306**	**194 610**	**20 696**	**4 218**	**3 950**	**268**	**9 375**	**8 787**	**588**
With own children under 18 years	160 705	144 498	16 207	3 416	3 198	218	7 696	7 213	483
With own children under 6 years	92 262	81 721	10 541	1 841	1 736	105	4 924	4 637	287
Husband-wife families	**145 853**	**131 406**	**14 447**	**3 716**	**3 476**	**240**	**7 391**	**6 905**	**486**
With own children under 18 years	107 898	96 712	11 186	3 041	2 840	201	6 110	5 715	395
With own children under 6 years	63 764	56 413	7 351	1 646	1 548	98	4 042	3 793	249
Families with female head	**60 434**	**55 190**	**5 244**	**370**	**353**	**17**	**1 684**	**1 604**	**80**
With own children under 18 years	48 522	43 971	4 551	290	273	17	1 437	1 364	73
With own children under 6 years	26 626	23 695	2 931	152	145	7	807	769	38
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	40 359	31 920	8 439	832	709	123	2 330	2 067	263
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 455	1 542	1 128	1 222	1 241	...	1 539	1 617	920
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	69 963	61 879	8 084	1 182	1 092	90	2 892	2 681	211
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 664	2 727	2 181	3 287	3 321	...	3 437	3 458	3 175
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	54 378	49 097	5 281	1 067	970	97	1 909	1 741	168
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 400	3 460	2 839	4 274	4 325	...	4 168	4 314	2 661
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**878 980**	**505 908**	**373 072**	**21 147**	**11 298**	**9 849**	**44 947**	**25 339**	**19 608**
Born in State of residence	349 191	–	349 191	8 033	–	8 033	15 695	–	15 695
Born in different State	5 451	–	5 451	1 213	–	1 213	2 799	–	2 799
Northeast	2 162	–	2 162	798	–	798	2 255	–	2 255
North Central	1 121	–	1 121	144	–	144	219	–	219
South	1 588	–	1 588	241	–	241	267	–	267
West	580	–	580	30	–	30	58	–	58
Born in Puerto Rico	505 908	505 908	–	11 298	11 298	–	25 339	25 339	–
Other, born abroad, at sea, etc	11 154	–	11 154	331	–	331	518	–	518
Place of birth not reported	7 276	–	7 276	272	–	272	596	–	596
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**271 268**	**72 878**	**198 390**	**8 217**	**2 270**	**5 947**	**15 709**	**5 235**	**10 474**
Nursery school	3 084	327	2 757	109	10	99	216	63	153
Kindergarten	16 785	2 774	14 011	545	89	456	1 069	155	914
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	182 441	43 225	139 216	5 305	1 140	4 165	11 371	3 625	7 746
High school (1 to 4 years)	59 818	22 135	37 683	1 916	774	1 142	2 569	1 128	1 441
College	9 140	4 417	4 723	342	257	85	484	264	220
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**46.7**	**25.4**	**67.3**	**56.0**	**33.3**	**75.7**	**50.1**	**31.2**	**72.8**
3 and 4 years old	11.1	11.5	11.0	8.8	9.7	8.7	10.2	15.5	9.0
5 and 6 years old	72.3	67.0	73.5	76.8	82.8	75.7	72.8	65.4	74.7
7 to 13 years old	94.6	92.6	95.2	96.7	93.7	97.4	96.4	95.0	97.0
14 to 17 years old: Male	85.8	78.8	90.1	91.3	82.4	96.4	84.5	75.7	93.7
Female	83.6	74.3	89.8	92.2	85.2	96.4	78.5	69.2	88.5
18 to 24 years old: Male	19.3	13.0	33.0	19.6	18.2	28.2	14.7	9.3	46.5
Female	13.7	9.2	25.0	20.4	18.5	28.4	11.8	9.2	28.4
25 to 34 years old	2.2	1.7	5.5	4.2	4.0	5.8	1.9	1.2	9.5
Male, 16 to 21 years old	46 808	25 219	21 589	1 205	813	392	2 232	1 617	615
Not enrolled in school	23 887	15 836	8 051	547	463	84	1 225	1 083	142
Unemployed or not in labor force	11 523	7 164	4 359	155	122	33	346	277	69
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**374 762**	**339 524**	**35 238**	**7 222**	**6 719**	**503**	**15 082**	**13 867**	**1 215**
No school years completed	21 475	19 769	1 706	363	342	21	1 306	1 175	131
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	54 899	53 018	1 881	1 311	1 293	18	2 822	2 721	101
5 to 7 years	81 810	78 686	3 124	1 566	1 479	87	3 326	3 212	114
8 years	50 593	47 555	3 038	957	926	31	1 780	1 690	90
High school: 1 to 3 years	87 641	77 799	9 842	1 547	1 450	97	2 959	2 647	312
4 years	63 582	51 305	12 277	957	807	150	2 015	1 730	285
College: 1 to 3 years	10 167	7 904	2 263	274	225	49	478	392	86
4 years or more	4 595	3 488	1 107	247	197	50	396	300	96
Median school years completed	8.6	8.4	11.4	8.4	8.3	11.9	8.0	7.8	10.6
Percent high school graduates	20.9	18.5	44.4	20.5	18.3	49.5	19.2	17.5	38.4

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[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage.

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	United States															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	388	370 150	5 443	43 399	119 810	94 577	88 741	18 180	240	331 833	4 215	36 329	106 656	84 346	83 172	17 115
Head of family	348	326 112	4 613	38 647	110 583	87 321	73 979	10 969	213	293 561	3 575	32 711	99 141	78 195	69 505	10 434
Female head of family	59	78 491	1 618	10 125	27 371	19 973	16 871	2 533	59	71 611	1 289	8 816	24 744	18 216	16 101	2 445
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**31 878**	**388 955**	**54 427**	**64 977**	**106 846**	**79 154**	**69 781**	**13 770**	**11 995**	**322 168**	**29 754**	**51 135**	**93 906**	**69 798**	**64 860**	**12 715**
Single	31 438	109 835	50 194	31 873	16 023	5 740	4 657	1 348	11 788	72 591	26 774	23 712	12 813	4 458	3 914	920
Married, spouse present	296	238 835	3 147	28 170	80 621	64 729	54 075	8 093	140	213 911	2 339	23 471	72 126	57 700	50 582	7 693
With Puerto Rican spouse	265	189 877	2 448	21 354	63 563	51 524	44 537	6 451	128	176 839	1 922	18 667	59 165	47 927	42 942	6 216
Separated	72	12 607	165	1 312	3 737	3 446	3 413	534	34	11 186	83	1 043	3 291	3 020	3 221	528
Other married, spouse absent	51	13 698	835	3 093	3 910	2 670	2 821	369	26	11 978	502	2 535	3 558	2 378	2 660	345
Widowed	21	6 577	10	85	466	542	2 440	3 034	7	6 118	–	70	416	457	2 307	2 868
Divorced	–	7 403	76	444	2 089	2 027	2 375	392	–	6 384	56	304	1 702	1 785	2 176	361
Female	**30 842**	**423 956**	**53 891**	**72 154**	**116 387**	**84 056**	**77 485**	**19 983**	**12 139**	**355 558**	**30 325**	**57 056**	**102 241**	**74 567**	**72 533**	**18 836**
Single	29 982	81 575	41 150	20 365	10 356	4 104	4 129	1 471	11 580	50 870	20 870	13 841	8 243	3 232	3 510	1 174
Married, spouse present	622	233 340	9 981	40 084	77 545	57 182	43 532	5 016	432	205 545	7 571	33 234	68 548	50 702	40 742	4 748
With Puerto Rican spouse	597	188 239	8 624	32 555	62 637	45 975	34 609	3 839	412	172 951	6 855	28 364	58 085	42 752	33 214	3 681
Separated	59	48 631	1 351	7 302	17 752	12 046	8 921	1 259	35	44 510	977	6 388	16 146	11 158	8 664	1 177
Other married, spouse absent	95	11 326	1 146	2 558	2 993	2 022	2 261	346	48	9 732	700	2 056	2 678	1 823	2 140	335
Widowed	61	27 160	65	292	1 532	2 515	11 992	10 764	35	25 471	53	242	1 303	2 295	11 256	10 322
Divorced	23	21 924	198	1 553	6 209	6 187	6 650	1 127	9	19 430	154	1 295	5 323	5 357	6 221	1 080
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**62 720**	**812 911**	**108 318**	**137 131**	**223 233**	**163 210**	**147 266**	**33 753**	**24 134**	**677 726**	**60 079**	**108 191**	**196 147**	**144 365**	**137 393**	**31 551**
Same house	26 559	298 875	40 066	27 948	66 431	70 969	74 196	19 265	7 192	239 136	16 175	18 633	56 524	61 087	68 553	18 164
Different house in United States	26 403	371 004	45 344	70 131	116 707	71 975	56 238	10 609	9 966	308 787	25 016	53 806	102 581	64 553	52 960	9 871
Same county	19 142	258 051	31 557	46 291	81 077	51 194	40 719	7 213	7 444	220 530	18 351	36 969	73 055	46 866	38 587	6 702
Different county	7 261	112 953	13 787	23 840	35 630	20 781	15 519	3 396	2 522	88 257	6 665	16 837	29 526	17 687	14 373	3 169
Northeast	1 391	26 102	3 548	6 275	8 128	4 404	2 892	855	433	20 221	1 709	4 519	6 820	3 721	2 663	789
North Central	323	4 298	570	1 148	1 449	824	242	65	191	3 548	330	939	1 263	731	230	55
South	511	5 704	624	1 248	2 052	1 173	496	111	314	4 224	435	801	1 544	917	428	99
West	5 036	76 849	9 045	15 169	24 001	14 380	11 889	2 365	1 584	60 264	4 191	10 578	19 899	12 318	11 052	2 226
Puerto Rico	5 172	84 320	14 058	25 698	23 132	10 594	8 902	1 936	4 626	81 646	13 181	24 926	22 610	10 289	8 743	1 897
Other, abroad	368	5 415	541	1 076	1 744	1 200	752	102	243	4 333	418	799	1 388	992	642	94
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	4 218	53 297	8 309	12 278	15 219	8 472	7 178	1 841	2 107	43 824	5 289	10 027	13 044	7 444	6 495	1 525
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**31 878**	**388 955**	**54 427**	**64 977**	**106 846**	**79 154**	**69 781**	**13 770**	**11 995**	**322 168**	**29 754**	**51 135**	**93 906**	**69 798**	**64 860**	**12 715**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 110	54 856	2 140	4 134	10 807	13 304	19 099	5 372	618	50 630	1 444	3 532	9 932	12 587	18 216	4 919
5 to 7 years	13 134	66 917	4 608	7 500	17 963	17 199	15 853	3 794	5 522	62 615	3 520	7 079	17 207	16 348	14 939	3 522
8 years	11 206	49 311	6 334	5 825	12 776	10 829	11 888	1 659	3 698	43 731	4 053	5 162	11 920	9 895	11 115	1 586
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 350	118 495	33 874	20 396	33 548	18 543	10 708	1 426	2 084	90 482	16 925	16 379	30 184	15 986	9 719	1 289
4 years	78	72 644	6 096	19 674	24 078	13 562	8 337	897	73	56 091	3 085	14 381	19 315	11 008	7 483	819
College: 1 to 3 years	–	18 434	1 369	6 349	4 815	3 438	2 185	278	–	12 565	721	3 885	3 366	2 437	1 901	255
4 years or more	–	8 298	6	1 099	2 859	2 279	1 711	344	–	6 054	6	717	1 982	1 537	1 487	325
Median school years completed	8.2	9.6	10.3	11.2	10.1	8.8	8.0	6.2	7.9	9.1	10.0	10.8	9.8	8.6	7.9	6.2
Percent high school graduates	0.2	25.5	13.7	41.7	29.7	24.4	17.5	11.0	0.6	23.2	12.8	37.1	26.3	21.5	16.8	11.0
Female	**30 842**	**423 956**	**53 891**	**72 154**	**116 387**	**84 056**	**77 485**	**19 983**	**12 139**	**355 558**	**30 325**	**57 056**	**102 241**	**74 567**	**72 533**	**18 836**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	928	75 558	2 430	5 065	14 796	17 089	26 370	9 808	487	70 939	1 750	4 375	13 801	16 571	25 197	9 245
5 to 7 years	11 586	78 959	4 396	9 177	22 664	19 566	18 482	4 674	5 251	75 063	3 628	8 763	21 730	18 755	17 732	4 455
8 years	11 391	49 155	5 412	6 539	12 746	10 348	11 938	2 172	4 073	44 517	3 706	5 927	11 841	9 654	11 310	2 079
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 915	114 286	32 435	20 523	31 982	18 213	9 695	1 438	2 313	86 788	16 492	16 853	28 170	15 153	8 779	1 341
4 years	22	82 257	7 870	24 179	27 091	14 325	7 589	1 203	15	61 024	4 086	17 154	21 166	10 940	6 598	1 080
College: 1 to 3 years	–	16 881	1 344	5 536	4 650	2 864	2 015	472	–	12 048	659	3 265	3 708	2 288	1 701	427
4 years or more	–	6 860	4	1 135	2 458	1 651	1 396	216	–	5 179	4	719	1 825	1 206	1 216	209
Median school years completed	8.3	9.2	10.4	11.2	9.7	8.5	7.0	5.1	8.1	8.7	10.1	10.7	9.4	8.2	6.9	5.1
Percent high school graduates	0.1	25.0	17.1	42.8	29.4	22.4	14.2	9.5	0.1	22.0	15.7	37.0	26.1	19.4	13.1	9.1
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$5 867	$2 542	$4 556	$6 163	$6 524	$6 428	$5 374	–	$5 778	$2 796	$4 530	$5 952	$6 222	$6 329	$5 441
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$3 946	$2 250	$3 731	$4 194	$4 227	$4 303	$4 191	–	$3 945	$2 371	$3 680	$4 087	$4 076	$4 284	$4 117

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	United States—Continued								California							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	148	38 317	1 228	7 070	13 154	10 231	5 569	1 065	11	14 023	151	1 164	3 892	3 833	3 973	1 009
Head of family	135	32 551	1 038	5 936	11 442	9 126	4 474	535	6	11 948	115	942	3 371	3 556	3 330	634
Female head of family	-	6 880	329	1 309	2 627	1 757	770	88	-	1 755	39	107	520	556	429	104
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	19 883	66 787	24 673	13 842	12 940	9 356	4 921	1 055	1 061	15 484	1 840	2 143	3 942	3 449	3 378	730
Single	19 650	37 244	23 420	8 161	3 210	1 282	743	428	1 027	3 834	1 693	1 175	530	239	153	44
Married, spouse present	156	24 924	808	4 699	8 495	7 029	3 493	400	6	10 101	100	840	2 870	2 916	2 860	515
With Puerto Rican spouse	137	13 038	526	2 687	4 398	3 597	1 595	235	6	4 491	25	156	1 090	1 276	1 626	318
Separated	38	1 421	82	269	446	426	192	6	28	300	10	21	114	73	70	12
Other married, spouse absent	25	1 720	333	558	352	292	161	24	-	588	37	98	225	110	102	16
Widowed	14	459	10	15	50	85	133	166	-	155	-	-	-	-	64	91
Divorced	-	1 019	20	140	387	242	199	31	-	506	-	11	203	111	129	52
Female	18 703	68 398	23 566	15 098	14 146	9 489	4 952	1 147	795	15 163	1 561	1 869	3 496	3 236	3 916	1 085
Single	18 402	30 705	20 280	6 524	2 113	872	619	297	769	2 507	1 324	582	317	137	91	56
Married, spouse present	190	27 795	2 410	6 850	8 997	6 480	2 790	268	13	9 253	185	1 080	2 507	2 449	2 716	316
With Puerto Rican spouse	185	15 288	1 769	4 191	4 552	3 223	1 395	158	13	4 505	86	369	1 112	1 216	1 548	174
Separated	24	4 121	374	914	1 606	888	257	82	-	615	17	37	222	94	205	40
Other married, spouse absent	47	1 594	446	502	315	199	121	11	13	371	24	75	111	75	71	15
Widowed	26	1 689	12	50	229	220	736	442	-	1 102	-	6	41	58	451	546
Divorced	14	2 494	44	258	886	830	429	47	-	1 315	11	89	298	423	382	112
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	38 586	135 185	48 239	28 940	27 086	18 845	9 873	2 202	1 856	30 647	3 401	4 614	7 438	6 685	7 294	1 815
Same house	19 367	59 739	23 891	9 315	9 907	9 882	5 643	1 101	888	10 240	1 202	482	1 272	2 602	3 790	892
Different house in United States	16 437	62 217	20 328	16 325	14 126	7 422	3 278	738	764	16 331	1 681	2 473	4 797	3 495	3 064	821
Same county	11 698	37 521	13 206	9 322	8 022	4 328	2 132	511	473	9 570	1 001	1 193	2 514	2 295	2 060	507
Different county	4 739	24 696	7 122	7 003	6 104	3 094	1 146	227	291	6 761	680	1 280	2 283	1 200	1 004	314
Northeast	958	5 881	1 839	1 756	1 308	683	229	66	110	2 970	299	567	948	520	482	154
North Central	132	750	240	209	186	93	12	10	60	615	112	142	233	80	38	10
South	197	1 480	189	447	508	256	68	12	29	501	30	101	210	80	68	12
West	3 452	16 585	4 854	4 591	4 102	2 062	837	139	92	2 675	239	470	892	520	4.6	138
Puerto Rico	546	2 674	877	772	522	305	159	39	32	1 697	234	591	520	197	126	29
Other, abroad	125	1 082	123	277	356	208	110	8	21	399	16	62	165	76	66	14
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	2 111	9 473	3 020	2 251	2 175	1 028	683	316	151	1 980	268	406	684	315	248	59
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	19 883	66 787	24 673	13 842	12 940	9 356	4 921	1 055	1 061	15 484	1 840	2 143	3 942	3 449	3 378	730
Elementary: Less than 5 years	492	4 226	696	602	875	717	683	453	24	1 660	20	76	236	391	609	328
5 to 7 years	7 612	4 302	1 088	421	756	851	914	272	288	1 612	47	56	299	486	575	149
8 years	7 508	5 580	2 281	663	856	934	773	73	445	1 457	73	92	245	312	637	98
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 266	28 013	16 949	4 017	3 364	2 557	989	137	298	4 559	1 268	477	1 176	935	612	91
4 years	5	16 553	3 011	5 293	4 763	2 554	854	78	6	3 864	376	980	1 180	745	551	32
College: 1 to 3 years	-	5 869	648	2 464	1 449	1 001	284	23	-	1 624	50	401	550	391	208	24
4 years or more	-	2 244	-	382	877	742	224	19	-	708	6	63	256	189	186	8
Median school years completed	8.2	11.1	10.5	12.2	12.1	11.6	8.9	5.8	8.5	11.0	10.8	12.4	12.0	10.7	8.8	5.7
Percent high school graduates	-	36.9	14.8	58.8	54.8	45.9	27.7	11.4	0.6	40.0	23.5	67.3	50.4	38.4	28.0	8.8
Female	18 703	68 398	23 566	15 098	14 146	9 489	4 952	1 147	795	15 163	1 561	1 869	3 496	3 236	3 916	1 085
Elementary: Less than 5 years	441	4 619	680	690	995	518	1 173	563	6	1 803	24	70	162	238	848	461
5 to 7 years	6 335	3 896	768	414	934	811	750	219	239	1 473	41	96	267	310	564	195
8 years	7 318	4 638	1 706	612	905	694	628	93	301	1 626	55	60	227	330	802	152
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 602	27 498	15 943	3 670	3 812	3 060	916	97	249	3 772	1 055	421	772	839	562	123
4 years	7	21 233	3 784	7 025	5 925	3 385	991	123	-	4 343	297	764	1 470	992	727	93
College: 1 to 3 years	-	4 833	685	2 271	942	576	314	45	-	1 582	89	417	411	322	290	53
4 years or more	-	1 681	-	416	633	445	180	7	-	564	-	41	185	205	123	8
Median school years completed	8.4	11.3	10.6	12.3	12.1	11.7	8.9	5.1	8.5	11.1	10.9	12.4	12.2	11.6	8.7	6.3
Percent high school graduates	-	40.6	19.0	64.3	53.0	46.4	30.0	15.3	-	42.8	24.7	65.4	59.2	46.9	29.1	14.2
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	-	$6 436	$2 156	$4 666	$7 711	$8 718	$7 654	$4 573	-	$7 283	$2 290	$4 680	$7 454	$7 847	$8 465	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	-	$3 951	$2 108	$3 365	$4 725	$5 101	$4 506	$4 629	-	$4 388	$2 185	$3 238	$4 351	$5 295	$4 697	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	California – Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	11	10 254	85	689	2 865	2 701	3 031	883	–	3 769	66	475	1 028	1 132	942	126
Head of family	6	8 693	49	544	2 530	2 493	2 531	546	–	3 255	66	398	841	1 063	799	88
Female head of family	–	1 266	11	81	395	341	338	100	–	489	28	26	125	215	91	4
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**287**	**10 637**	**790**	**1 308**	**2 875**	**2 462**	**2 577**	**625**	**774**	**4 847**	**1 050**	**837**	**1 067**	**987**	**801**	**105**
Single	281	2 175	736	748	370	177	116	28	746	1 659	957	427	160	62	37	16
Married, spouse present	6	7 353	48	466	2 172	2 071	2 157	439	–	2 748	52	374	698	845	703	76
With Puerto Rican spouse	6	3 821	10	104	906	1 095	1 406	300	–	670	15	52	184	181	220	18
Separated	–	208	–	14	73	58	51	12	28	92	10	7	41	15	19	–
Other married, spouse absent	–	420	6	75	152	69	102	16	–	168	31	23	73	41	–	–
Widowed	–	138	–	–	–	–	60	78	–	17	–	–	–	–	4	13
Divorced	–	343	–	5	108	87	91	52	–	163	–	6	95	24	38	–
Female	**187**	**10 192**	**510**	**1 123**	**2 334**	**2 219**	**3 025**	**981**	**608**	**4 971**	**1 051**	**746**	**1 162**	**1 017**	**891**	**104**
Single	181	1 071	381	299	183	93	73	42	588	1 436	943	283	134	44	18	14
Married, spouse present	–	6 522	110	697	1 657	1 702	2 069	287	13	2 731	75	383	850	747	647	29
With Puerto Rican spouse	–	3 682	56	321	905	998	1 238	164	13	823	30	48	207	218	310	10
Separated	–	497	7	33	151	86	192	28	–	118	10	4	71	8	13	12
Other married, spouse absent	6	275	12	36	99	47	71	10	7	96	12	39	12	28	–	5
Widowed	–	947	–	6	35	40	344	522	–	155	–	–	6	18	107	24
Divorced	–	880	–	52	209	251	276	92	–	435	11	37	89	172	106	20
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**474**	**20 829**	**1 300**	**2 431**	**5 209**	**4 681**	**5 602**	**1 606**	**1 382**	**9 818**	**2 101**	**1 583**	**2 229**	**2 004**	**1 692**	**209**
Same house	138	6 501	293	178	807	1 703	2 726	794	750	3 739	909	304	465	899	1 064	98
Different house in United States	218	10 998	606	1 331	3 290	2 527	2 516	728	546	5 333	1 075	1 142	1 507	968	548	93
Same county	81	6 592	352	603	1 803	1 702	1 680	452	392	2 978	649	590	711	593	380	55
Different county	137	4 406	254	728	1 487	825	836	276	154	2 355	426	552	796	375	168	38
Northeast	33	2 081	101	353	629	409	441	148	77	889	198	214	319	111	41	6
North Central	54	431	52	86	175	80	38	–	6	184	60	56	58	–	–	10
South	22	352	23	72	129	60	56	12	7	149	7	29	81	20	12	–
West	28	1 542	78	217	554	276	301	116	64	1 133	161	253	338	244	115	22
Puerto Rico	32	1 626	220	570	507	180	120	29	–	71	14	21	13	17	6	–
Other, abroad	21	296	16	51	101	59	55	14	–	103	–	11	64	17	11	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	65	1 408	165	301	504	212	185	41	86	572	103	105	180	103	63	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**287**	**10 637**	**790**	**1 308**	**2 875**	**2 462**	**2 577**	**625**	**774**	**4 847**	**1 050**	**837**	**1 067**	**987**	**801**	**105**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	6	1 425	11	31	219	367	486	311	18	235	9	45	17	24	123	17
5 to 7 years	83	1 314	36	56	251	395	459	117	205	298	11	–	48	91	116	32
8 years	114	1 094	38	62	212	246	449	87	331	363	35	30	33	66	188	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	78	2 882	521	280	894	671	443	73	220	1 677	747	197	282	264	169	18
4 years	6	2 447	155	643	794	420	411	24	–	1 417	221	337	386	325	140	8
College: 1 to 3 years	–	995	23	188	325	274	180	5	–	629	27	213	225	117	28	19
4 years or more	–	480	6	48	180	89	149	8	–	228	–	15	76	100	37	–
Median school years completed	8.5	10.5	10.8	12.3	11.5	10.0	8.8	5.0	8.5	11.7	10.9	12.4	12.4	12.1	8.9	...
Percent high school graduates	2.1	36.9	23.3	67.2	45.2	31.8	28.7	5.9	–	46.9	23.6	67.5	64.4	54.9	25.6	...
Female	**187**	**10 192**	**510**	**1 123**	**2 334**	**2 219**	**3 025**	**981**	**608**	**4 971**	**1 051**	**746**	**1 162**	**1 017**	**891**	**104**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	–	1 519	6	39	113	219	705	437	6	284	18	31	49	19	143	24
5 to 7 years	62	1 266	24	96	263	250	452	181	177	207	17	–	4	60	112	14
8 years	71	1 279	35	30	169	282	637	126	230	347	20	30	58	48	165	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	54	2 160	367	314	491	523	359	106	195	1 612	688	107	281	316	203	17
4 years	–	2 591	61	386	899	629	540	76	–	1 752	236	378	571	363	187	17
College: 1 to 3 years	–	983	17	236	262	186	235	47	–	599	72	181	149	136	55	6
4 years or more	–	394	–	22	137	130	97	8	–	170	–	19	50	75	26	–
Median school years completed	8.4	10.4	10.6	12.2	12.1	11.1	8.6	5.9	8.5	12.0	11.1	12.5	12.3	12.2	9.4	...
Percent high school graduates	–	38.9	15.3	57.3	55.6	42.6	28.8	13.4	–	50.7	29.3	77.5	66.3	56.4	30.1	...
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$7 006	$2 278	$4 587	$6 953	$6 937	$8 404	...	–	$7 922	$2 298	$4 809	$8 848	$10 024	$8 644	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$4 329	...	$3 228	$4 475	$4 776	$4 614	...	–	$4 493	$2 280	$3 250	$4 148	$6 398	$4 959	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Connecticut															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	5	9 468	154	1 475	3 655	2 255	1 622	307	5	8 865	147	1 329	3 459	2 093	1 553	284
Head of family	5	8 575	134	1 357	3 417	2 127	1 343	197	5	8 056	127	1 225	3 243	1 979	1 292	190
Female head of family	–	1 783	52	251	681	427	348	24	–	1 730	52	223	667	427	337	24
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**765**	**10 181**	**1 344**	**1 881**	**3 374**	**1 957**	**1 327**	**298**	**429**	**9 233**	**1 131**	**1 659**	**3 148**	**1 757**	**1 251**	**287**
Single	754	2 643	1 262	698	414	93	134	42	424	2 160	1 056	582	331	55	98	38
Married, spouse present	5	6 552	69	1 052	2 649	1 667	941	174	5	6 116	62	946	2 511	1 522	908	167
With Puerto Rican spouse	5	5 562	55	852	2 324	1 370	802	159	5	5 283	48	785	2 227	1 272	792	159
Separated	–	298	6	17	108	82	66	19	–	293	6	17	103	82	66	19
Other married, spouse absent	6	406	–	100	146	75	74	11	–	406	–	100	146	75	74	11
Widowed	–	159	–	7	11	9	80	52	–	143	–	7	11	–	73	52
Divorced	–	123	7	7	46	31	32	–	–	115	7	7	46	23	32	–
Female	**795**	**10 515**	**1 488**	**2 232**	**3 169**	**1 788**	**1 547**	**291**	**565**	**9 440**	**1 106**	**1 941**	**2 986**	**1 689**	**1 464**	**254**
Single	763	1 858	1 068	440	213	51	69	17	542	1 417	765	351	191	37	63	10
Married, spouse present	32	6 318	310	1 504	2 272	1 287	868	77	23	5 814	247	1 323	2 132	1 202	833	77
With Puerto Rican spouse	32	5 443	296	1 302	2 019	1 028	721	77	23	5 130	233	1 188	1 944	978	710	77
Separated	–	1 184	57	191	381	261	259	35	–	1 145	57	176	375	261	241	35
Other married, spouse absent	–	280	53	61	65	6	77	18	–	254	37	55	65	6	73	18
Widowed	–	438	–	8	55	59	184	132	–	390	–	8	50	59	171	102
Divorced	–	437	–	28	183	124	90	12	–	420	–	28	173	124	83	12
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**1 560**	**20 696**	**2 832**	**4 113**	**6 543**	**3 745**	**2 874**	**589**	**994**	**18 673**	**2 237**	**3 600**	**6 134**	**3 446**	**2 715**	**541**
Same house	379	4 700	664	547	1 298	1 028	961	202	196	4 137	487	403	1 218	956	894	179
Different house in United States	675	9 832	1 219	1 844	3 480	1 946	1 111	232	377	8 795	911	1 572	3 236	1 785	1 080	211
Same county	539	7 927	980	1 472	2 694	1 566	988	227	314	7 262	783	1 284	2 561	1 464	964	206
Different county	136	1 905	239	372	786	380	123	5	63	1 533	128	288	675	321	116	5
Northeast	107	1 329	163	257	517	288	99	5	41	1 057	73	191	460	236	92	5
North Central	6	120	15	20	62	23	–	–	6	98	7	20	48	23	–	–
South	7	111	6	6	77	15	7	–	–	111	6	6	77	15	7	–
West	16	345	55	89	130	54	17	–	16	267	42	71	90	47	17	–
Puerto Rico	304	3 818	623	1 077	1 095	471	473	79	281	3 744	609	1 067	1 064	452	473	79
Other, abroad	11	103	8	48	18	17	12	–	5	77	8	33	13	17	6	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	191	2 243	318	597	652	283	317	76	135	1 920	222	525	603	236	262	72
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**765**	**10 181**	**1 344**	**1 881**	**3 374**	**1 957**	**1 327**	**298**	**429**	**9 233**	**1 131**	**1 659**	**3 148**	**1 757**	**1 251**	**287**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	46	1 842	100	170	490	408	536	138	42	1 731	100	159	455	391	499	127
5 to 7 years	373	2 248	176	464	751	487	312	58	237	2 186	162	441	739	474	312	58
8 years	214	1 431	262	247	430	260	186	46	131	1 341	225	240	417	250	163	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	132	2 620	720	449	925	405	99	22	19	2 287	578	372	867	349	99	22
4 years	–	1 484	73	398	593	234	159	27	–	1 335	53	344	535	223	153	27
College: 1 to 3 years	–	390	13	128	114	108	27	–	–	260	13	84	89	57	17	–
4 years or more	–	166	–	25	71	55	8	7	–	93	–	19	46	13	8	7
Median school years completed	7.7	8.7	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.3	6.2	5.6	7.2	8.5	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.1	6.2	5.9
Percent high school graduates	–	20.0	6.4	29.3	23.1	20.3	14.6	11.4	–	18.3	5.8	26.9	21.3	16.7	14.2	11.8
Female	**795**	**10 515**	**1 488**	**2 232**	**3 169**	**1 788**	**1 547**	**291**	**565**	**9 440**	**1 106**	**1 941**	**2 986**	**1 689**	**1 464**	**254**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	16	2 096	109	201	484	417	759	126	16	2 018	103	191	466	405	741	112
5 to 7 years	342	2 143	84	457	747	467	287	101	265	2 065	78	436	747	454	272	78
8 years	315	1 240	154	266	397	222	181	20	229	1 170	119	252	394	222	163	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	122	2 856	942	570	836	341	150	17	55	2 380	654	487	778	305	139	17
4 years	–	1 547	164	559	494	204	115	11	–	1 301	117	431	455	186	101	11
College: 1 to 3 years	–	409	35	118	114	102	24	16	–	332	35	96	86	82	17	16
4 years or more	–	224	–	61	97	35	31	–	–	174	–	48	60	35	31	–
Median school years completed	8.1	8.8	10.3	10.0	8.9	8.0	5.2	5.6	8.0	8.5	10.2	9.6	8.7	7.9	4.9	5.6
Percent high school graduates	–	20.7	13.4	33.1	22.2	19.1	11.0	9.3	–	19.1	13.7	29.6	20.1	17.9	10.2	10.6
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$5 921	$2 830	$4 776	$6 354	$6 813	$6 454	...	–	$5 870	$2 781	$4 795	$6 369	$6 493	$6 460	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$3 493	$2 305	$3 218	$3 497	$3 945	$4 269	...	–	$3 532	$2 380	$3 284	$3 437	$3 890	$4 256	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Connecticut—Continued								Florida							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	-	603	7	146	196	162	69	23	6	7 511	88	595	1 770	2 085	2 222	751
Head of family	-	519	7	132	174	148	51	7	-	6 519	64	424	1 621	1 932	1 895	583
Female head of family	-	53	-	28	14	-	11	-	-	817	6	42	198	221	279	71
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**336**	**948**	**213**	**222**	**226**	**200**	**76**	**11**	**645**	**9 379**	**1 128**	**1 505**	**1 990**	**2 143**	**1 969**	**644**
Single	330	483	206	116	83	38	36	4	635	2 549	1 013	921	323	173	75	44
Married, spouse present	-	436	7	106	138	145	33	7	-	5 721	58	439	1 425	1 654	1 632	513
With Puerto Rican spouse	-	279	7	67	97	98	10	-	-	3 215	24	224	760	892	978	337
Separated	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	10	233	-	22	63	84	58	6
Other married, spouse absent	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	484	50	70	125	160	68	11
Widowed	-	16	-	-	-	9	7	-	-	129	-	6	13	-	58	52
Divorced	-	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	263	7	47	41	72	78	18
Female	**230**	**1 075**	**382**	**291**	**183**	**99**	**83**	**37**	**655**	**9 702**	**1 152**	**1 228**	**2 050**	**1 896**	**2 444**	**932**
Single	221	441	303	89	22	14	6	7	638	1 677	900	421	169	47	74	66
Married, spouse present	9	504	63	181	140	85	35	-	-	6 207	186	689	1 567	1 490	1 832	443
With Puerto Rican spouse	9	313	63	114	75	50	11	-	-	3 170	123	291	826	789	949	192
Separated	-	39	-	15	6	-	18	-	-	304	11	17	96	85	77	18
Other married, spouse absent	-	26	16	6	-	-	4	-	17	358	38	80	86	60	78	16
Widowed	-	48	-	-	5	-	13	30	-	653	-	-	39	62	182	370
Divorced	-	17	-	-	10	-	7	-	-	503	17	21	93	152	201	19
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**566**	**2 023**	**595**	**513**	**409**	**299**	**159**	**48**	**1 300**	**19 081**	**2 280**	**2 733**	**4 040**	**4 839**	**4 413**	**1 576**
Same house	183	563	177	144	80	72	67	23	382	6 038	832	484	759	1 292	1 914	757
Different house in United States	298	1 037	308	272	244	161	31	21	670	9 286	896	1 380	2 364	2 054	1 947	645
Same county	225	665	197	188	133	102	24	21	397	5 158	465	741	1 349	1 219	1 094	290
Different county	73	372	111	84	111	59	7	-	273	4 128	431	639	1 015	835	853	355
Northeast	66	272	90	66	57	52	7	-	148	2 553	272	344	579	496	553	309
North Central	-	22	8	-	14	-	-	-	5	271	42	58	64	75	32	-
South	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	369	44	20	107	84	114	-
West	-	78	13	18	40	7	-	-	87	935	73	217	265	180	154	46
Puerto Rico	23	74	14	10	31	19	-	-	137	2 020	329	571	461	331	237	91
Other, abroad	6	26	-	15	5	-	6	-	14	357	47	67	55	93	79	16
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	56	323	96	72	49	47	55	4	97	1 380	176	231	401	269	236	67
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**336**	**948**	**213**	**222**	**226**	**200**	**76**	**11**	**645**	**9 379**	**1 128**	**1 505**	**1 990**	**2 143**	**1 969**	**644**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	4	111	-	11	35	17	37	11	16	1 509	15	113	270	504	478	129
5 to 7 years	136	62	14	23	12	13	-	-	263	1 418	85	187	387	324	277	158
8 years	83	90	37	7	13	10	23	-	221	1 137	180	116	182	283	262	114
High school: 1 to 3 years	113	333	142	77	58	56	-	-	145	1 958	580	237	430	378	235	98
4 years	-	149	20	54	58	11	6	-	-	1 911	213	431	455	359	374	79
College: 1 to 3 years	-	130	-	44	25	51	10	-	-	932	55	360	136	188	165	28
4 years or more	-	73	-	6	25	42	-	-	-	514	-	61	130	107	178	38
Median school years completed	8.3	10.9	10.2	11.7	11.7	12.4	...	...	8.2	10.0	10.5	12.2	10.1	8.9	8.9	8.3
Percent high school graduates	-	37.1	9.4	46.8	47.8	52.0	...	-	-	35.8	23.8	56.6	36.2	30.5	36.4	22.5
Female	**230**	**1 075**	**382**	**291**	**183**	**99**	**83**	**37**	**655**	**9 702**	**1 152**	**1 228**	**2 050**	**1 896**	**2 444**	**932**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	-	78	6	10	18	12	18	14	15	1 003	40	61	136	206	357	203
5 to 7 years	77	78	6	21	-	13	15	23	282	1 452	83	113	371	302	422	161
8 years	86	70	35	14	3	-	18	-	242	970	61	92	103	142	360	212
High school: 1 to 3 years	67	476	288	83	58	36	11	-	116	2 370	707	182	399	524	422	136
4 years	-	246	47	128	39	18	14	-	-	2 586	213	511	701	543	522	96
College: 1 to 3 years	-	77	-	22	28	20	7	-	-	797	48	223	158	111	195	62
4 years or more	-	50	-	13	37	-	-	-	-	524	-	46	182	68	166	62
Median school years completed	8.4	11.0	10.5	12.1	12.3	...	...	...	8.1	10.8	10.7	12.3	12.0	10.7	9.6	8.5
Percent high school graduates	-	34.7	12.3	56.0	56.8	...	...	-	-	40.3	22.7	63.5	50.8	38.1	36.1	23.6
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	-	$6 454	...	$4 637	$6 158	$9 493	...	-	-	$5 467	$1 944	$3 260	$6 066	$6 317	$6 515	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	-	$3 233	...	$2 940	...	...	...	-	-	$3 360	$1 559	$3 043	$3 694	$3 500	$3 922	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Florida—Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	–	6 474	61	426	1 527	1 732	2 006	722	6	1 037	27	169	243	353	216	29
Head of family	–	5 603	37	305	1 399	1 579	1 720	563	–	916	27	119	222	353	175	20
Female head of family	–	703	6	24	164	187	259	63	–	114	–	18	34	34	20	8
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**303**	**7 615**	**637**	**1 129**	**1 670**	**1 773**	**1 788**	**618**	**342**	**1 764**	**491**	**376**	**320**	**370**	**181**	**26**
Single	303	1 705	567	675	228	145	60	30	332	844	446	246	95	28	15	14
Married, spouse present	–	4 925	38	337	1 212	1 355	1 482	501	–	796	20	102	213	299	150	12
With Puerto Rican spouse	–	3 044	17	217	720	807	952	331	–	171	7	7	40	85	26	6
Separated	–	226	–	22	63	77	58	6	10	7	–	–	–	7	–	–
Other married, spouse absent	–	434	25	63	125	147	63	11	–	50	25	7	–	13	5	–
Widowed	–	123	–	6	13	–	52	52	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–
Divorced	–	202	7	26	29	49	73	18	–	61	–	21	12	23	5	–
Female	**257**	**7 669**	**624**	**782**	**1 661**	**1 475**	**2 245**	**882**	**398**	**2 033**	**528**	**446**	**389**	**421**	**199**	**50**
Single	240	910	422	226	132	18	67	45	398	767	478	195	37	29	7	21
Married, spouse present	–	5 241	158	509	1 290	1 153	1 700	431	–	966	28	180	277	337	132	12
With Puerto Rican spouse	–	2 984	115	279	776	709	925	180	–	186	8	12	50	80	24	12
Separated	–	259	11	11	69	79	71	18	–	45	–	6	27	6	6	–
Other married, spouse absent	17	253	16	22	77	44	78	16	–	105	22	58	9	16	–	–
Widowed	–	582	–	–	27	56	146	353	–	71	–	–	12	6	36	17
Divorced	–	424	17	14	88	125	183	19	–	79	–	7	27	27	18	–
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**560**	**15 284**	**1 261**	**1 911**	**3 331**	**3 248**	**4 033**	**1 500**	**740**	**3 797**	**1 019**	**822**	**709**	**791**	**380**	**76**
Same house	151	4 571	338	231	595	944	1 722	741	231	1 467	494	253	164	348	192	16
Different house in United States	236	7 395	468	893	1 924	1 705	1 800	605	434	1 891	428	487	440	349	147	40
Same county	138	4 304	293	492	1 141	1 068	1 043	267	259	854	172	249	208	151	51	23
Different county	98	3 091	175	401	783	637	757	338	175	1 037	256	238	232	198	96	17
Northeast	27	1 964	76	244	464	394	494	292	121	589	196	100	115	102	59	17
North Central	–	213	22	45	51	63	32	–	5	58	20	13	13	12	–	–
South	22	253	44	8	50	50	101	–	11	116	–	12	57	34	13	–
West	49	661	33	104	218	130	130	46	38	274	40	113	47	50	24	–
Puerto Rico	113	1 961	313	558	461	307	231	91	24	59	16	13	–	24	6	–
Other, abroad	14	232	28	50	34	45	59	16	–	125	19	17	21	48	20	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	46	1 125	114	179	317	247	221	47	51	255	62	52	84	22	15	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**303**	**7 615**	**637**	**1 129**	**1 670**	**1 773**	**1 788**	**618**	**342**	**1 764**	**491**	**376**	**320**	**370**	**181**	**26**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	16	1 449	15	107	252	491	469	115	–	60	–	6	18	13	9	14
5 to 7 years	136	1 335	71	172	366	311	263	152	127	83	14	15	21	13	14	6
8 years	92	1 004	134	111	147	241	257	114	129	133	46	5	35	42	5	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	59	1 432	304	180	357	296	203	92	86	526	276	57	73	82	32	6
4 years	–	1 373	81	304	359	231	319	79	–	538	132	127	96	128	55	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	676	32	221	111	142	142	28	–	256	23	139	25	46	23	–
4 years or more	–	346	–	34	78	61	135	38	–	168	–	27	52	46	43	–
Median school years completed	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.9	9.6	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.3	12.1	11.0	12.8	12.1	12.3	12.6	...
Percent high school graduates	–	31.5	17.7	49.5	32.8	24.5	33.3	23.5	–	54.5	31.6	77.9	54.1	59.5	66.9	–
Female	**257**	**7 669**	**624**	**782**	**1 661**	**1 475**	**2 245**	**882**	**398**	**2 033**	**528**	**446**	**389**	**421**	**199**	**50**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	15	954	30	45	136	206	357	180	–	49	10	16	–	–	–	23
5 to 7 years	103	1 362	83	106	349	282	387	155	179	90	–	7	22	20	35	6
8 years	71	889	45	69	103	119	341	212	171	81	16	23	–	23	19	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	68	1 618	333	110	308	353	378	136	48	752	374	72	91	171	44	–
4 years	–	1 847	112	288	523	368	460	96	–	739	101	223	178	175	62	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	556	21	135	110	86	163	41	–	241	27	88	48	25	32	21
4 years or more	–	443	–	29	132	61	159	62	–	81	–	17	50	7	7	–
Median school years completed	8.1	10.2	10.4	12.2	11.4	10.1	9.3	8.5	8.1	12.1	10.9	12.5	12.5	11.9	12.0	...
Percent high school graduates	–	37.1	21.3	57.8	46.1	34.9	34.8	22.6	–	52.2	24.2	73.5	71.0	49.2	50.8	...
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$5 258	$1 640	$3 128	$5 783	$5 689	$6 420	...	–	$6 457	$2 606	$3 628	$7 710	$9 027	$7 439	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$3 317	$1 127	$2 935	$3 263	$3 506	$3 994	...	–	$3 484	$2 115	$3 186	$4 811	$3 477	...	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Illinois															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	17	21 477	412	3 098	7 537	6 025	3 918	487	17	20 612	356	2 920	7 274	5 795	3 815	452
Head of family	17	19 416	321	2 811	6 909	5 584	3 451	340	17	18 727	284	2 657	6 692	5 394	3 367	333
Female head of family	9	3 156	49	440	1 223	754	646	44	9	3 045	39	409	1 191	744	618	44
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**2 225**	**24 496**	**3 589**	**4 473**	**7 089**	**5 474**	**3 393**	**478**	**949**	**22 455**	**2 555**	**4 114**	**6 793**	**5 227**	**3 316**	**450**
Single	2 204	6 832	3 271	1 966	1 017	310	212	56	934	5 393	2 268	1 733	914	252	191	35
Married, spouse present	8	15 693	275	2 286	5 520	4 644	2 662	306	8	15 152	244	2 173	5 340	4 478	2 618	299
With Puerto Rican spouse	–	12 658	203	1 727	4 432	3 797	2 250	249	–	12 348	172	1 695	4 326	3 668	2 241	246
Separated	–	598	8	84	154	193	150	9	–	581	8	84	154	176	150	9
Other married, spouse absent	–	743	27	111	254	132	194	25	–	723	27	111	241	132	187	25
Widowed	13	180	–	–	8	34	77	61	7	175	–	–	8	34	72	61
Divorced	–	450	8	26	136	161	98	21	–	431	8	13	136	155	98	21
Female	**1 957**	**23 185**	**3 295**	**4 858**	**6 985**	**4 623**	**2 909**	**515**	**917**	**21 149**	**2 285**	**4 499**	**6 647**	**4 422**	**2 815**	**481**
Single	1 905	4 463	2 497	1 307	425	104	111	19	865	3 302	1 625	1 113	364	88	100	12
Married, spouse present	31	14 379	733	2 975	5 206	3 632	1 692	141	31	13 696	607	2 857	4 977	3 474	1 646	135
With Puerto Rican spouse	31	12 700	688	2 557	4 610	3 229	1 496	120	31	12 222	588	2 471	4 449	3 127	1 473	114
Separated	9	1 863	17	386	720	428	312	–	9	1 823	12	368	707	424	312	–
Other married, spouse absent	3	486	29	112	165	37	129	14	3	431	29	88	151	37	112	14
Widowed	9	948	–	–	87	93	455	313	9	915	–	–	87	93	443	292
Divorced	–	1 046	19	78	382	329	210	28	–	982	12	73	361	306	202	28
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**4 182**	**47 681**	**6 884**	**9 331**	**14 074**	**10 097**	**6 302**	**993**	**1 866**	**43 604**	**4 840**	**8 613**	**13 440**	**9 [illegible]49**	**6 131**	**931**
Same house	1 146	9 756	1 818	969	2 040	2 597	1 941	391	384	8 388	1 025	744	1 906	2 472	1 867	374
Different house in United States	2 313	26 498	3 123	4 993	8 732	5 926	3 346	378	964	24 474	2 092	4 627	8 411	5 714	3 282	348
Same county	2 102	23 666	2 695	4 258	7 794	5 362	3 196	361	871	22 039	1 848	4 013	7 520	5 190	3 137	331
Different county	211	2 832	428	735	938	564	150	17	93	2 435	244	614	891	524	145	17
Northeast	113	1 702	298	369	592	360	73	10	47	1 454	169	304	573	325	73	10
North Central	43	322	49	110	92	40	24	7	14	282	16	103	92	40	24	7
South	6	180	12	70	50	36	12	–	6	147	12	53	44	31	7	–
West	49	628	69	186	204	128	41	–	26	552	47	154	182	128	41	–
Puerto Rico	393	7 839	1 365	2 509	2 229	853	713	170	363	7 720	1 322	2 484	2 197	847	706	164
Other, abroad	5	124	8	36	34	18	22	6	5	107	8	29	34	18	12	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	325	3 464	570	824	1 039	703	280	48	150	2 915	393	729	892	598	264	39
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**2 225**	**24 496**	**3 589**	**4 473**	**7 089**	**5 474**	**3 393**	**478**	**949**	**22 455**	**2 555**	**4 114**	**6 793**	**5 227**	**3 316**	**450**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	51	3 834	177	390	821	1 066	1 135	245	42	3 538	99	356	745	1 003	1 114	221
5 to 7 years	1 097	4 946	444	786	1 459	1 395	794	68	546	4 799	385	774	1 431	1 360	785	64
8 years	624	3 922	589	544	1 200	921	617	51	236	3 709	457	515	1 179	890	617	51
High school: 1 to 3 years	453	7 357	1 952	1 419	2 331	1 178	431	46	125	6 504	1 302	1 323	2 259	[illegible] 154	420	46
4 years	–	3 252	359	977	952	686	264	14	–	2 938	262	888	918	599	257	14
College: 1 to 3 years	–	834	68	300	232	130	69	35	–	670	50	221	189	123	52	35
4 years or more	–	351	–	57	94	98	83	19	–	297	–	37	72	98	71	19
Median school years completed	7.9	8.9	9.9	10.1	9.1	8.3	7.1	4.9	7.4	8.8	9.8	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.1	5.2
Percent high school graduates	–	18.1	11.9	29.8	18.0	16.7	12.3	14.2	–	17.4	12.2	27.9	17.4	15.7	11.5	15.1
Female	**1 957**	**23 185**	**3 295**	**4 858**	**6 985**	**4 623**	**2 909**	**515**	**917**	**21 149**	**2 285**	**4 499**	**6 647**	**4 422**	**2 815**	**481**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	44	4 724	154	350	1 190	1 352	1 373	305	–	4 490	100	312	1 119	1 328	1 341	290
5 to 7 years	682	5 079	347	834	1 885	1 213	685	115	355	4 869	283	818	1 798	1 176	685	109
8 years	780	3 215	420	601	1 033	675	439	47	367	3 013	340	589	974	645	418	47
High school: 1 to 3 years	442	5 883	1 964	1 275	1 698	713	219	14	186	4 961	1 252	1 199	1 638	666	199	7
4 years	9	3 365	404	1 402	946	487	111	15	9	3 047	304	1 283	912	444	95	9
College: 1 to 3 years	–	673	6	320	155	156	36	–	–	565	6	229	149	145	36	–
4 years or more	–	246	–	76	78	27	46	19	–	204	–	69	57	18	41	19
Median school years completed	8.3	8.6	10.1	10.5	8.4	7.4	5.4	4.2	8.3	8.4	10.0	10.3	8.4	7.3	5.3	4.1
Percent high school graduates	0.5	18.5	12.4	37.0	16.9	14.5	6.6	6.6	1.0	18.0	13.6	35.1	16.8	13.7	6.1	5.8
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$5 776	$2 728	$4 857	$6 072	$6 407	$6 520	...	–	$5 802	$2 806	$4 813	$6 009	$6 414	$6 467	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$3 900	$2 059	$3 472	$4 285	$4 328	$4 819	...	–	$3 972	$2 260	$3 476	$4 315	$4 295	$4 905	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Illinois—Continued								Massachusetts							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	–	865	56	178	263	230	103	35	9	6 054	203	1 302	2 198	1 217	906	228
Head of family	–	689	37	154	217	190	84	7	9	5 293	188	1 091	2 055	1 067	733	159
Female head of family	–	111	10	31	32	10	28	–	6	1 328	67	285	511	170	257	38
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**1 276**	**2 041**	**1 034**	**359**	**296**	**247**	**77**	**28**	**421**	**6 614**	**1 063**	**1 577**	**1 924**	**1 166**	**714**	**170**
Single	1 270	1 439	1 003	233	103	58	21	21	418	2 088	931	684	297	113	50	13
Married, spouse present	–	541	31	113	180	166	44	7	3	3 775	114	807	1 446	859	438	111
With Puerto Rican spouse	–	310	31	32	106	129	9	3	3	2 637	94	569	964	642	300	68
Separated	–	17	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	196	–	14	55	40	87	–
Other married, spouse absent	–	20	–	–	13	–	7	–	–	292	18	55	69	73	57	20
Widowed	6	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	82	–	10	24	7	15	26
Divorced	–	19	–	13	–	6	–	–	–	181	–	7	33	74	67	–
Female	**1 040**	**2 036**	**1 010**	**359**	**338**	**201**	**94**	**34**	**506**	**6 061**	**1 096**	**1 316**	**1 893**	**842**	**699**	**215**
Single	1 040	1 161	872	194	61	16	11	7	484	1 225	653	287	146	77	31	31
Married, spouse present	–	683	126	118	229	158	46	6	22	3 253	365	746	1 242	555	310	35
With Puerto Rican spouse	–	478	100	86	161	102	23	6	22	2 649	304	665	1 020	422	224	14
Separated	–	40	5	18	13	4	–	–	–	760	49	162	300	83	137	29
Other married, spouse absent	–	55	–	24	14	–	17	–	–	200	29	44	49	25	42	11
Widowed	–	33	–	–	–	–	12	21	–	274	–	14	32	23	96	109
Divorced	–	64	7	5	21	23	8	–	–	349	–	63	124	79	83	–
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**2 316**	**4 077**	**2 044**	**718**	**634**	**448**	**171**	**62**	**927**	**12 675**	**2 159**	**2 893**	**3 817**	**2 008**	**1 413**	**385**
Same house	762	1 368	793	225	134	125	74	17	147	1 647	233	189	495	312	351	67
Different house in United States	1 349	2 024	1 031	366	321	212	64	30	410	5 603	838	1 132	1 886	983	620	144
Same county	1 231	1 627	847	245	274	172	59	30	323	3 634	502	665	1 230	672	449	116
Different county	118	397	184	121	47	40	5	–	87	1 969	336	467	656	311	171	28
Northeast	66	248	129	65	19	35	–	–	62	1 127	211	281	383	155	93	4
North Central	29	40	33	7	–	–	–	–	–	120	11	18	56	7	21	7
South	–	33	–	17	6	5	5	–	11	112	25	33	24	25	5	–
West	23	76	22	32	22	–	–	–	14	610	89	135	193	124	52	17
Puerto Rico	30	119	43	25	32	6	7	6	263	3 935	741	1 197	1 067	541	287	102
Other, abroad	–	17	–	7	–	–	10	–	16	122	9	37	36	8	32	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	175	549	177	95	147	105	16	9	91	1 368	338	338	333	164	123	72
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**1 276**	**2 041**	**1 034**	**359**	**296**	**247**	**77**	**28**	**421**	**6 614**	**1 063**	**1 577**	**1 924**	**1 166**	**714**	**170**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	9	296	78	34	76	63	21	24	61	1 340	79	130	381	330	336	84
5 to 7 years	551	147	59	12	28	35	9	4	185	1 447	249	397	424	233	126	18
8 years	388	213	132	29	21	31	–	–	160	705	145	165	166	161	52	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	328	853	650	96	72	24	11	–	15	1 679	471	396	505	206	78	23
4 years	–	314	97	89	34	87	7	–	–	863	89	344	223	148	52	7
College: 1 to 3 years	–	164	18	79	43	7	17	–	–	316	30	77	85	80	37	7
4 years or more	–	54	–	20	22	–	12	–	–	264	–	68	140	8	33	15
Median school years completed	8.2	10.3	10.1	12.1	10.0	8.8	...	...	7.4	8.7	9.4	9.7	8.9	8.1	5.5	5.2
Percent high school graduates	–	26.1	11.1	52.4	33.4	38.1	...	–	–	21.8	11.2	31.0	23.3	20.2	17.1	17.1
Female	**1 040**	**2 036**	**1 010**	**359**	**338**	**201**	**94**	**34**	**506**	**6 061**	**1 096**	**1 316**	**1 893**	**842**	**699**	**215**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	44	234	54	38	71	24	32	15	31	1 377	96	201	414	266	297	103
5 to 7 years	327	210	64	16	87	37	–	6	302	1 468	197	316	563	182	167	43
8 years	413	202	80	12	59	30	21	–	131	640	151	199	169	67	54	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	256	922	712	76	60	47	20	7	42	1 364	452	313	364	129	78	28
4 years	–	318	100	119	34	43	16	6	–	764	135	197	257	93	57	25
College: 1 to 3 years	–	108	–	91	6	11	–	–	–	262	61	69	53	51	28	–
4 years or more	–	42	–	7	21	9	5	–	–	186	4	21	73	54	18	16
Median school years completed	8.4	10.2	10.3	12.3	8.2	9.6	...	...	7.2	8.3	9.7	8.7	7.8	7.6	5.9	5.3
Percent high school graduates	–	23.0	9.9	60.4	18.0	31.3	...	...	–	20.0	18.2	21.8	20.2	23.5	14.7	19.1
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$5 329	$2 514	$5 516	$7 847	$6 209	...	...	–	$5 214	$2 328	$4 127	$5 972	$5 738	$6 491	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$3 097	$1 462	$3 429	...	...	...	...	–	$3 313	$1 512	$3 168	$3 295	$3 546	$4 966	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970 – Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Selected States	Massachusetts – Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	9	5 684	203	1 203	2 037	1 160	861	220	–	370	–	99	161	57	45	8
Head of family	9	4 983	188	1 008	1 902	1 025	701	159	–	310	–	83	153	42	32	–
Female head of family	6	1 314	67	285	497	170	257	38	–	14	–	–	14	–	–	–
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**307**	**5 936**	**910**	**1 371**	**1 738**	**1 101**	**653**	**163**	**114**	**678**	**153**	**206**	**186**	**65**	**61**	**7**
Single	304	1 769	785	571	267	106	34	6	114	319	146	113	30	7	16	7
Married, spouse present	3	3 482	114	721	1 313	817	406	111	–	293	–	86	133	42	32	–
With Puerto Rican spouse	3	2 554	94	522	949	628	293	68	–	83	–	47	15	14	7	–
Separated	–	174	–	14	46	32	82	–	–	22	–	–	9	8	5	–
Other married, spouse absent	–	254	11	48	61	65	49	20	–	38	7	7	8	8	8	–
Widowed	–	82	–	10	24	7	15	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Divorced	–	175	–	7	27	74	67	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Female	**399**	**5 528**	**885**	**1 224**	**1 775**	**800**	**671**	**173**	**107**	**533**	**211**	**92**	**118**	**42**	**28**	**42**
Single	383	960	468	240	131	77	27	17	101	265	185	47	15	–	4	14
Married, spouse present	16	3 051	348	707	1 170	513	286	27	6	202	17	39	72	42	24	8
With Puerto Rican spouse	16	2 601	304	646	1 006	407	224	14	6	48	–	19	14	15	–	–
Separated	–	743	49	162	295	83	137	17	–	17	–	–	5	–	–	12
Other married, spouse absent	–	168	20	38	32	25	42	11	–	32	9	6	17	–	–	–
Widowed	–	266	–	14	32	23	96	101	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	8
Divorced	–	340	–	63	115	79	83	–	–	9	–	–	9	–	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**706**	**11 464**	**1 795**	**2 595**	**3 513**	**1 901**	**1 324**	**336**	**221**	**1 211**	**364**	**298**	**304**	**107**	**89**	**49**
Same house	68	1 429	175	176	443	252	332	51	79	218	58	13	52	60	19	16
Different house in United States	312	4 968	669	959	1 705	949	568	118	98	635	169	173	181	34	52	26
Same county	269	3 362	435	626	1 150	652	409	90	54	272	67	39	80	20	40	26
Different county	43	1 606	234	333	555	297	159	28	44	363	102	134	101	14	12	–
Northeast	31	905	138	205	331	141	86	4	31	222	73	76	52	14	7	–
North Central	–	114	11	12	56	7	21	7	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
South	5	69	25	10	9	25	–	–	6	43	–	23	15	–	5	–
West	7	518	60	106	159	124	52	17	7	92	29	29	34	–	–	–
Puerto Rico	256	3 868	698	1 173	1 067	541	287	102	7	67	43	24	–	–	–	–
Other, abroad	–	98	9	21	28	8	32	–	16	24	–	16	8	–	–	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	70	1 101	244	266	270	151	105	65	21	267	94	72	63	13	18	7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**307**	**5 936**	**910**	**1 371**	**1 738**	**1 101**	**653**	**163**	**114**	**678**	**153**	**206**	**186**	**65**	**61**	**7**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	58	1 311	76	127	381	330	320	77	3	29	3	3	–	–	16	7
5 to 7 years	124	1 422	249	394	424	226	111	18	61	25	–	3	–	7	15	–
8 years	115	664	138	160	151	147	52	16	45	41	7	5	15	14	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	10	1 437	349	350	462	183	70	23	5	242	122	46	43	23	8	–
4 years	–	709	68	261	186	135	52	7	–	154	21	83	37	13	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	225	30	44	52	72	20	7	–	91	–	33	33	8	17	–
4 years or more	–	168	–	35	82	8	28	15	–	96	–	33	58	–	5	–
Median school years completed	7.3	8.4	8.9	9.0	8.4	7.9	5.2	5.8	...	12.0	10.6	12.6	12.9	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates	–	18.6	10.8	24.8	18.4	19.5	15.3	17.8	–	50.3	13.7	72.3	68.8	...	...	–
Female	**399**	**5 528**	**885**	**1 224**	**1 775**	**800**	**671**	**173**	**107**	**533**	**211**	**92**	**118**	**42**	**28**	**42**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	31	1 337	91	201	405	266	293	81	–	40	5	–	9	–	4	22
5 to 7 years	244	1 429	191	307	551	182	167	31	58	39	6	9	12	–	–	12
8 years	104	625	145	199	169	58	54	–	27	15	6	–	–	9	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	20	1 219	341	313	352	123	70	20	22	145	111	–	12	6	8	8
4 years	–	556	66	131	207	86	41	25	–	208	69	66	50	7	16	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	191	47	52	25	39	28	–	–	71	14	17	28	12	–	–
4 years or more	–	171	4	21	66	46	18	16	–	15	–	–	7	8	–	–
Median school years completed	7.1	8.0	9.1	8.5	7.6	7.2	5.8	5.5	...	12.1	11.4	...	...	...	...	...
Percent high school graduates	–	16.6	13.2	16.7	16.8	21.4	13.0	23.7	–	55.2	39.3	...	...	...	...	–
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$5 102	$2 580	$4 154	$5 629	$5 615	$6 222	...	–	$6 191	...	...	$8 880	...	...	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$3 358	$1 688	$3 148	$3 157	$3 591	$5 219	...	–	$2 978	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	New Jersey															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	27	33 563	622	4 713	12 337	8 493	6 419	979	27	31 078	526	4 318	11 443	7 831	6 060	900
Head of family	17	30 327	544	4 232	11 458	7 893	5 537	663	17	28 230	448	3 924	10 650	7 325	5 240	643
Female head of family	5	5 741	187	843	2 211	1 330	1 033	137	5	5 376	168	781	2 068	1 238	988	133
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**2 703**	**37 353**	**4 845**	**6 575**	**11 598**	**7 732**	**5 688**	**915**	**1 341**	**33 071**	**3 348**	**5 839**	**10 642**	**7 062**	**5 352**	**828**
Single	2 675	9 753	4 379	2 774	1 555	535	396	114	1 313	7 394	2 978	2 314	1 311	415	324	52
Married, spouse present	12	23 808	370	3 298	9 006	6 362	4 315	457	12	22 146	287	3 068	8 368	5 919	4 063	441
With Puerto Rican spouse	12	19 563	253	2 764	7 264	5 304	3 591	387	12	18 740	214	2 621	7 012	5 060	3 462	371
Separated	16	1 293	22	141	346	436	315	33	16	1 167	9	120	316	374	315	33
Other married, spouse absent	–	1 556	74	337	495	303	317	30	–	1 480	74	312	474	273	317	30
Widowed	–	464	–	11	55	18	157	223	–	436	–	11	42	11	153	219
Divorced	–	479	–	14	141	78	188	58	–	448	–	14	131	70	180	53
Female	**2 938**	**38 611**	**5 134**	**7 720**	**11 896**	**7 170**	**5 601**	**1 090**	**1 506**	**33 967**	**3 628**	**6 773**	**10 902**	**6 436**	**5 228**	**1 000**
Single	2 822	6 819	3 452	1 976	680	328	304	79	1 404	4 831	2 200	1 606	527	248	202	48
Married, spouse present	80	23 703	1 375	4 739	8 703	5 295	3 289	302	66	21 542	1 171	4 231	7 999	4 762	3 105	274
With Puerto Rican spouse	80	19 390	1 128	4 043	7 204	4 156	2 618	241	66	18 449	1 032	3 741	6 974	3 961	2 513	228
Separated	10	3 930	184	680	1 595	864	525	82	10	3 700	163	632	1 517	806	510	72
Other married, spouse absent	15	1 028	76	188	350	173	217	24	15	930	47	184	327	155	193	24
Widowed	11	1 774	12	25	148	149	891	549	11	1 685	12	25	129	139	852	528
Divorced	–	1 357	35	112	420	361	375	54	–	1 27[illegible]	35	95	403	326	366	54
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**5 641**	**75 964**	**9 979**	**14 295**	**23 494**	**14 902**	**11 289**	**2 005**	**2 847**	**67 038**	**6 976**	**12 612**	**21 544**	**13 498**	**10 580**	**1 828**
Same house	1 965	20 082	2 379	1 909	5 297	5 237	4 380	880	753	16 930	1 329	1 386	4 795	4 570	4 032	818
Different house in United States	2 510	37 102	4 482	6 928	12 957	7 262	4 717	756	1 223	32 445	2 911	5 974	11 749	6 642	4 462	707
Same county	1 775	27 248	3 540	5 017	9 455	5 209	3 470	557	999	24 486	2 435	4 479	8 829	4 870	3 324	549
Different county	735	9 854	942	1 911	3 502	2 053	1 247	199	224	7 959	476	1 495	2 920	1 772	1 138	158
Northeast	446	6 342	571	1 247	2 208	1 319	811	186	124	5 054	235	940	1 853	1 107	769	150
North Central	10	167	22	39	84	15	7	–	10	167	22	39	84	15	7	–
South	44	337	49	31	119	82	56	–	29	255	27	19	86	76	47	–
West	235	3 008	300	594	1 091	637	373	13	61	2 483	192	497	897	574	315	8
Puerto Rico	693	12 656	2 188	4 080	3 348	1 443	1 366	231	616	12 424	2 120	4 031	3 279	1 412	1 351	231
Other, abroad	31	598	101	80	120	177	113	7	7	515	78	69	107	165	89	7
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	442	5 526	829	1 298	1 772	783	713	131	248	4 724	538	1 152	1 614	709	646	65
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**2 703**	**37 353**	**4 845**	**6 575**	**11 598**	**7 732**	**5 688**	**915**	**1 341**	**33 071**	**3 348**	**5 839**	**10 642**	**7 062**	**5 352**	**828**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	133	6 481	258	649	1 528	1 729	1 946	371	82	6 097	204	579	1 466	1 607	1 914	327
5 to 7 years	1 425	7 798	778	1 210	2 613	1 760	1 206	231	786	7 432	654	1 178	2 537	1 702	1 144	217
8 years	756	5 325	721	868	1 793	1 112	773	58	297	4 837	560	800	1 686	1 031	712	48
High school: 1 to 3 years	359	9 862	2 502	1 928	3 132	1 488	736	76	146	8 173	1 581	1 742	2 862	1 290	628	70
4 years	30	5 849	495	1 489	1 979	1 111	627	148	30	5 061	276	1 279	1 762	1 029	580	135
College: 1 to 3 years	–	1 364	91	380	310	283	280	20	–	1 004	73	236	208	213	254	20
4 years or more	–	674	–	51	243	249	120	11	–	467	–	25	121	190	120	11
Median school years completed	7.6	8.8	9.8	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.2	6.1	7.2	8.6	9.5	9.6	8.8	8.2	7.0	6.2
Percent high school graduates	1.1	21.1	12.1	29.2	21.8	21.2	18.1	19.6	2.2	19.8	10.4	26.4	19.6	20.3	17.8	20.0
Female	**2 938**	**38 611**	**5 134**	**7 720**	**11 896**	**7 170**	**5 601**	**1 090**	**1 506**	**33 967**	**3 628**	**6 773**	**10 902**	**6 436**	**5 228**	**1 000**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	146	7 532	292	788	2 010	1 646	2 247	549	62	7 019	240	635	1 913	1 584	2 141	506
5 to 7 years	1 361	8 346	765	1 382	2 909	1 730	1 294	266	788	8 019	688	1 359	2 822	1 633	1 265	252
8 years	891	4 842	748	1 092	1 568	756	585	93	365	4 504	553	1 046	1 515	728	579	83
High school: 1 to 3 years	540	9 364	2 650	1 871	2 753	1 374	635	81	291	7 715	1 698	1 687	2 506	1 175	575	74
4 years	–	6 794	601	2 100	2 107	1 323	583	80	–	5 405	404	1 709	1 740	1 033	455	64
College: 1 to 3 years	–	1 247	78	438	347	170	193	21	–	981	45	315	277	159	164	21
4 years or more	–	486	–	49	202	171	64	–	–	324	–	22	129	124	49	–
Median school years completed	7.9	8.7	9.9	10.0	8.7	8.3	6.3	5.0	7.6	8.4	9.6	9.6	8.5	8.0	6.1	4.9
Percent high school graduates	–	22.1	13.2	33.5	22.3	23.2	15.0	9.3	–	19.8	12.4	30.2	19.7	20.4	12.8	8.5
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$5 783	$2 760	$4 532	$6 159	$6 619	$6 158	$5 448	–	$5 705	$2 976	$4 536	$5 967	$6 384	$6 132	$5 086
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$3 597	$2 372	$3 316	$3 762	$3 992	$3 921	...	–	$3 561	$2 643	$3 253	$3 629	$3 915	$3 823	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	New Jersey—Continued								New York							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	–	2 485	96	395	894	662	359	79	263	245 540	3 321	26 679	78 583	62 078	61 797	13 082
Head of family	–	2 097	96	308	808	568	297	20	251	215 055	2 886	24 065	72 588	57 154	50 839	7 523
Female head of family	–	365	19	62	143	92	45	4	39	60 395	1 163	7 731	20 865	15 616	13 042	1 978
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**1 362**	**4 282**	**1 497**	**736**	**956**	**670**	**336**	**87**	**20 335**	**239 458**	**33 118**	**35 666**	**66 593**	**48 776**	**45 932**	**9 373**
Single	1 362	2 359	1 401	460	244	120	72	62	20 053	66 251	30 753	17 160	10 540	3 708	3 209	881
Married, spouse present	–	1 662	83	230	638	443	252	16	219	148 038	1 804	16 074	49 803	39 594	35 456	5 307
With Puerto Rican spouse	–	823	39	143	252	244	129	16	206	127 795	1 581	13 223	42 711	34 404	31 305	4 571
Separated	–	126	13	21	30	62	–	–	18	8 879	91	906	2 683	2 349	2 427	423
Other married, spouse absent	–	76	–	25	21	30	–	–	37	6 861	418	1 242	2 060	1 402	1 543	196
Widowed	–	28	–	–	13	7	4	4	8	4 993	10	44	308	431	1 827	2 373
Divorced	–	31	–	–	10	8	8	5	–	4 436	42	240	1 199	1 292	1 470	193
Female	**1 432**	**4 644**	**1 506**	**947**	**994**	**734**	**373**	**90**	**19 551**	**284 406**	**34 587**	**45 731**	**77 739**	**57 412**	**54 553**	**14 384**
Single	1 418	1 988	1 252	370	153	80	102	31	19 023	55 377	26 825	13 474	7 776	3 034	3 228	1 040
Married, spouse present	14	2 161	204	508	704	533	184	28	384	147 460	5 904	23 744	48 848	36 834	28 779	3 351
With Puerto Rican spouse	14	941	96	302	230	195	105	13	364	126 593	5 306	20 654	41 517	31 595	24 726	2 795
Separated	–	230	21	48	78	58	15	10	40	38 110	955	5 502	13 810	9 834	6 996	1 013
Other married, spouse absent	–	98	29	4	23	18	24	–	40	7 507	762	1 758	1 926	1 383	1 450	228
Widowed	–	89	–	–	19	10	39	21	41	20 398	53	232	1 049	1 949	9 182	7 933
Divorced	–	78	–	17	17	35	9	–	23	15 554	88	1 021	4 330	4 378	4 918	819
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**2 794**	**8 926**	**3 003**	**1 683**	**1 950**	**1 404**	**709**	**177**	**39 886**	**523 864**	**67 705**	**81 397**	**144 332**	**106 188**	**100 485**	**23 757**
Same house	1 212	3 152	1 050	523	502	667	348	62	19 109	226 108	29 519	21 688	52 134	52 909	54 966	14 892
Different house in United States	1 287	4 657	1 571	954	1 208	620	255	49	15 651	225 393	26 950	42 084	71 201	42 509	36 033	6 616
Same county	776	2 762	1 105	538	626	339	146	8	11 186	157 479	19 067	28 733	49 830	29 881	25 478	4 490
Different county	511	1 895	466	416	582	281	109	41	4 465	67 914	7 883	13 351	21 371	12 628	10 555	2 126
Northeast	322	1 288	336	307	355	212	42	36	123	2 112	191	408	843	352	266	52
North Central	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	112	910	70	221	293	235	61	30
South	15	82	22	12	33	6	9	–	35	1 072	101	327	415	188	36	5
West	174	525	108	97	194	63	58	5	4 195	63 820	7 521	12 395	19 820	11 853	10 192	2 039
Puerto Rico	77	232	68	49	69	31	15	–	2 760	41 186	6 671	11 307	11 812	5 567	4 799	1 030
Other, abroad	24	83	23	11	13	12	24	–	28	1 316	97	321	589	141	139	29
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	194	802	291	146	158	74	67	66	2 338	29 861	4 468	5 997	8 596	5 062	4 548	1 190
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**1 362**	**4 282**	**1 497**	**736**	**956**	**670**	**336**	**87**	**20 335**	**239 458**	**33 118**	**35 666**	**66 593**	**48 776**	**45 932**	**9 373**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	51	384	54	70	62	122	32	44	689	32 659	1 229	2 221	6 243	7 254	12 125	3 587
5 to 7 years	639	366	124	32	76	58	62	14	8 025	41 529	2 387	3 682	10 608	10 989	10 983	2 880
8 years	459	488	161	68	107	81	61	10	7 382	31 224	3 654	3 248	7 803	6 898	8 441	1 180
High school: 1 to 3 years	213	1 689	921	186	270	198	108	6	4 197	78 465	22 183	12 750	22 512	12 472	7 566	982
4 years	–	788	219	210	217	82	47	13	42	43 950	2 958	10 728	15 945	8 662	5 147	510
College: 1 to 3 years	–	360	18	144	102	70	26	–	–	8 783	707	2 710	2 538	1 634	1 097	97
4 years or more	–	207	–	26	122	59	–	–	–	2 848	–	327	944	867	573	137
Median school years completed	8.0	10.6	10.3	12.1	11.6	10.1	9.4	...	8.2	9.5	10.3	11.0	10.2	8.9	8.0	6.1
Percent high school graduates	–	31.6	15.8	51.6	46.1	31.5	21.7	...	0.2	23.2	11.1	38.6	29.2	22.9	14.8	7.9
Female	**1 432**	**4 644**	**1 506**	**947**	**994**	**734**	**373**	**90**	**19 551**	**284 406**	**34 587**	**45 731**	**77 739**	**57 412**	**54 553**	**14 384**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	84	513	52	153	97	62	106	43	570	51 807	1 612	3 030	9 420	11 536	18 787	7 422
5 to 7 years	573	327	77	23	87	97	29	14	7 073	54 224	2 582	5 292	14 643	14 151	14 037	3 519
8 years	526	338	195	46	53	28	6	10	7 251	33 369	3 283	3 815	8 520	7 475	8 772	1 504
High school: 1 to 3 years	249	1 649	952	184	247	199	60	7	4 644	79 706	21 362	14 235	23 243	12 967	6 984	915
4 years	–	1 389	197	391	367	290	128	16	13	54 410	4 997	16 095	18 537	9 346	4 711	724
College: 1 to 3 years	–	266	33	123	70	11	29	–	–	8 345	751	2 793	2 424	1 413	732	232
4 years or more	–	162	–	27	73	47	15	–	–	2 545	–	471	952	524	530	68
Median school years completed	8.1	11.1	10.4	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.3	...	8.3	9.1	10.4	11.3	9.8	8.4	6.8	4.8
Percent high school graduates	–	39.1	15.3	57.1	51.3	47.4	46.1	...	0.1	23.0	16.6	42.3	28.2	19.7	10.9	7.1
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$6 524	$2 267	$4 498	$8 345	$9 083	$6 522	...	–	$5 719	$2 673	$4 553	$6 046	$6 238	$6 000	$5 236
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$3 813	$1 745	$3 654	$4 871	$4 603	$4 535	...	–	$4 075	$2 456	$4 017	$4 376	$4 221	$4 269	$4 234

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	New York – Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	156	221 310	2 496	21 798	69 537	55 646	59 325	12 508	107	24 230	825	4 881	9 046	6 432	2 472	574
Head of family	144	194 466	2 184	19 865	64 755	51 457	48 970	7 235	107	20 589	702	4 200	7 833	5 697	1 869	288
Female head of family	39	55 151	909	6 648	18 716	14 339	12 626	1 913	–	5 244	254	1 083	2 149	1 277	416	65
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**6 889**	**196 494**	**15 859**	**26 796**	**58 076**	**43 150**	**43 835**	**8 778**	**13 446**	**42 964**	**17 259**	**8 870**	**8 517**	**5 626**	**2 097**	**595**
Single	6 762	40 846	14 272	11 995	8 249	2 883	2 812	635	13 291	25 405	16 481	5 165	2 291	825	397	246
Married, spouse present	91	133 212	1 301	12 922	44 358	35 406	34 106	5 119	128	14 826	503	3 152	5 445	4 188	1 350	188
With Puerto Rican spouse	91	118 013	1 197	10 995	39 235	31 704	30 450	4 432	115	9 782	384	2 228	3 476	2 700	855	139
Separated	18	7 875	52	689	2 349	2 056	2 306	423	–	1 004	39	217	334	293	121	–
Other married, spouse absent	18	5 960	200	979	1 868	1 265	1 470	178	19	901	218	263	192	137	73	18
Widowed	–	4 659	–	29	271	369	1 755	2 235	8	334	10	15	37	62	72	138
Divorced	–	3 942	34	182	981	1 171	1 386	188	–	494	8	58	218	121	84	5
Female	**6 741**	**238 727**	**18 084**	**34 958**	**68 111**	**51 541**	**52 168**	**13 865**	**12 810**	**45 679**	**16 503**	**10 773**	**9 628**	**5 871**	**2 385**	**519**
Single	6 455	33 670	12 609	8 695	6 232	2 444	2 788	902	12 568	21 737	14 216	4 779	1 544	590	440	138
Married, spouse present	246	130 513	4 286	19 070	43 142	33 074	27 696	3 245	138	16 947	1 618	4 674	5 706	3 760	1 083	106
With Puerto Rican spouse	231	115 035	3 989	17 153	37 867	29 254	24 058	2 714	133	11 558	1 317	3 501	3 650	2 341	668	81
Separated	16	34 669	631	4 720	12 445	9 075	6 833	965	24	3 441	324	782	1 365	759	163	48
Other married, spouse absent	–	6 471	449	1 430	1 726	1 256	1 382	228	40	1 036	313	328	200	127	68	–
Widowed	15	19 357	41	182	868	1 802	8 739	7 725	26	1 041	12	50	181	147	443	208
Divorced	9	14 047	68	861	3 698	3 890	4 730	800	14	1 507	20	160	632	488	188	19
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**13 630**	**435 221**	**33 943**	**61 754**	**126 187**	**94 691**	**96 003**	**22 643**	**26 256**	**88 643**	**33 762**	**19 643**	**18 145**	**11 497**	**4 482**	**1 114**
Same house	4 680	182 107	10 978	14 294	44 136	46 160	52 299	14 240	14 429	44 001	18 541	7 394	7 998	6 749	2 667	652
Different house in United States	5 372	187 724	14 038	31 486	62 770	38 471	34 653	6 306	10 279	37 669	12 912	10 598	8 431	4 038	1 380	310
Same county	4 030	133 431	10 434	21 957	44 682	27 475	24 618	4 265	7 156	24 048	8 633	6 776	5 148	2 406	860	225
Different county	1 342	54 293	3 604	9 529	18 088	10 996	10 035	2 041	3 123	13 621	4 279	3 822	3 283	1 632	520	85
Northeast	43	1 818	131	326	747	317	252	45	80	294	60	82	96	35	14	7
North Central	62	813	49	207	272	206	49	30	50	97	21	14	21	29	12	–
South	11	737	48	221	297	134	32	5	24	335	53	106	118	54	4	–
West	1 226	50 925	3 376	8 775	16 772	10 339	9 702	1 961	2 969	12 895	4 145	3 620	3 048	1 514	490	78
Puerto Rico	2 443	39 651	6 138	10 920	11 491	5 396	4 696	1 010	317	1 535	533	387	321	171	103	20
Other, abroad	28	1 061	85	230	473	125	119	29	–	255	12	91	116	16	20	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 107	24 678	2 704	4 824	7 317	4 539	4 236	1 058	1 231	5 183	1 764	1 173	1 279	523	312	132
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**6 889**	**196 494**	**15 859**	**26 796**	**58 076**	**43 150**	**43 835**	**8 778**	**13 446**	**42 964**	**17 259**	**8 870**	**8 517**	**5 626**	**2 097**	**595**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	319	30 163	738	1 826	5 624	6 902	11 716	3 357	370	2 496	491	395	619	352	409	230
5 to 7 years	2 910	38 911	1 634	3 377	10 100	10 453	10 615	2 732	5 115	2 618	753	305	508	536	368	148
8 years	2 258	27 592	2 032	2 794	7 251	6 296	8 091	1 128	5 124	3 632	1 622	454	552	602	350	52
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 365	58 795	9 933	9 891	20 170	10 803	7 108	890	2 832	19 670	12 250	2 859	2 342	1 669	458	92
4 years	37	33 348	1 259	7 313	12 534	7 001	4 788	453	5	10 602	1 699	3 415	3 411	1 661	359	57
College: 1 to 3 years	–	5 628	263	1 417	1 753	1 112	990	93	–	3 155	444	1 293	785	522	107	4
4 years or more	–	2 057	–	178	644	583	527	125	–	791	–	149	300	284	46	12
Median school years completed	8.1	9.1	10.1	10.6	9.9	8.7	7.9	6.1	8.2	10.9	10.4	12.1	12.1	11.4	8.8	6.4
Percent high school graduates	0.5	20.9	9.6	33.2	25.7	20.2	14.4	7.6	–	33.9	12.4	54.8	52.8	43.8	24.4	12.3
Female	**6 741**	**238 727**	**18 084**	**34 958**	**68 111**	**51 541**	**52 168**	**13 865**	**12 810**	**45 679**	**16 503**	**10 773**	**9 628**	**5 871**	**2 385**	**519**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	301	48 932	1 110	2 634	8 725	11 185	18 139	7 139	269	2 875	502	396	695	351	648	283
5 to 7 years	2 830	51 825	2 055	4 984	13 991	13 692	13 676	3 427	4 243	2 399	527	308	652	459	361	92
8 years	2 298	30 332	2 168	3 375	7 850	6 982	8 492	1 465	4 953	3 037	1 115	440	670	493	280	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 306	60 111	9 983	11 300	20 374	11 023	6 559	872	3 338	19 595	11 379	2 935	2 869	1 944	425	43
4 years	6	39 894	2 418	10 947	14 453	7 176	4 233	667	7	14 516	2 579	5 148	4 084	2 170	478	57
College: 1 to 3 years	–	5 779	350	1 473	1 990	1 118	621	227	–	2 566	401	1 320	434	295	111	5
4 years or more	–	1 854	–	245	728	365	448	68	–	691	–	226	224	159	82	–
Median school years completed	8.1	8.6	10.1	10.7	9.5	8.1	6.7	4.9	8.4	11.2	10.6	12.3	11.9	11.5	8.7	4.6
Percent high school graduates	0.1	19.9	15.3	36.2	25.2	16.8	10.2	6.9	0.1	38.9	18.1	62.1	49.3	44.7	28.1	11.9
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$5 648	$3 023	$4 520	$5 837	$5 976	$5 949	$5 281	–	$6 168	$2 268	$4 668	$7 458	$8 141	$7 052	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$4 076	$2 622	$3 968	$4 251	$4 084	$4 242	$4 342	–	$4 073	$2 308	$4 119	$4 976	$5 039	$4 684	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Ohio															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	7	4 542	51	553	1 226	1 315	1 290	107	–	4 205	42	481	1 131	1 234	1 226	91
Head of family	–	4 218	45	480	1 154	1 267	1 198	74	–	3 950	36	441	1 059	1 200	1 147	67
Female head of family	–	370	–	36	129	92	100	13	–	353	–	29	129	87	95	13
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**686**	**5 819**	**874**	**977**	**1 355**	**1 289**	**1 241**	**83**	**210**	**5 059**	**501**	**877**	**1 238**	**1 213**	**1 164**	**66**
Single	686	1 646	813	473	194	78	67	21	210	1 183	453	430	176	71	42	11
Married, spouse present	–	3 798	50	443	1 029	1 170	1 045	61	–	3 550	37	411	941	1 108	999	54
With Puerto Rican spouse	–	2 646	40	279	638	764	889	36	–	2 556	32	279	597	751	861	36
Separated	–	72	–	13	22	13	24	–	–	58	–	6	22	6	24	–
Other married, spouse absent	–	151	11	43	43	18	36	–	–	133	11	25	43	18	36	–
Widowed	–	36	–	–	13	–	22	1	–	36	–	–	13	–	22	1
Divorced	–	116	–	5	54	10	47	–	–	99	–	5	43	10	41	–
Female	**593**	**5 164**	**936**	**974**	**1 220**	**1 112**	**794**	**128**	**182**	**4 411**	**540**	**833**	**1 130**	**1 007**	**782**	**119**
Single	593	1 202	770	308	38	45	13	28	182	771	409	255	38	37	13	19
Married, spouse present	–	3 355	133	580	1 046	981	590	25	–	3 057	105	499	956	889	583	25
With Puerto Rican spouse	–	2 631	112	438	789	807	467	18	–	2 532	105	415	765	762	467	18
Separated	–	163	19	30	53	15	46	–	–	151	12	30	53	15	41	–
Other married, spouse absent	–	106	14	33	–	25	28	6	–	106	14	33	–	25	28	6
Widowed	–	200	–	–	35	16	80	69	–	195	–	–	35	11	80	69
Divorced	–	138	–	23	48	30	37	–	–	131	–	16	48	30	37	–
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**1 279**	**10 983**	**1 810**	**1 951**	**2 575**	**2 401**	**2 035**	**211**	**392**	**9 470**	**1 041**	**1 710**	**2 368**	**2 220**	**1 946**	**185**
Same house	552	3 979	795	339	616	1 026	1 100	103	140	3 305	365	321	554	955	1 024	86
Different house in United States	574	5 106	699	981	1 485	1 045	808	88	141	4 414	415	834	1 340	951	795	79
Same county	492	3 893	545	744	998	858	680	68	107	3 446	321	655	928	816	667	59
Different county	82	1 213	154	237	487	187	128	20	34	968	94	179	412	135	128	20
Northeast	43	619	80	95	237	107	80	20	13	527	42	77	221	87	80	20
North Central	16	130	13	32	64	21	–	–	6	110	6	32	58	14	–	–
South	15	141	24	52	65	–	–	–	15	92	9	31	52	–	–	–
West	8	323	37	58	121	59	48	–	–	239	37	39	81	34	48	–
Puerto Rico	82	1 176	212	422	305	151	75	11	67	1 126	188	396	305	151	75	11
Other, abroad	–	32	–	9	11	12	–	–	–	32	–	9	11	12	–	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	71	690	104	200	158	167	52	9	44	593	73	150	158	151	52	9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**686**	**5 819**	**874**	**977**	**1 355**	**1 289**	**1 241**	**83**	**210**	**5 059**	**501**	**877**	**1 238**	**1 213**	**1 164**	**66**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	13	931	24	72	98	315	396	26	4	906	24	72	91	308	389	22
5 to 7 years	294	1 016	59	67	189	340	331	30	123	955	54	61	175	325	317	23
8 years	249	778	125	90	223	173	162	5	46	673	51	90	205	166	156	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	130	1 803	530	343	473	255	191	11	37	1 474	272	324	446	248	179	5
4 years	–	856	110	281	233	116	116	–	–	703	74	225	203	109	92	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	274	26	92	96	32	21	7	–	218	26	73	75	25	12	7
4 years or more	–	161	–	32	43	58	24	4	–	130	–	32	43	32	19	4
Median school years completed	8.1	9.3	10.3	11.3	10.1	7.9	7.0	...	7.5	9.0	10.3	11.0	10.0	7.8	6.8	...
Percent high school graduates	–	22.2	15.6	41.5	27.5	16.0	13.0	...	–	20.8	20.0	37.6	25.9	13.7	10.6	...
Female	**593**	**5 164**	**936**	**974**	**1 220**	**1 112**	**794**	**128**	**182**	**4 411**	**540**	**833**	**1 130**	**1 007**	**782**	**119**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	14	917	23	55	163	276	330	70	10	882	17	40	158	276	330	61
5 to 7 years	218	782	27	79	193	290	173	20	73	740	27	74	187	259	173	20
8 years	248	498	56	48	154	112	121	7	81	463	34	35	154	112	121	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	113	1 631	718	296	328	210	66	13	18	1 250	406	272	309	184	66	13
4 years	–	960	92	376	268	164	53	7	–	777	56	318	222	128	46	7
College: 1 to 3 years	–	244	20	106	47	35	31	5	–	194	–	88	40	35	26	5
4 years or more	–	132	–	14	67	25	20	6	–	105	–	6	60	13	20	6
Median school years completed	8.3	9.7	10.5	12.0	9.9	7.9	6.2	...	8.1	9.3	10.4	12.0	9.6	7.6	6.1	...
Percent high school graduates	–	25.9	12.0	50.9	31.3	20.1	13.1	...	–	24.4	10.4	49.5	28.5	17.5	11.8	...
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$6 651	$2 542	$5 352	$6 673	$8 137	$7 078	...	–	$6 590	$2 956	$5 223	$6 667	$7 403	$6 962	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$3 211	$1 189	$2 774	$3 724	$3 700	$4 045	...	–	$3 244	...	$2 734	$3 806	$3 546	$4 045	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Ohio – Continued								Pennsylvania							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	7	337	9	72	95	81	64	16	17	10 367	206	1 458	3 473	2 721	2 113	396
Head of family	-	268	9	39	95	67	51	7	17	9 358	177	1 297	3 289	2 560	1 759	276
Female head of family	-	17	-	7	-	5	5	-	-	1 684	33	285	597	393	322	54
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**476**	**760**	**373**	**100**	**117**	**76**	**77**	**17**	**1 045**	**11 575**	**1 515**	**2 041**	**3 285**	**2 569**	**1 844**	**321**
Single	476	463	360	43	18	7	25	10	1 028	2 840	1 334	842	353	144	147	20
Married, spouse present	-	248	13	32	88	62	46	7	17	7 540	165	1 013	2 655	2 144	1 360	203
With Puerto Rican spouse	-	90	8	-	41	13	28	-	17	5 511	107	788	1 964	1 493	1 009	150
Separated	-	14	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	396	8	39	114	96	113	26
Other married, spouse absent	-	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	542	8	136	114	122	131	31
Widowed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	11	7	31	28
Divorced	-	17	-	-	11	-	6	-	-	180	-	11	38	56	62	13
Female	**411**	**753**	**396**	**141**	**90**	**105**	**12**	**9**	**1 198**	**10 851**	**1 532**	**2 256**	**3 072**	**2 014**	**1 541**	**436**
Single	411	431	361	53	-	8	-	9	1 153	1 915	1 040	436	180	105	118	36
Married, spouse present	-	298	28	81	90	92	7	-	38	6 486	379	1 476	2 284	1 419	820	108
With Puerto Rican spouse	-	99	7	23	24	45	-	-	38	5 346	344	1 233	1 899	1 149	632	89
Separated	-	12	7	-	-	-	5	-	-	1 295	42	224	447	299	248	35
Other married, spouse absent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	358	67	84	44	75	80	8
Widowed	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	508	-	-	22	37	200	249
Divorced	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	289	4	36	95	79	75	-
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**887**	**1 513**	**769**	**241**	**207**	**181**	**89**	**26**	**2 243**	**22 426**	**3 047**	**4 297**	**6 357**	**4 583**	**3 385**	**757**
Same house	412	674	430	18	62	71	76	17	754	5 249	781	441	1 156	1 423	1 130	318
Different house in United States	433	692	284	147	145	94	13	9	969	11 638	1 448	2 298	3 752	2 386	1 486	268
Same county	385	447	224	89	70	42	13	9	791	8 844	1 144	1 749	2 724	1 834	1 207	186
Different county	48	245	60	58	75	52	-	-	178	2 794	304	549	1 028	552	279	82
Northeast	30	92	38	18	16	20	-	-	90	1 641	220	298	611	311	157	44
North Central	10	20	7	-	6	7	-	-	-	133	-	31	69	20	13	-
South	-	49	15	21	13	-	-	-	23	211	10	60	58	30	23	30
West	8	84	-	19	40	25	-	-	65	809	74	160	290	191	86	8
Puerto Rico	15	50	24	26	-	-	-	-	286	3 542	564	1 000	911	479	491	97
Other, abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	4	29	5	5	18	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	27	97	31	50	-	16	-	-	234	1 936	250	529	532	290	260	74
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**476**	**760**	**373**	**100**	**117**	**76**	**77**	**17**	**1 045**	**11 575**	**1 515**	**2 041**	**3 285**	**2 569**	**1 844**	**321**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	9	25	-	-	7	7	7	4	36	2 354	119	185	436	775	687	152
5 to 7 years	171	61	5	6	14	15	14	7	431	2 291	170	387	714	536	415	69
8 years	203	105	74	-	18	7	6	-	417	1 548	267	196	429	360	263	33
High school: 1 to 3 years	93	329	258	19	27	7	12	6	161	3 169	828	629	965	498	225	24
4 years	-	153	36	56	30	7	24	-	-	1 533	100	432	524	298	158	21
College: 1 to 3 years	-	56	-	19	21	7	9	-	-	386	31	149	101	63	30	12
4 years or more	-	31	-	-	-	26	5	-	-	294	-	63	116	39	66	10
Median school years completed	8.3	10.7	10.3	12.4	11.2	...	...	...	8.1	8.7	9.7	10.2	9.2	7.9	6.7	5.4
Percent high school graduates	-	31.6	9.7	75.0	43.6	...	...	-	-	19.1	8.6	31.6	22.6	15.6	13.8	13.4
Female	**411**	**753**	**396**	**141**	**90**	**105**	**12**	**9**	**1 198**	**10 851**	**1 532**	**2 256**	**3 072**	**2 014**	**1 541**	**436**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	4	35	6	15	5	-	-	9	36	2 337	52	207	529	642	633	274
5 to 7 years	145	42	-	5	6	31	-	-	544	2 146	186	368	668	494	379	51
8 years	167	35	22	13	-	-	-	-	408	1 184	234	255	281	175	180	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	95	381	312	24	19	26	-	-	210	2 660	811	602	761	383	96	7
4 years	-	183	36	58	46	36	7	-	-	1 895	213	668	633	211	131	39
College: 1 to 3 years	-	50	20	18	7	-	5	-	-	409	36	101	141	59	66	6
4 years or more	-	27	-	8	7	12	-	-	-	220	-	55	59	50	56	-
Median school years completed	8.3	11.1	10.6	12.2	...	11.5	...	...	8.0	8.8	10.1	10.5	9.2	7.2	6.1	4.0
Percent high school graduates	-	34.5	14.1	59.6	...	45.7	...	-	-	23.3	16.3	36.5	27.1	15.9	16.4	10.3
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	-	$7 198	$1 807	...	$6 733	...	...	...	-	$5 464	$2 534	$4 254	$5 571	$6 452	$6 363	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	-	$2 967	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	$3 555	$1 810	$3 136	$3 733	$4 050	$4 163	...

Table 5. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Pennsylvania – Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY																
Head of household	11	9 653	181	1 354	3 245	2 541	1 981	351	6	714	25	104	228	180	132	45
Head of family	11	8 776	157	1 214	3 080	2 402	1 672	251	6	582	20	83	209	158	87	25
Female head of family	–	1 604	27	260	571	376	316	54	–	80	6	25	26	17	6	–
MARITAL STATUS																
Male	**471**	**10 188**	**981**	**1 818**	**3 059**	**2 363**	**1 684**	**283**	**574**	**1 387**	**534**	**223**	**226**	**206**	**160**	**38**
Single	460	2 076	819	683	331	120	103	20	568	764	515	159	22	24	44	–
Married, spouse present	11	7 049	146	949	2 479	2 009	1 288	178	6	491	19	64	176	135	72	25
With Puerto Rican spouse	11	5 307	107	774	1 873	1 438	990	125	6	204	–	14	91	55	19	25
Separated	–	357	8	39	107	86	91	26	–	39	–	–	7	10	22	–
Other married, spouse absent	–	499	8	136	107	108	109	31	–	43	–	–	7	14	22	–
Widowed	–	70	–	–	11	7	31	21	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7
Divorced	–	137	–	11	24	33	62	7	–	43	–	–	14	23	–	6
Female	**563**	**9 511**	**1 021**	**2 012**	**2 812**	**1 829**	**1 475**	**362**	**635**	**1 340**	**511**	**244**	**260**	**185**	**66**	**74**
Single	528	1 329	631	353	131	88	103	23	625	586	409	83	49	17	15	13
Married, spouse present	28	5 931	303	1 361	2 116	1 292	775	84	10	555	76	115	168	127	45	24
With Puerto Rican spouse	28	5 103	289	1 191	1 831	1 104	612	76	10	243	55	42	68	45	20	13
Separated	–	1 200	35	194	421	273	242	35	–	95	7	30	26	26	6	–
Other married, spouse absent	7	314	48	68	35	75	80	8	–	44	19	16	9	–	–	–
Widowed	–	460	–	–	16	32	200	212	–	48	–	–	6	5	–	37
Divorced	–	277	4	36	93	69	75	–	–	12	–	–	2	10	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1965																
Total	**1 034**	**19 699**	**2 002**	**3 830**	**5 871**	**4 192**	**3 159**	**645**	**1 209**	**2 727**	**1 045**	**467**	**486**	**391**	**226**	**112**
Same house	292	4 378	439	378	1 021	1 233	1 057	250	462	871	342	63	135	190	73	68
Different house in United States	370	10 243	879	2 024	3 453	2 230	1 415	242	599	1 395	569	274	299	156	71	26
Same county	340	7 866	708	1 585	2 494	1 732	1 175	172	451	978	436	164	230	102	32	14
Different county	30	2 377	171	439	959	498	240	70	148	417	133	110	69	54	39	12
Northeast	7	1 413	143	248	576	278	124	44	83	228	77	50	35	33	33	–
North Central	–	122	–	31	64	14	13	–	–	11	–	–	5	6	–	–
South	–	165	–	42	58	30	17	18	23	46	10	18	–	–	6	12
West	23	677	28	118	261	176	86	8	42	132	46	42	29	15	–	–
Puerto Rico	270	3 465	554	970	904	464	483	90	16	77	10	30	7	15	8	7
Other, abroad	–	45	–	23	5	5	12	–	–	16	4	6	–	–	6	–
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	102	1 568	130	435	488	260	192	63	132	368	120	94	45	30	68	11
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Male	**471**	**10 188**	**981**	**1 818**	**3 059**	**2 363**	**1 684**	**283**	**574**	**1 387**	**534**	**223**	**226**	**206**	**160**	**38**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	22	2 176	80	179	430	726	634	127	14	178	39	6	6	49	53	25
5 to 7 years	283	2 192	31	387	686	527	405	56	148	99	39	–	28	9	10	13
8 years	123	1 447	230	190	394	353	247	33	294	101	37	6	35	7	16	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	43	2 632	463	597	924	430	194	24	118	537	365	32	41	68	31	–
4 years	–	1 298	64	352	487	252	122	21	–	235	36	80	37	46	36	–
College: 1 to 3 years	–	259	13	92	63	49	30	12	–	127	18	57	38	14	–	–
4 years or more	–	184	–	21	75	26	52	10	–	110	–	42	41	13	14	–
Median school years completed	7.3	8.5	9.3	9.8	9.1	7.6	6.5	5.8	8.4	10.8	10.2	12.8	12.1	10.7	9.1	...
Percent high school graduates	–	17.1	7.6	25.6	20.4	13.8	12.1	15.2	–	34.0	10.1	80.3	51.3	35.4	31.3	–
Female	**563**	**9 511**	**1 021**	**2 012**	**2 812**	**1 829**	**1 475**	**362**	**635**	**1 340**	**511**	**244**	**260**	**185**	**66**	**74**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	29	2 208	38	191	503	632	619	225	7	129	14	16	26	10	14	49
5 to 7 years	304	2 046	146	362	643	472	372	51	240	100	40	6	25	22	7	–
8 years	140	1 074	171	240	263	175	173	52	268	110	63	15	18	–	7	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	90	2 161	507	579	699	293	76	7	120	499	304	23	62	90	20	–
4 years	–	1 528	138	542	534	168	125	21	–	367	75	126	99	43	6	18
College: 1 to 3 years	–	326	21	67	127	45	60	6	–	83	15	34	14	14	6	–
4 years or more	–	168	–	31	43	44	50	–	–	52	–	24	16	6	6	–
Median school years completed	7.5	8.5	9.9	10.1	9.0	6.8	6.0	4.0	8.3	11.0	10.4	12.5	12.0	11.0	...	...
Percent high school graduates	–	21.3	15.6	31.8	25.0	14.1	15.9	7.5	–	37.5	17.6	75.4	49.6	34.1	...	...
MEAN EARNINGS																
Male employed, 16 years old and over	–	$5 399	$2 954	$4 230	$5 417	$6 205	$6 293	...	–	$6 107	$1 505	...	$7 695	$9 248	...	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	–	$3 562	$1 800	$3 077	$3 757	$3 935	$4 098	...	–	$3 511	...	...	...	...	...	–

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	United States															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	31 878	388 955	54 427	64 977	106 846	79 154	69 781	13 770	11 995	322 168	29 754	51 135	93 906	69 798	64 860	12 715
Labor force	2 300	293 518	21 355	51 713	93 188	69 815	54 577	2 870	1 046	251 262	13 193	41 577	81 935	61 383	50 539	2 635
Percent of total	7.2	75.5	39.2	79.6	87.2	88.2	78.2	20.8	8.7	78.0	44.3	81.3	87.3	87.9	77.9	20.7
Civilian labor force	2 274	279 181	18 385	44 692	91 063	68 107	54 077	2 857	1 031	240 255	11 230	36 202	80 216	59 930	50 055	2 622
Employed	1 944	261 791	15 415	41 018	86 013	65 011	51 688	2 616	881	225 845	9 447	33 294	75 698	57 179	47 832	2 395
Unemployed	330	17 390	2 970	3 674	5 050	3 096	2 389	241	150	14 410	1 783	2 908	4 518	2 751	2 223	227
Percent of civilian labor force	14.5	6.2	16.0	8.2	5.5	4.5	4.4	8.4	14.5	6.0	15.9	8.0	5.6	4.6	4.4	8.7
Not in labor force	29 578	95 437	33 072	13 264	13 658	9 339	15 204	10 900	10 949	70 906	16 561	9 558	11 971	8 415	14 321	10 080
Female	30 842	423 956	53 891	72 154	116 387	84 056	77 485	19 983	12 139	355 558	30 325	57 056	102 241	74 567	72 533	18 836
Labor force	1 565	133 790	14 478	28 294	33 244	30 565	25 685	1 524	515	107 980	8 163	20 750	28 020	26 317	23 417	1 313
Percent of total	5.1	31.6	26.9	39.2	28.6	36.4	33.1	7.6	4.2	30.4	26.9	36.4	27.4	35.3	32.3	7.0
Civilian labor force	1 565	133 467	14 427	28 113	33 183	30 552	25 672	1 520	515	107 701	8 126	20 592	27 966	26 304	23 404	1 309
Employed	1 242	122 417	12 619	25 755	30 380	28 627	23 650	1 386	421	98 478	7 011	18 759	25 429	24 531	21 563	1 185
Unemployed	323	11 050	1 808	2 358	2 803	1 925	2 022	134	94	9 223	1 115	1 833	2 537	1 773	1 841	124
Percent of civilian labor force	20.6	8.3	12.5	8.4	8.4	6.3	7.9	8.8	18.3	8.6	13.7	8.9	9.1	6.7	7.9	9.5
Not in labor force	29 277	290 166	39 413	43 860	83 143	53 491	51 800	18 459	11 624	247 578	22 162	36 306	74 221	48 250	49 116	17 523
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	3 186	384 208	28 064	66 773	116 393	93 638	75 338	4 002	1 302	324 323	16 458	52 053	101 127	81 710	69 395	3 580
Private wage and salary workers	2 639	329 297	24 810	58 656	101 356	79 214	61 797	3 464	1 055	280 643	14 756	46 454	88 862	70 190	57 238	3 143
Government workers	472	44 220	3 021	7 399	12 262	11 034	10 221	283	200	34 577	1 538	5 072	9 914	8 726	9 094	233
Local government workers	312	23 555	1 472	3 700	6 975	6 061	5 225	122	133	18 367	741	2 504	5 472	4 766	4 787	97
Self-employed workers	67	10 030	148	665	2 604	3 190	3 174	249	47	8 553	130	500	2 194	2 614	2 917	198
Unpaid family workers	8	661	85	53	171	200	146	6	–	550	34	27	157	180	146	6
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	31 878	388 955	54 427	64 977	106 846	79 154	69 781	13 770	11 995	322 168	29 754	51 135	93 906	69 798	64 860	12 715
Without income	27 584	52 937	29 364	9 061	6 159	3 326	3 815	1 212	10 321	34 746	15 309	6 590	5 327	2 909	3 571	1 040
With income	4 294	336 018	25 063	55 916	100 687	75 828	65 966	12 558	1 674	287 422	14 445	44 545	88 579	66 889	61 289	11 675
$1 to $999 or loss	2 949	28 602	10 420	5 972	4 115	2 605	3 478	2 012	1 087	20 812	5 298	4 437	3 629	2 311	3 244	1 893
$1,000 to $1,999	441	27 277	4 955	6 540	4 348	3 180	4 532	3 722	113	22 187	2 703	4 929	3 904	2 925	4 233	3 493
$2,000 to $2,999	241	25 882	2 994	7 244	5 207	3 270	4 766	2 401	144	21 992	1 881	5 755	4 612	3 046	4 472	2 226
$3,000 to $3,999	320	35 127	2 702	8 391	9 641	6 435	6 499	1 459	198	31 068	1 859	6 860	8 891	6 013	6 144	1 301
$4,000 to $4,999	110	45 956	1 829	8 521	15 214	10 514	8 959	919	46	41 899	1 336	7 149	14 170	9 739	8 679	826
$5,000 to $5,999	98	49 060	1 040	7 545	17 228	12 616	10 086	545	57	44 498	690	6 338	15 731	11 713	9 505	521
$6,000 to $6,999	47	39 420	468	4 690	14 265	11 160	8 440	397	17	35 351	336	3 716	12 782	10 228	7 926	363
$7,000 to $7,999	47	28 751	354	3 507	10 096	8 496	5 874	324	12	25 219	192	2 907	8 800	7 547	5 449	324
$8,000 to $8,999	29	19 276	134	1 536	7 449	5 836	4 011	210	–	16 298	61	1 214	6 295	4 961	3 571	196
$9,000 to $9,999	5	11 204	79	794	4 235	3 379	2 557	160	–	8 964	61	580	3 288	2 620	2 259	156
$10,000 to $14,999	7	20 168	59	824	7 538	6 541	4 968	238	–	15 210	22	541	5 529	4 652	4 237	229
$15,000 or more	–	5 295	29	152	1 351	1 796	1 796	171	–	3 924	6	119	948	1 134	1 570	147
Median income	$728	$5 105	$1 426	$3 977	$5 686	$5 944	$5 471	$2 227	$770	$5 129	$1 712	$4 041	$5 577	$5 803	$5 407	$2 203
Mean income	$1 231	$5 247	$2 016	[illegible]	$5 848	$6 256	$5 861	$3 117	$1 339	$5 227	$2 163	$4 023	$5 671	$5 982	$5 765	$3 094
Female	30 842	423 956	53 891	72 154	116 387	84 056	77 485	19 983	12 139	355 558	30 325	57 056	102 241	74 567	72 533	18 836
Without income	28 010	184 772	32 921	27 008	53 884	35 905	30 358	4 696	11 074	154 507	18 635	22 637	48 002	32 217	28 562	4 454
With income	2 832	239 184	20 970	45 146	62 503	48 151	47 127	15 287	1 065	201 051	11 690	34 419	54 239	42 350	43 971	14 382
$1 to $999 or loss	2 029	42 445	9 001	7 546	7 588	5 324	7 401	5 585	713	33 768	4 568	5 657	6 676	4 578	6 994	5 295
$1,000 to $1,999	289	[illegible]	3 917	7 046	7 616	5 984	8 864	5 668	132	33 410	2 165	5 522	6 661	5 314	8 377	5 371
$2,000 to $2,999	182	[illegible]	3 034	8 008	12 218	7 898	7 533	1 896	82	35 264	1 880	6 391	10 994	7 128	7 054	1 817
$3,000 to $3,999	136	45 683	2 205	8 381	14 295	10 578	9 287	937	59	40 891	1 440	7 030	12 903	9 846	8 805	867
$4,000 to $4,999	100	[illegible]	1 396	6 024	8 334	8 087	5 548	420	32	25 610	872	4 519	7 293	7 250	5 294	382
$5,000 to $5,999	53	19 162	836	4 452	5 580	4 448	3 558	288	25	15 107	469	2 856	4 539	3 814	3 184	245
$6,000 to $6,999	21	9 954	322	1 984	3 255	2 349	1 863	181	16	7 563	152	1 256	2 549	1 789	1 668	149
$7,000 to $7,999	–	4 976	112	933	1 549	1 276	1 025	81	–	3 636	42	584	1 038	999	907	66
$8,000 to $8,999	14	2 905	53	415	960	796	616	65	6	2 279	36	310	779	562	540	52
$9,000 to $9,999	–	1 499	–	150	379	537	407	26	–	1 234	–	133	283	431	361	26
$10,000 to $14,999	–	2 169	76	138	561	677	626	91	–	1 665	59	99	389	524	526	68
$15,000 or more	8	800	18	69	168	197	299	49	–	624	7	62	135	115	261	44
Median income	$698	$2 938	$1 379	[illegible]	$3 268	$3 460	$2 969	$1 363	$747	$2 946	$1 590	$2 944	$3 216	$3 422	$2 938	$1 353
Mean income	$1 182	$3 096	$1 861	[illegible]	$3 385	$3 596	$3 210	$1 784	$1 191	$3 068	$1 983	$2 988	$3 297	$3 494	$3 160	$1 745

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	United States—Continued								California							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**19 883**	**66 787**	**24 673**	**13 842**	**12 940**	**9 356**	**4 921**	**1 055**	**1 061**	**15 484**	**1 840**	**2 145**	**3 942**	**3 449**	**3 378**	**730**
Labor force	1 254	42 256	8 162	10 136	11 253	8 432	4 038	235	64	12 371	917	1 890	3 542	3 204	2 714	104
Percent of total	6.3	63.3	33.1	73.2	87.0	90.1	82.1	22.3	6.0	79.9	49.8	88.1	89.9	92.9	80.3	14.2
Civilian labor force	1 243	38 926	7 155	8 490	10 847	8 177	4 022	235	64	11 090	651	1 262	3 314	3 084	2 675	104
Employed	1 063	35 946	5 998	7 724	10 315	7 832	3 856	221	52	10 130	498	1 064	3 086	2 880	2 526	76
Unemployed	180	2 980	1 157	766	532	345	166	14	12	960	153	198	228	204	149	28
Percent of civilian labor force	14.5	7.7	16.2	9.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	6.0	...	8.7	23.5	15.7	6.9	6.6	5.6	...
Not in labor force	18 629	24 531	16 511	3 706	1 687	924	883	820	997	3 113	923	255	400	245	664	626
Female	**18 703**	**68 398**	**23 566**	**15 098**	**14 146**	**9 489**	**4 952**	**1 147**	**795**	**15 163**	**1 561**	**1 869**	**3 496**	**3 236**	**3 916**	**1 085**
Labor force	1 050	25 810	6 315	7 544	5 224	4 248	2 268	211	38	6 392	414	1 097	1 627	1 597	1 599	58
Percent of total	5.6	37.7	26.8	50.0	36.9	44.8	45.8	18.4	4.8	42.2	26.5	58.7	46.5	49.4	40.8	5.3
Civilian labor force	1 050	25 766	6 301	7 521	5 217	4 248	2 268	211	38	6 351	414	1 064	1 619	1 597	1 599	58
Employed	821	23 939	5 608	6 996	4 951	4 096	2 087	201	29	5 752	388	919	1 442	1 520	1 432	51
Unemployed	229	1 827	693	525	266	152	181	10	9	599	26	145	177	77	167	7
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	7.1	11.0	7.0	5.1	3.6	8.0	4.7	...	9.4	6.3	13.6	10.9	4.8	10.4	...
Not in labor force	17 653	42 588	17 251	7 554	8 922	5 241	2 684	936	757	9 771	1 147	772	1 869	1 639	2 317	1 027
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**1 884**	**59 885**	**11 606**	**14 720**	**15 266**	**11 928**	**5 943**	**422**	**81**	**15 882**	**886**	**1 983**	**4 528**	**4 400**	**3 958**	**127**
Private wage and salary workers	1 584	48 654	10 054	12 202	12 494	9 024	4 559	321	65	12 905	774	1 676	3 691	3 599	3 091	74
Government workers	272	9 643	1 483	2 327	2 348	2 308	1 127	50	6	2 429	112	288	693	655	653	28
Local government workers	179	5 188	731	1 196	1 503	1 295	438	25	6	1 038	31	118	329	297	247	16
Self-employed workers	20	1 477	18	165	410	576	257	51	10	515	–	12	131	140	207	25
Unpaid family workers	8	111	51	26	14	20	–	–	–	33	–	7	13	6	7	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**19 883**	**66 787**	**24 673**	**13 842**	**12 940**	**9 356**	**4 921**	**1 055**	**1 061**	**15 484**	**1 840**	**2 145**	**3 942**	**3 449**	**3 378**	**730**
Without income	17 263	18 191	14 055	2 471	832	417	244	172	926	1 400	781	179	184	86	143	27
With income	2 620	48 596	10 618	11 371	12 108	8 939	4 677	883	135	14 084	1 059	1 966	3 758	3 363	3 235	703
$1 to $999 or loss	1 862	7 790	5 122	1 535	486	294	234	119	110	1 087	474	180	117	111	154	51
$1,000 to $1,999	328	5 090	2 252	1 611	444	255	299	229	19	1 553	296	447	241	152	241	176
$2,000 to $2,999	97	3 890	1 113	1 489	595	224	294	175	6	1 225	144	363	181	153	154	230
$3,000 to $3,999	122	4 059	843	1 531	750	422	355	158	–	1 007	53	250	178	253	176	97
$4,000 to $4,999	64	4 057	493	1 372	1 044	775	280	93	–	1 090	43	143	319	284	230	71
$5,000 to $5,999	41	4 562	350	1 207	1 497	903	581	24	–	1 135	6	131	414	262	311	11
$6,000 to $6,999	30	4 069	132	974	1 483	932	514	34	–	1 355	14	138	387	416	379	21
$7,000 to $7,999	35	3 532	162	700	1 296	949	425	–	–	1 374	–	148	525	354	325	22
$8,000 to $8,999	29	2 978	73	422	1 154	875	440	14	–	1 082	7	87	365	357	260	6
$9,000 to $9,999	5	2 240	18	214	947	759	298	4	–	897	8	46	327	281	235	–
$10,000 to $14,999	7	4 958	37	283	2 009	1 889	731	9	–	1 843	14	26	583	593	614	13
$15,000 or more	–	1 371	23	33	403	662	226	24	–	436	–	7	121	147	156	5
Median income	$704	$4 855	$1 083	$3 686	$6 835	$7 700	$6 575	$2 534	$614	$5 952	$1 188	$2 981	$7 080	$7 143	$6 927	$2 541
Mean income	$1 162	$5 365	$1 817	$3 898	$7 145	$8 303	$7 124	$3 428	$554	$6 264	$1 680	$3 710	$7 040	$7 498	$7 825	$3 071
Female	**18 703**	**68 398**	**23 566**	**15 098**	**14 146**	**9 489**	**4 952**	**1 147**	**795**	**15 163**	**1 561**	**1 869**	**3 496**	**3 236**	**3 916**	**1 085**
Without income	16 936	30 265	14 286	4 371	5 882	3 688	1 796	242	711	5 632	932	496	1 317	1 163	1 575	149
With income	1 767	38 133	9 280	10 727	8 264	5 801	3 156	905	84	9 531	629	1 373	2 179	2 073	2 341	936
$1 to $999 or loss	1 316	8 677	4 433	1 889	912	746	407	290	57	1 878	320	321	306	299	342	290
$1,000 to $1,999	157	5 685	1 752	1 524	955	670	487	297	12	1 516	106	204	241	272	390	303
$2,000 to $2,999	100	5 323	1 154	1 617	1 224	770	479	79	6	1 219	50	188	281	174	285	241
$3,000 to $3,999	77	4 792	765	1 351	1 392	732	482	70	9	1 322	55	226	370	287	356	28
$4,000 to $4,999	68	4 299	524	1 505	1 041	837	354	38	–	1 114	41	200	230	310	316	17
$5,000 to $5,999	28	4 055	367	1 596	1 041	634	374	43	–	931	30	134	303	252	207	5
$6,000 to $6,999	5	2 391	170	728	706	560	195	32	–	625	13	56	225	159	168	4
$7,000 to $7,999	–	1 340	70	349	511	277	118	15	–	355	14	18	138	70	109	6
$8,000 to $8,999	8	626	17	105	181	234	76	13	–	140	–	11	10	87	32	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	265	–	17	96	106	46	–	–	99	–	7	13	46	25	8
$10,000 to $14,999	–	504	17	39	172	153	100	23	–	259	–	8	62	77	89	23
$15,000 or more	8	176	11	7	33	82	38	5	–	73	–	–	–	40	22	11
Median income	$671	$2 884	$1 118	$3 247	$3 748	$3 976	$3 425	$1 547	...	$3 115	$983	$2 859	$3 707	$4 015	$3 431	$1 587
Mean income	$1 176	$3 242	$1 709	$3 289	$3 964	$4 345	$3 912	$2 397	...	$3 550	$1 767	$2 864	$3 808	$4 535	$3 880	$2 152

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	California—Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**287**	**10 637**	**790**	**1 308**	**2 875**	**2 462**	**2 577**	**625**	**774**	**4 847**	**1 050**	**837**	**1 067**	**987**	**801**	**105**
Labor force	13	8 526	418	1 148	2 569	2 284	2 029	78	51	3 845	499	742	973	920	685	26
Percent of total	4.5	80.2	52.9	87.8	89.4	92.8	78.7	12.5	6.6	79.3	47.5	88.6	91.2	93.2	85.5	...
Civilian labor force	13	7 675	254	717	2 429	2 198	1 999	78	51	3 415	397	545	885	886	676	26
Employed	13	7 050	190	625	2 267	2 033	1 885	50	39	3 080	308	439	819	847	641	26
Unemployed	–	625	64	92	162	165	114	28	12	335	89	106	66	39	35	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	8.1	25.2	12.8	6.7	7.5	5.7	...	...	9.8	22.4	19.4	7.5	4.4	5.2	–
Not in labor force	274	2 111	372	160	306	178	548	547	723	1 002	551	95	94	67	116	79
Female	**187**	**10 192**	**510**	**1 123**	**2 334**	**2 219**	**3 025**	**981**	**608**	**4 971**	**1 051**	**746**	**1 162**	**1 017**	**891**	**104**
Labor force	15	4 187	140	629	1 051	1 115	1 215	37	23	2 205	274	468	576	482	384	21
Percent of total	8.0	41.1	27.5	56.0	45.0	50.2	40.2	3.8	3.8	44.4	26.1	62.7	49.6	47.4	43.1	...
Civilian labor force	15	4 146	140	596	1 043	1 115	1 215	37	23	2 205	274	468	576	482	384	21
Employed	6	3 704	129	510	890	1 051	1 094	30	23	2 048	259	409	552	469	338	21
Unemployed	9	442	11	86	153	64	121	7	–	157	15	59	24	13	46	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	10.7	7.9	14.4	14.7	5.7	10.0	...	–	7.1	5.5	12.6	4.2	2.7	12.0	–
Not in labor force	172	6 005	370	494	1 283	1 104	1 810	944	585	2 766	777	278	586	535	507	83
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**19**	**10 754**	**319**	**1 135**	**3 157**	**3 084**	**2 979**	**80**	**62**	**5 128**	**567**	**848**	**1 371**	**1 316**	**979**	**47**
Private wage and salary workers	14	8 898	286	988	2 650	2 600	2 308	66	51	4 007	488	688	1 041	999	783	8
Government workers	–	1 449	33	135	422	366	487	6	6	980	79	153	271	289	166	22
Local government workers	–	565	6	65	168	134	186	6	6	473	25	53	161	163	61	10
Self-employed workers	5	388	–	12	79	112	177	8	5	127	–	–	52	28	30	17
Unpaid family workers	–	19	–	–	6	6	7	–	–	14	–	7	7	–	–	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**287**	**10 637**	**790**	**1 308**	**2 875**	**2 462**	**2 577**	**625**	**774**	**4 847**	**1 050**	**837**	**1 067**	**987**	**801**	**105**
Without income	241	811	334	127	136	58	129	27	685	589	447	52	48	28	14	–
With income	46	9 826	456	1 181	2 739	2 404	2 448	598	89	4 258	603	785	1 019	959	787	105
$1 to $999 or loss	27	630	211	100	69	96	113	41	83	457	263	80	48	15	41	10
$1,000 to $1,999	13	1 091	114	288	177	137	216	159	6	462	182	159	64	15	25	17
$2,000 to $2,999	6	903	66	241	136	147	118	195	–	322	78	122	45	6	36	35
$3,000 to $3,999	–	723	32	139	162	206	122	62	–	284	21	111	16	47	54	35
$4,000 to $4,999	–	880	25	89	293	208	194	71	–	210	18	54	26	76	36	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	900	–	76	309	235	269	11	–	235	6	55	105	27	42	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	1 016	–	60	266	348	329	13	–	339	14	78	121	68	50	8
$7,000 to $7,999	–	1 037	–	85	430	265	235	22	–	337	–	63	95	89	90	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	670	–	42	266	187	169	6	–	412	7	45	99	170	91	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	560	8	28	185	170	169	–	–	337	–	18	142	111	66	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	1 163	–	26	383	347	394	13	–	680	14	–	200	246	220	–
$15,000 or more	–	253	–	7	63	58	120	5	–	183	–	–	58	89	36	–
Median income	...	$5 762	$1 149	$2 840	$6 840	$6 497	$6 584	$2 508	...	$6 469	$1 212	$3 284	$7 889	$8 803	$8 214	...
Mean income	...	$6 106	$1 582	$3 646	$6 666	$6 659	$7 699	$3 112	...	$6 627	$1 754	$3 805	$8 046	$9 602	$8 218	...
Female	**187**	**10 192**	**510**	**1 123**	**2 334**	**2 219**	**3 025**	**981**	**608**	**4 971**	**1 051**	**746**	**1 162**	**1 017**	**891**	**104**
Without income	153	3 691	293	323	926	811	1 203	135	558	1 941	639	173	391	352	372	14
With income	34	6 501	217	800	1 408	1 408	1 822	846	50	3 030	412	573	771	665	519	90
$1 to $999 or loss	34	1 308	134	214	199	222	298	241	23	570	186	107	107	77	44	49
$1,000 to $1,999	–	1 055	30	105	149	186	293	292	12	461	76	99	92	86	97	11
$2,000 to $2,999	–	860	11	99	171	126	219	234	6	359	39	89	110	48	66	7
$3,000 to $3,999	–	967	5	150	257	212	315	28	9	355	50	76	113	75	41	–
$4,000 to $4,999	–	730	7	101	139	206	260	17	–	384	34	99	91	104	56	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	617	12	66	215	185	134	5	–	314	18	68	88	67	73	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	414	13	41	150	83	123	4	–	211	–	15	75	76	45	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	207	5	6	89	23	78	6	–	148	9	12	49	47	31	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	78	–	11	6	43	18	–	–	62	–	–	4	44	14	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	73	–	7	6	33	19	8	–	26	–	–	7	13	6	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	156	–	–	27	69	55	5	–	103	–	8	35	8	34	18
$15,000 or more	–	36	–	–	–	20	10	6	–	37	–	–	–	20	12	5
Median income	...	$3 028	$810	$2 818	$3 720	$3 802	$3 321	$1 623	...	$3 352	$1 263	$2 904	$3 677	$4 447	$4 205	...
Mean income	...	$3 373	$1 596	$2 750	$3 780	$4 150	$3 608	$1 945	...	$3 930	$1 858	$3 022	$3 858	$5 351	$4 833	...

Table 6. **Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Connecticut															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**765**	**10 181**	**1 344**	**1 881**	**3 374**	**1 957**	**1 327**	**298**	**429**	**9 233**	**1 131**	**1 659**	**3 148**	**1 757**	**1 251**	**287**
Labor force	41	8 221	681	1 584	3 080	1 733	1 056	87	24	7 508	609	1 403	2 868	1 557	984	87
Percent of total	5.4	80.7	50.7	84.2	91.3	88.6	79.6	29.2	5.6	81.3	53.8	84.6	91.1	88.6	78.7	30.3
Civilian labor force	41	8 167	673	1 564	3 080	1 707	1 056	87	24	7 472	609	1 393	2 868	1 531	984	87
Employed	26	7 571	578	1 439	2 870	1 597	1 011	76	15	6 931	529	1 276	2 677	1 428	945	76
Unemployed	15	596	95	125	210	110	45	11	9	541	80	117	191	103	39	11
Percent of civilian labor force	...	7.3	14.1	8.0	6.8	6.4	4.3	...	...	7.2	13.1	8.4	6.7	6.7	4.0	...
Not in labor force	724	1 960	663	297	294	224	271	211	405	1 725	522	256	280	200	267	200
Female	**795**	**10 515**	**1 488**	**2 232**	**3 169**	**1 788**	**1 547**	**291**	**565**	**9 440**	**1 106**	**1 941**	**2 986**	**1 689**	**1 464**	**254**
Labor force	80	3 670	498	876	969	860	449	18	46	3 199	324	715	932	782	428	18
Percent of total	10.1	34.9	33.5	39.2	30.6	48.1	29.0	6.2	8.1	33.9	29.3	36.8	31.2	46.3	29.2	7.1
Civilian labor force	80	3 670	498	876	969	860	449	18	46	3 199	324	715	932	782	428	18
Employed	61	3 325	447	735	898	816	411	18	41	2 896	297	592	861	738	390	18
Unemployed	19	345	51	141	71	44	38	–	5	303	27	123	71	44	38	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	9.4	10.2	16.1	7.3	5.1	8.5	–	...	9.5	8.3	17.2	7.6	5.6	8.9	–
Not in labor force	715	6 845	990	1 356	2 200	928	1 098	273	519	6 241	782	1 226	2 054	907	1 036	236
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**87**	**10 896**	**1 025**	**2 174**	**3 768**	**2 413**	**1 422**	**94**	**56**	**9 827**	**826**	**1 868**	**3 538**	**2 166**	**1 335**	**94**
Private wage and salary workers	77	9 720	917	1 919	3 423	2 097	1 270	94	46	8 840	742	1 685	3 220	1 909	1 190	94
Government workers	10	972	108	248	279	254	83	–	10	801	84	176	252	213	76	–
Local government workers	10	526	32	108	179	136	71	–	10	443	23	81	152	123	64	–
Self-employed workers	–	188	–	7	59	53	69	–	–	170	–	7	59	35	69	–
Unpaid family workers	–	16	–	–	7	9	–	–	–	16	–	–	7	9	–	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**765**	**10 181**	**1 344**	**1 881**	**3 374**	**1 957**	**1 327**	**298**	**429**	**9 233**	**1 131**	**1 659**	**3 148**	**1 757**	**1 251**	**287**
Without income	636	1 061	602	149	168	57	65	20	357	925	494	132	168	50	61	20
With income	129	9 120	742	1 732	3 206	1 900	1 262	278	72	8 308	637	1 527	2 980	1 707	1 190	267
$1 to $999 or loss	103	812	307	152	119	94	82	58	52	769	289	142	115	90	82	51
$1,000 to $1,999	–	560	115	150	109	58	70	58	–	412	73	88	87	43	67	54
$2,000 to $2,999	15	622	78	151	150	118	99	26	9	561	66	129	132	109	99	26
$3,000 to $3,999	6	719	111	174	213	73	116	32	6	639	96	163	184	65	99	32
$4,000 to $4,999	5	1 026	45	235	408	232	89	17	5	958	34	220	374	224	89	17
$5,000 to $5,999	–	1 421	20	383	551	270	171	26	–	1 364	20	361	532	259	166	26
$6,000 to $6,999	–	1 301	7	184	614	283	197	16	–	1 240	7	172	586	283	176	16
$7,000 to $7,999	–	1 036	35	175	336	253	207	30	–	941	28	155	316	221	191	30
$8,000 to $8,999	–	621	16	77	278	163	72	15	–	572	16	54	271	144	72	15
$9,000 to $9,999	–	371	8	26	174	127	36	–	–	337	8	26	157	110	36	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	532	–	25	227	193	87	–	–	431	–	17	199	138	77	–
$15,000 or more	–	99	–	–	27	36	36	–	–	84	–	–	27	21	36	–
Median income	...	$5 578	$1 557	$5 010	$6 086	$6 371	$6 020	$2 885	...	$5 598	$1 404	$5 060	$6 113	$6 224	$5 958	$3 078
Mean income	...	$5 441	$2 264	$4 518	$6 047	$6 408	$6 035	$3 380	...	$5 423	$2 245	$4 566	$6 072	$6 137	$6 008	$3 496
Female	**795**	**10 515**	**1 488**	**2 232**	**3 169**	**1 788**	**1 547**	**291**	**565**	**9 440**	**1 106**	**1 941**	**2 986**	**1 689**	**1 464**	**254**
Without income	707	4 508	756	854	1 491	635	694	78	510	4 146	622	770	1 401	629	646	78
With income	88	6 007	732	1 378	1 678	1 153	853	213	55	5 294	484	1 171	1 585	1 060	818	176
$1 to $999 or loss	44	1 223	296	343	254	93	142	95	22	1 043	191	300	236	93	142	81
$1,000 to $1,999	16	981	180	211	211	145	181	53	10	791	117	147	202	119	176	30
$2,000 to $2,999	20	999	101	239	336	152	144	27	15	920	62	218	333	145	135	27
$3,000 to $3,999	–	1 072	52	232	355	261	153	19	–	989	39	193	338	254	146	19
$4,000 to $4,999	8	847	69	192	218	254	99	15	8	791	55	186	207	239	89	15
$5,000 to $5,999	–	469	21	80	175	121	72	–	–	405	7	68	162	96	72	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	174	6	20	56	65	27	–	–	157	6	20	56	52	23	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	97	–	29	37	25	6	–	–	74	–	13	30	25	6	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	55	–	18	14	23	–	–	–	42	–	12	7	23	–	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	39	–	7	8	14	10	–	–	31	–	7	–	14	10	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	28	7	–	14	–	7	–	–	28	7	–	14	–	7	–
$15,000 or more	–	23	–	7	–	–	12	4	–	23	–	7	–	–	12	4
Median income	...	$2 800	$1 389	$2 565	$3 107	$3 715	$2 719	$1 217	...	$2 884	$1 436	$2 635	$3 064	$3 681	$2 674	$1 233
Mean income	...	$2 895	$1 796	$2 682	$3 063	$3 564	$3 046	$2 513	...	$2 940	$1 931	$2 694	$3 001	$3 528	$3 022	$2 875

Table 6. **Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970** – Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Selected States	Connecticut – Continued								Florida							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**336**	**948**	**213**	**222**	**226**	**200**	**76**	**11**	**645**	**9 379**	**1 128**	**1 505**	**1 990**	**2 143**	**1 969**	**644**
Labor force	17	713	72	181	212	176	72	–	124	7 512	612	1 288	1 801	2 025	1 683	103
Percent of total	5.1	75.2	33.8	81.5	93.8	88.0	...	–	19.2	80.1	54.3	85.6	90.5	94.5	85.5	16.0
Civilian labor force	17	695	64	171	212	176	72	–	124	6 945	541	1 078	1 650	1 938	1 635	103
Employed	11	640	49	163	193	169	66	–	111	6 677	517	1 036	1 553	1 879	1 608	84
Unemployed	6	55	15	8	19	7	6	–	13	268	24	42	97	59	27	19
Percent of civilian labor force	...	7.9	...	4.7	9.0	4.0	...	–	...	3.9	4.4	3.9	5.9	3.0	1.7	...
Not in labor force	319	235	141	41	14	24	4	11	521	1 867	516	217	189	118	286	541
Female	**230**	**1 075**	**382**	**291**	**183**	**99**	**83**	**37**	**655**	**9 702**	**1 152**	**1 228**	**2 050**	**1 896**	**2 444**	**932**
Labor force	34	471	174	161	37	78	21	–	43	4 029	471	626	855	955	1 068	54
Percent of total	14.8	43.8	45.5	55.3	20.2	...	...	–	6.6	41.5	40.9	51.0	41.7	50.4	43.7	5.8
Civilian labor force	34	471	174	161	37	78	21	–	43	4 017	465	620	855	955	1 068	54
Employed	20	429	150	143	37	78	21	–	37	3 798	443	609	807	933	952	54
Unemployed	14	42	24	18	–	–	–	–	6	219	22	11	48	22	116	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	8.9	13.8	11.2	–	–	–	–	...	5.5	4.7	1.8	5.6	2.3	10.9	–
Not in labor force	196	604	208	130	146	21	62	37	612	5 673	681	602	1 195	941	1 376	878
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**31**	**1 069**	**199**	**306**	**230**	**247**	**87**	–	**148**	**10 475**	**960**	**1 645**	**2 360**	**2 812**	**2 560**	**138**
Private wage and salary workers	31	880	175	234	203	188	80	–	119	8 922	851	1 462	2 097	2 374	2 005	133
Government workers	–	171	24	72	27	41	7	–	–	1 021	98	135	168	253	362	5
Local government workers	–	83	9	27	27	13	7	–	–	635	63	84	117	200	171	–
Self-employed workers	–	18	–	–	–	18	–	–	29	491	–	48	89	168	186	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	11	–	6	17	7	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**336**	**948**	**213**	**222**	**226**	**200**	**76**	**11**	**645**	**9 379**	**1 128**	**1 505**	**1 990**	**2 143**	**1 969**	**644**
Without income	279	136	108	17	–	7	4	–	470	738	394	120	88	47	40	49
With income	57	812	105	205	226	193	72	11	175	8 641	734	1 385	1 902	2 096	1 929	595
$1 to $999 or loss	51	43	18	10	4	4	–	7	148	912	287	224	110	133	84	74
$1,000 to $1,999	–	148	42	62	22	15	3	4	13	1 025	237	214	154	100	128	192
$2,000 to $2,999	6	61	12	22	18	9	–	–	14	1 015	82	311	172	158	186	106
$3,000 to $3,999	–	80	15	11	29	8	17	–	–	1 038	66	249	225	195	241	62
$4,000 to $4,999	–	68	11	15	34	8	–	–	–	996	37	140	214	257	261	87
$5,000 to $5,999	–	57	–	22	19	11	5	–	–	932	5	109	245	304	257	12
$6,000 to $6,999	–	61	–	12	28	–	21	–	–	653	–	72	150	254	157	20
$7,000 to $7,999	–	95	7	20	20	32	16	–	–	614	20	32	208	211	137	6
$8,000 to $8,999	–	49	–	23	7	19	–	–	–	300	–	10	116	84	90	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	34	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	237	–	5	88	49	81	14
$10,000 to $14,999	–	101	–	8	28	55	10	–	–	641	–	13	168	287	163	10
$15,000 or more	–	15	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	278	–	6	52	64	144	12
Median income	...	$5 105	...	$3 773	$5 316	$8 500	...	...	$591	$4 332	$1 338	$2 818	$5 310	$5 674	$5 251	$2 297
Mean income	...	$5 625	...	$4 163	$5 720	$8 806	...	...	$647	$5 106	$1 611	$3 056	$5 676	$6 277	$6 564	$3 514
Female	**230**	**1 075**	**382**	**291**	**183**	**99**	**83**	**37**	**655**	**9 702**	**1 152**	**1 228**	**2 050**	**1 896**	**2 444**	**932**
Without income	197	362	134	84	90	6	48	–	583	3 805	539	400	921	747	1 026	172
With income	33	713	248	207	93	93	35	37	72	5 897	613	828	1 129	1 149	1 418	760
$1 to $999 or loss	22	180	105	43	18	–	–	14	72	1 504	337	219	211	111	260	366
$1,000 to $1,999	6	190	63	64	9	26	5	23	–	1 076	124	115	166	170	237	264
$2,000 to $2,999	5	79	39	21	3	7	9	–	–	1 008	87	146	224	256	217	78
$3,000 to $3,999	–	83	13	39	17	7	7	–	–	875	24	159	149	253	276	14
$4,000 to $4,999	–	56	14	6	11	15	10	–	–	557	25	84	143	151	154	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	64	14	12	13	25	–	–	–	353	–	67	72	105	103	6
$6,000 to $6,999	–	17	–	–	–	13	4	–	–	193	–	16	66	26	64	21
$7,000 to $7,999	–	23	–	16	7	–	–	–	–	128	16	9	36	33	34	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	13	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	87	–	8	36	29	14	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	44	–	5	13	7	19	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	13	8	32	–
$15,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	8	11
Median income	...	$1 929	$1 302	$1 945	...	...	...	...	...	$2 366	$909	$2 548	$2 837	$3 148	$2 977	$1 053
Mean income	...	$2 565	$1 531	$2 613	...	...	...	...	...	$2 794	$1 325	$2 586	$3 203	$3 284	$3 282	$1 952

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Florida – Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**303**	**7 615**	**637**	**1 129**	**1 670**	**1 773**	**1 788**	**618**	**342**	**1 764**	**491**	**376**	**320**	**370**	**181**	**26**
Labor force	51	6 143	365	963	1 504	1 674	1 534	103	73	1 369	247	325	297	351	149	–
Percent of total	16.8	80.7	57.3	85.3	90.1	94.4	85.8	16.7	21.3	77.6	50.3	86.4	92.8	94.9	82.3	–
Civilian labor force	51	5 711	346	800	1 389	1 587	1 486	103	73	1 234	195	278	261	351	149	–
Employed	38	5 500	338	764	1 327	1 528	1 459	84	73	1 177	179	272	226	351	149	–
Unemployed	13	211	8	36	62	59	27	19	–	57	16	6	35	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	3.7	2.3	4.5	4.5	3.7	1.8	...	–	4.6	8.2	2.2	13.4	–	–	–
Not in labor force	252	1 472	272	166	166	99	254	515	269	395	244	51	23	19	32	26
Female	**257**	**7 669**	**624**	**782**	**1 661**	**1 475**	**2 245**	**882**	**398**	**2 033**	**528**	**446**	**389**	**421**	**199**	**50**
Labor force	23	2 970	257	351	634	737	945	46	20	1 059	214	275	221	218	123	8
Percent of total	8.9	38.7	41.2	44.9	38.2	50.0	42.1	5.2	5.0	52.1	40.5	61.7	56.8	51.8	61.8	...
Civilian labor force	23	2 964	251	351	634	737	945	46	20	1 053	214	269	221	218	123	8
Employed	23	2 783	235	345	586	728	843	46	14	1 015	208	264	221	205	109	8
Unemployed	–	181	16	6	48	9	102	–	6	38	6	5	–	13	14	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	6.1	6.4	1.7	7.6	1.2	10.8	–	...	3.6	2.8	1.9	–	6.0	...	–
Not in labor force	234	4 699	367	431	1 027	738	1 300	836	378	974	314	171	168	203	76	42
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**61**	**8 283**	**573**	**1 109**	**1 913**	**2 256**	**2 302**	**130**	**87**	**2 192**	**387**	**536**	**447**	**556**	**258**	**8**
Private wage and salary workers	32	7 157	532	1 016	1 740	1 938	1 806	125	87	1 765	319	446	357	436	199	8
Government workers	–	731	36	79	98	191	322	5	–	290	62	56	70	62	40	–
Local government workers	–	440	20	56	62	144	158	–	–	195	43	28	55	56	13	–
Self-employed workers	29	360	–	14	69	110	167	–	–	131	–	34	20	58	19	–
Unpaid family workers	–	35	5	–	6	17	7	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**303**	**7 615**	**637**	**1 129**	**1 670**	**1 773**	**1 788**	**618**	**342**	**1 764**	**491**	**376**	**320**	**370**	**181**	**26**
Without income	222	508	210	92	76	47	34	49	248	230	184	28	12	–	6	–
With income	81	7 107	427	1 037	1 594	1 726	1 754	569	94	1 534	307	348	308	370	175	26
$1 to $999 or loss	77	700	175	167	85	126	78	69	71	212	112	57	25	7	6	5
$1,000 to $1,999	–	858	147	162	144	100	113	192	13	167	90	52	10	–	15	–
$2,000 to $2,999	4	858	48	251	143	140	179	97	10	157	34	60	29	18	7	9
$3,000 to $3,999	–	893	33	194	217	181	212	56	–	145	33	55	8	14	29	6
$4,000 to $4,999	–	859	24	96	161	237	254	87	–	137	13	44	53	20	7	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	828	–	70	217	291	238	12	–	104	5	39	28	13	19	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	563	–	59	123	212	149	20	–	90	–	13	27	42	8	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	464	–	10	157	159	132	6	–	150	20	22	51	52	5	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	255	–	10	110	64	71	–	–	45	–	–	6	20	19	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	207	–	5	81	26	81	14	–	30	–	–	7	23	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	394	–	13	118	139	114	10	–	247	–	–	50	148	49	–
$15,000 or more	–	228	–	–	38	51	133	6	–	50	–	6	14	13	11	6
Median income	...	$4 285	$1 262	$2 755	$5 217	$5 271	$5 172	$2 242	...	$4 628	$1 461	$3 091	$6 037	$8 950	$6 563	...
Mean income	...	$4 971	$1 392	$2 959	$5 497	$5 642	$6 475	$3 173	...	$5 732	$1 916	$3 342	$6 603	$9 238	$7 458	...
Female	**257**	**7 669**	**624**	**782**	**1 661**	**1 475**	**2 245**	**882**	**398**	**2 033**	**528**	**446**	**389**	**421**	**199**	**50**
Without income	214	3 098	280	291	809	586	964	168	369	707	259	109	112	161	62	4
With income	43	4 571	344	491	852	889	1 281	714	29	1 326	269	337	277	260	137	46
$1 to $999 or loss	43	1 197	224	140	176	83	237	337	29	307	113	79	35	28	23	29
$1,000 to $1,999	–	890	72	78	145	118	222	255	–	186	52	37	21	52	15	9
$2,000 to $2,999	–	794	42	79	198	213	184	78	–	214	45	67	26	43	33	–
$3,000 to $3,999	–	619	–	79	102	169	255	14	–	256	24	80	47	84	21	–
$4,000 to $4,999	–	424	6	49	104	135	130	–	–	133	19	35	39	16	24	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	255	–	37	43	87	82	6	–	98	–	30	29	18	21	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	144	–	16	30	21	64	13	–	49	–	–	36	5	–	8
$7,000 to $7,999	–	78	–	–	18	26	34	–	–	50	16	9	18	7	–	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	74	–	8	30	22	14	–	–	13	–	–	6	7	–	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	31	–	5	–	7	19	–	–	13	–	–	13	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	46	–	–	6	8	32	–	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–
$15,000 or more	–	19	–	–	–	–	8	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	...	$2 250	$768	$2 348	$2 530	$3 180	$2 986	$1 078	...	$2 794	$1 413	$2 784	$4 244	$3 083	$2 924	...
Mean income	...	$2 757	$931	$2 502	$2 832	$3 351	$3 328	$1 959	...	$2 923	$1 828	$2 709	$4 345	$3 052	$2 843	...

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970 – Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Selected States	Illinois															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**2 225**	**24 496**	**3 589**	**4 473**	**7 089**	**5 474**	**3 393**	**478**	**949**	**22 455**	**2 555**	**4 114**	**6 793**	**5 227**	**3 316**	**450**
Labor force	196	20 017	1 758	3 858	6 481	5 113	2 698	109	90	18 708	1 255	3 589	6 258	4 880	2 630	96
Percent of total	8.8	81.7	49.0	86.3	91.4	93.4	79.5	22.8	9.5	83.3	49.1	87.2	92.1	93.4	79.3	21.3
Civilian labor force	196	19 751	1 613	3 778	6 467	5 086	2 698	109	90	18 545	1 183	3 532	6 244	4 860	2 630	96
Employed	158	18 420	1 384	3 438	6 079	4 843	2 572	104	66	17 353	1 030	3 219	5 867	4 642	2 504	91
Unemployed	38	1 331	229	340	388	243	126	5	24	1 192	153	313	377	218	126	5
Percent of civilian labor force	19.4	6.7	14.2	9.0	6.0	4.8	4.7	...	...	6.4	12.9	8.9	6.0	4.5	4.8	...
Not in labor force	2 029	4 479	1 831	615	608	361	695	369	859	3 747	1 300	525	535	347	686	354
Female	**1 957**	**23 185**	**3 295**	**4 858**	**6 985**	**4 623**	**2 909**	**515**	**917**	**21 149**	**2 285**	**4 499**	**6 647**	**4 422**	**2 815**	**481**
Labor force	169	9 202	1 122	2 349	2 663	2 114	903	51	47	8 451	861	2 171	2 516	2 020	848	35
Percent of total	8.6	39.7	34.1	48.4	38.1	45.7	31.0	9.9	5.1	40.0	37.7	48.3	37.9	45.7	30.1	7.3
Civilian labor force	169	9 202	1 122	2 349	2 663	2 114	903	51	47	8 451	861	2 171	2 516	2 020	848	35
Employed	126	8 287	967	2 107	2 350	1 959	853	51	32	7 622	753	1 942	2 209	1 875	808	35
Unemployed	43	915	155	242	313	155	50	–	15	829	108	229	307	145	40	–
Percent of civilian labor force	25.4	9.9	13.8	10.3	11.8	7.3	5.5	–	...	9.8	12.5	10.5	12.2	7.2	4.7	–
Not in labor force	1 788	13 983	2 173	2 509	4 322	2 509	2 006	464	870	12 698	1 424	2 328	4 131	2 402	1 967	446
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**284**	**26 707**	**2 351**	**5 545**	**8 429**	**6 802**	**3 425**	**155**	**98**	**24 975**	**1 783**	**5 161**	**8 076**	**6 517**	**3 312**	**126**
Private wage and salary workers	260	24 446	2 166	5 133	7 867	6 156	3 002	122	77	22 916	1 638	4 826	7 546	5 891	2 902	113
Government workers	24	1 576	172	354	333	434	283	–	21	1 425	137	286	312	414	276	–
Local government workers	24	798	91	166	206	208	127	–	21	733	76	145	192	193	127	–
Self employed workers	–	666	8	58	229	205	133	33	–	620	8	49	218	205	127	13
Unpaid family workers	–	19	5	–	–	7	7	–	–	14	–	–	–	7	7	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**2 225**	**24 496**	**3 589**	**4 473**	**7 089**	**5 474**	**3 393**	**478**	**949**	**22 455**	**2 555**	**4 114**	**6 793**	**5 227**	**3 316**	**450**
Without income	1 966	2 871	1 740	402	310	160	234	25	844	2 280	1 233	353	298	137	234	25
With income	259	21 625	1 849	4 071	6 779	5 314	3 159	453	105	20 175	1 322	3 761	6 495	5 090	3 082	425
$1 to $999 or loss	193	1 649	666	322	242	150	167	102	72	1 312	415	279	207	142	167	102
$1,000 to $1,999	14	1 528	312	372	244	256	227	117	–	1 348	204	336	227	237	227	117
$2,000 to $2,999	11	1 388	247	404	360	156	172	49	11	1 286	208	381	337	156	163	41
$3,000 to $3,999	14	1 936	216	488	509	369	282	72	9	1 794	179	430	494	357	282	52
$4,000 to $4,999	–	2 970	172	747	948	648	407	48	–	2 885	148	720	930	641	398	48
$5,000 to $5,999	13	3 267	117	693	1 053	828	568	8	13	3 130	89	673	1 037	777	546	8
$6,000 to $6,999	5	3 147	48	466	1 248	933	433	19	–	3 022	29	437	1 207	897	433	19
$7,000 to $7,999	–	2 244	30	273	865	726	346	4	–	2 174	30	249	852	698	341	4
$8,000 to $8,999	9	1 420	15	171	524	519	191	–	–	1 319	–	147	505	483	184	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	805	20	95	271	301	118	–	–	735	20	76	239	287	113	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	1 042	–	26	445	381	176	14	–	985	–	26	406	368	171	14
$15,000 or more	–	229	6	14	70	47	72	20	–	185	–	7	54	47	57	20
Median income	$671	$5 411	$1 829	$4 602	$6 027	$6 268	$5 571	$2 153	...	$5 467	$2 202	$4 631	$6 013	$6 262	$5 557	$1 944
Mean income	$1 347	$5 336	$2 406	$4 459	$5 864	$6 185	$5 855	$3 684	...	$5 395	$2 429	$4 455	$5 841	$6 183	$5 804	$3 703
Female	**1 957**	**23 185**	**3 295**	**4 858**	**6 985**	**4 623**	**2 909**	**515**	**917**	**21 149**	**2 285**	**4 499**	**6 647**	**4 422**	**2 815**	**481**
Without income	1 728	10 168	1 851	1 686	3 153	1 981	1 311	186	835	9 188	1 289	1 569	2 996	1 860	1 294	180
With income	229	13 017	1 444	3 172	3 832	2 642	1 598	329	82	11 961	996	2 930	3 651	2 562	1 521	301
$1 to $999 or loss	182	2 325	702	493	419	260	305	146	63	1 959	424	444	392	260	293	146
$1,000 to $1,999	19	1 893	270	572	441	226	252	132	14	1 738	180	548	430	226	234	120
$2,000 to $2,999	19	2 031	174	573	692	378	197	17	5	1 897	141	512	664	378	185	17
$3,000 to $3,999	–	2 447	132	633	865	485	332	–	–	2 343	106	596	841	474	326	–
$4,000 to $4,999	9	1 944	74	414	644	578	234	–	–	1 811	67	399	580	556	209	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	1 210	57	234	447	321	126	25	–	1 148	50	211	447	296	126	18
$6,000 to $6,999	–	555	14	132	182	173	54	–	–	493	7	109	168	159	50	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	229	6	36	51	87	40	9	–	207	6	36	38	87	40	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	176	7	61	50	58	–	–	–	158	7	51	50	50	–	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	78	–	12	11	40	15	–	–	78	–	12	11	40	15	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	65	8	5	–	27	25	–	–	65	8	5	–	27	25	–
$15,000 or more	–	64	–	7	30	9	18	–	–	64	–	7	30	9	18	–
Median income	$629	$3 106	$1 074	$2 909	$3 421	$3 942	$3 136	$1 140	...	$3 165	$1 411	$2 924	$3 404	$3 880	$3 149	$1 038
Mean income	$752	$3 168	$1 671	$2 951	$3 507	$3 818	$3 401	$1 522	...	$3 227	$1 917	$2 939	$3 508	$3 775	$3 432	$1 274

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Selected States	Illinois—Continued								Massachusetts							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**1 276**	**2 041**	**1 034**	**359**	**296**	**247**	**77**	**28**	**421**	**6 614**	**1 063**	**1 577**	**1 924**	**1 166**	**714**	**170**
Labor force	106	1 309	503	269	223	233	68	13	83	5 115	626	1 255	1 632	1 012	517	73
Percent of total	8.3	64.1	48.6	74.9	75.3	94.3	...	...	19.7	77.3	58.9	79.6	84.8	86.8	72.4	42.9
Civilian labor force	106	1 206	430	246	223	226	68	13	83	4 896	583	1 170	1 584	981	505	73
Employed	92	1 067	354	219	212	201	68	13	70	4 367	481	1 038	1 461	898	416	73
Unemployed	14	139	76	27	11	25	–	–	13	529	102	132	123	83	89	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	11.5	17.7	11.0	4.9	11.1	–	–	...	10.8	17.5	11.3	7.8	8.5	17.6	–
Not in labor force	1 170	732	531	90	73	14	9	15	338	1 499	437	322	292	154	197	97
Female	**1 040**	**2 036**	**1 010**	**359**	**338**	**201**	**94**	**34**	**506**	**6 061**	**1 096**	**1 316**	**1 893**	**842**	**699**	**215**
Labor force	122	751	261	178	147	94	55	16	94	1 853	314	450	512	361	202	14
Percent of total	11.7	36.9	25.8	49.6	43.5	46.8	...	...	18.6	30.6	28.6	34.2	27.0	42.9	28.9	6.5
Civilian labor force	122	751	261	178	147	94	55	16	94	1 853	314	450	512	361	202	14
Employed	94	665	214	165	141	84	45	16	88	1 672	279	399	445	347	188	14
Unemployed	28	86	47	13	6	10	10	–	6	181	35	51	67	14	14	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	11.5	18.0	7.3	4.1	...	...	–	...	9.8	11.1	11.3	13.1	3.9	6.9	–
Not in labor force	918	1 285	749	181	191	107	39	18	412	4 208	782	866	1 381	481	497	201
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**186**	**1 732**	**568**	**384**	**353**	**285**	**113**	**29**	**158**	**6 039**	**760**	**1 437**	**1 906**	**1 245**	**604**	**87**
Private wage and salary workers	183	1 530	528	307	321	265	100	9	144	5 472	726	1 334	1 705	1 102	531	74
Government workers	3	151	35	68	21	20	7	–	14	456	34	88	158	127	42	7
Local government workers	3	65	15	21	14	15	–	–	7	239	20	42	95	52	30	–
Self-employed workers	–	46	–	9	11	–	6	20	–	97	–	15	29	16	31	6
Unpaid family workers	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	14	–	–	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**1 276**	**2 041**	**1 034**	**359**	**296**	**247**	**77**	**28**	**421**	**6 614**	**1 063**	**1 577**	**1 924**	**1 166**	**714**	**170**
Without income	1 122	591	507	49	12	23	–	–	347	889	463	178	123	59	50	16
With income	154	1 450	527	310	284	224	77	28	74	5 725	600	1 399	1 801	1 107	664	154
$1 to $999 or loss	121	337	251	43	35	8	–	–	49	632	198	199	99	26	97	13
$1,000 to $1,999	14	180	108	36	17	19	–	–	–	653	133	194	116	70	73	67
$2,000 to $2,999	–	102	39	23	23	–	9	8	13	601	89	179	149	117	57	10
$3,000 to $3,999	5	142	37	58	15	12	–	20	–	654	72	204	202	119	51	6
$4,000 to $4,999	–	85	24	27	18	7	9	–	–	664	53	168	215	153	75	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	137	28	20	16	51	22	–	–	836	28	227	300	154	104	23
$6,000 to $6,999	5	125	19	29	41	36	–	–	12	581	4	96	283	155	43	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	70	–	24	13	28	5	–	–	384	23	56	134	119	40	12
$8,000 to $8,999	9	101	15	24	19	36	7	–	–	262	–	21	141	69	17	14
$9,000 to $9,999	–	70	–	19	32	14	5	–	–	133	–	27	41	33	32	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	57	–	–	39	13	5	–	–	266	–	22	108	72	64	–
$15,000 or more	–	44	6	7	16	–	15	–	–	59	–	6	13	20	11	9
Median income	$636	$3 746	$1 116	$3 914	$6 439	$6 417	...	...	...	$4 486	$1 767	$3 625	$5 398	$5 445	$4 720	$1 955
Mean income	$1 316	$4 516	$2 349	$4 510	$6 394	$6 228	...	...	...	$4 679	$2 116	$3 691	$5 527	$5 597	$5 313	$4 372
Female	**1 040**	**2 036**	**1 010**	**359**	**338**	**201**	**94**	**34**	**506**	**6 061**	**1 096**	**1 316**	**1 893**	**842**	**699**	**215**
Without income	893	980	562	117	157	121	17	6	451	2 306	590	533	692	293	176	22
With income	147	1 056	448	242	181	80	77	28	55	3 755	506	783	1 201	549	523	193
$1 to $999 or loss	119	366	278	49	27	–	12	–	45	837	248	110	240	79	113	47
$1,000 to $1,999	5	155	90	24	11	–	18	12	–	696	111	167	132	41	133	112
$2,000 to $2,999	14	134	33	61	28	–	12	–	–	777	68	200	322	97	77	13
$3,000 to $3,999	–	104	26	37	24	11	6	–	–	723	42	139	264	165	98	15
$4,000 to $4,999	9	133	7	15	64	22	25	–	–	396	29	100	137	89	41	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	62	7	23	–	25	–	7	10	150	–	40	53	39	18	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	62	7	23	14	14	4	–	–	35	8	9	13	–	5	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	22	–	–	13	–	–	9	–	47	–	4	15	15	13	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	18	–	10	–	8	–	–	–	27	–	–	14	8	5	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	11	8	–	6
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	7	–	8	13	–
$15,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	7	–	–	7	–
Median income	$618	$2 052	$806	$2 787	$4 008	...	...	...	...	$2 443	$1 045	$2 573	$2 710	$3 348	$2 201	$1 442
Mean income	$785	$2 494	$1 124	$3 106	$3 480	...	...	...	...	$2 621	$1 525	$2 769	$2 731	$3 270	$2 866	$1 703

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States
Selected States

	Massachusetts—Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**307**	**5 936**	**910**	**1 371**	**1 738**	**1 101**	**653**	**163**	**114**	**678**	**153**	**206**	**186**	**65**	**61**	**7**
Labor force	53	4 570	535	1 094	1 454	953	461	73	30	545	91	161	178	59	56	–
Percent of total	17.3	77.0	58.8	79.8	83.7	86.6	70.6	44.8	...	80.4	59.5	78.2	95.7	...	...	–
Civilian labor force	53	4 416	506	1 046	1 412	930	449	73	30	480	77	124	172	51	56	–
Employed	47	3 932	404	930	1 312	853	360	73	23	435	77	108	149	45	56	–
Unemployed	6	484	102	116	100	77	89	–	7	45	–	16	23	6	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	11.0	20.2	11.1	7.1	8.3	19.8	–	...	9.4	–	...	13.4	...	–	–
Not in labor force	254	1 366	375	277	284	148	192	90	84	133	62	45	8	6	5	7
Female	**399**	**5 528**	**885**	**1 224**	**1 775**	**800**	**671**	**173**	**107**	**533**	**211**	**92**	**118**	**42**	**28**	**42**
Labor force	65	1 638	251	406	456	345	174	6	29	215	63	44	56	16	28	8
Percent of total	16.3	29.6	28.4	33.2	25.7	43.1	25.9	3.5	...	40.3	29.9	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force	65	1 638	251	406	456	345	174	6	29	215	63	44	56	16	28	8
Employed	59	1 487	225	359	406	331	160	6	29	185	54	40	39	16	28	8
Unemployed	6	151	26	47	50	14	14	–	–	30	9	4	17	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	9.2	10.4	11.6	11.0	4.1	8.0	–	–	14.0	...	...	...	–	–	–
Not in labor force	334	3 890	634	818	1 319	455	497	167	78	318	148	48	62	26	–	34
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**106**	**5 419**	**629**	**1 289**	**1 718**	**1 184**	**520**	**79**	**52**	**620**	**131**	**148**	**188**	**61**	**84**	**8**
Private wage and salary workers	92	4 924	610	1 198	1 550	1 046	454	66	52	548	116	136	155	56	77	8
Government workers	14	397	19	76	138	122	35	7	–	59	15	12	20	5	7	–
Local government workers	7	205	12	30	88	52	23	–	–	34	8	12	7	–	7	–
Self-employed workers	–	84	–	15	16	16	31	6	–	13	–	–	13	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**307**	**5 936**	**910**	**1 371**	**1 738**	**1 101**	**653**	**163**	**114**	**678**	**153**	**206**	**186**	**65**	**61**	**7**
Without income	250	769	403	139	115	53	50	9	97	120	60	39	8	6	–	7
With income	57	5 167	507	1 232	1 623	1 048	603	154	17	558	93	167	178	59	61	–
$1 to $999 or loss	35	563	162	166	99	26	97	13	14	69	36	33	–	–	–	–
$1,000 to $1,999	–	594	96	180	108	70	73	67	–	59	37	14	8	–	–	–
$2,000 to $2,999	13	540	69	146	149	109	57	10	–	61	20	33	–	8	–	–
$3,000 to $3,999	–	602	72	183	187	111	43	6	–	52	–	21	15	8	8	–
$4,000 to $4,999	–	634	53	144	209	153	75	–	–	30	–	24	6	–	–	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	774	28	198	287	141	97	23	–	62	–	29	13	13	7	–
$6,000 to $6,999	9	567	4	96	269	155	43	–	3	14	–	–	14	–	–	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	336	23	56	102	111	32	12	–	48	–	–	32	8	8	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	222	–	21	106	69	12	14	–	40	–	–	35	–	5	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	107	–	21	33	33	20	–	–	26	–	6	8	–	12	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	181	–	15	68	50	48	–	–	85	–	7	40	22	16	–
$15,000 or more	–	47	–	6	6	20	6	9	–	12	–	–	7	–	5	–
Median income	...	$4 449	$1 953	$3 678	$5 207	$5 390	$4 420	$1 955	...	$5 129	...	$3 167	$8 029	...	...	–
Mean income	...	$4 577	$2 268	$3 737	$5 262	$5 505	$4 824	$4 372	...	$5 624	...	$3 353	$7 940	...	...	–
Female	**399**	**5 528**	**885**	**1 224**	**1 775**	**800**	**671**	**173**	**107**	**533**	**211**	**92**	**118**	**42**	**28**	**42**
Without income	372	2 133	500	498	664	273	176	22	79	173	90	35	28	20	–	–
With income	27	3 395	385	726	1 111	527	495	151	28	360	121	57	90	22	28	42
$1 to $999 or loss	17	743	183	101	227	79	113	40	28	94	65	9	13	–	–	7
$1,000 to $1,999	–	614	89	151	123	26	133	92	–	82	22	16	9	15	–	20
$2,000 to $2,999	–	720	44	200	303	97	70	6	–	57	24	–	19	–	7	7
$3,000 to $3,999	–	678	42	135	240	165	89	7	–	45	–	4	24	–	9	8
$4,000 to $4,999	–	339	19	78	123	82	37	–	–	57	10	22	14	7	4	–
$5,000 to $5,999	10	136	–	34	53	39	10	–	–	14	–	6	–	–	8	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	29	8	9	7	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	42	–	4	10	15	13	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	27	–	–	14	8	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	25	–	–	11	8	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	28	–	7	–	8	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 or more	–	14	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	...	$2 473	$1 107	$2 555	$2 678	$3 373	$2 021	$1 386	...	$2 070	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	$2 642	$1 583	$2 741	$2 677	$3 309	$2 818	$1 701	...	$2 425	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	New Jersey															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**2 703**	**37 353**	**4 845**	**6 575**	**11 598**	**7 732**	**5 688**	**915**	**1 341**	**33 071**	**3 348**	**5 839**	**10 643**	**7 062**	**5 352**	**828**
Labor force	258	30 611	2 479	5 644	10 556	7 029	4 646	257	159	27 604	1 809	5 116	9 708	6 394	4 341	236
Percent of total	9.5	82.0	51.2	85.8	91.0	90.9	81.7	28.1	11.9	83.5	54.0	87.6	91.2	90.5	81.1	28.5
Civilian labor force	258	29 861	2 286	5 341	10 434	6 931	4 612	257	159	27 000	1 676	4 847	9 620	6 314	4 307	236
Employed	230	28 080	1 926	5 005	9 854	6 708	4 362	225	139	25 377	1 378	4 525	9 067	6 132	4 071	204
Unemployed	28	1 781	360	336	580	223	250	32	20	1 623	298	322	553	182	236	32
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	6.0	15.7	6.3	5.6	3.2	5.4	12.5	12.6	6.0	17.8	6.6	5.7	2.9	5.5	13.6
Not in labor force	2 445	6 742	2 366	931	1 042	703	1 042	658	1 182	5 467	1 539	723	934	668	1 011	592
Female	**2 938**	**38 611**	**5 134**	**7 720**	**11 896**	**7 170**	**5 601**	**1 090**	**1 506**	**33 967**	**3 628**	**6 773**	**10 902**	**6 436**	**5 228**	**1 000**
Labor force	122	14 266	1 645	3 308	3 994	3 249	1 978	92	78	12 309	1 228	2 784	3 594	2 908	1 715	80
Percent of total	4.2	36.9	32.0	42.8	33.6	45.3	35.3	8.4	5.2	36.2	33.8	41.1	33.0	45.2	32.8	8.0
Civilian labor force	122	14 227	1 641	3 294	3 979	3 243	1 978	92	78	12 270	1 224	2 770	3 579	2 902	1 715	80
Employed	90	12 824	1 413	3 062	3 577	2 924	1 761	87	55	10 996	1 010	2 578	3 189	2 611	1 533	75
Unemployed	32	1 403	228	232	402	319	217	5	23	1 274	214	192	390	291	182	5
Percent of civilian labor force	...	9.9	13.9	7.0	10.1	9.8	11.0	...	...	10.4	17.5	6.9	10.9	10.0	10.6	...
Not in labor force	2 816	24 345	3 489	4 412	7 902	3 921	3 623	998	1 428	21 658	2 400	3 989	7 308	3 528	3 513	920
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**320**	**40 904**	**3 339**	**8 067**	**13 431**	**9 632**	**6 123**	**312**	**194**	**36 373**	**2 388**	**7 103**	**12 256**	**8 743**	**5 604**	**279**
Private wage and salary workers	257	36 859	3 052	7 496	12 337	8 429	5 278	267	157	33 016	2 247	6 599	11 345	7 733	4 848	244
Government workers	57	3 006	248	502	865	779	581	31	37	2 523	131	453	707	691	510	31
Local government workers	46	1 593	147	267	462	408	294	15	37	1 273	76	218	347	365	252	15
Self-employed workers	6	937	18	53	215	406	231	14	–	764	10	46	190	301	213	4
Unpaid family workers	–	102	21	16	14	18	33	–	–	70	–	5	14	18	33	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**2 703**	**37 353**	**4 845**	**6 575**	**11 598**	**7 732**	**5 688**	**915**	**1 341**	**33 071**	**3 348**	**5 839**	**10 642**	**7 062**	**5 352**	**828**
Without income	2 290	4 063	2 275	670	439	273	333	73	1 109	3 117	1 604	535	364	253	308	53
With income	413	33 290	2 570	5 905	11 159	7 459	5 355	842	232	29 954	1 744	5 304	10 278	6 809	5 044	775
$1 to $999 or loss	290	2 490	902	497	389	248	329	125	167	1 953	496	413	377	235	315	117
$1,000 to $1,999	8	2 105	480	527	271	305	266	256	3	1 856	369	449	252	290	259	237
$2,000 to $2,999	71	2 172	325	669	466	225	396	91	40	1 959	199	617	461	218	382	82
$3,000 to $3,999	15	3 659	286	937	1 126	620	602	88	15	3 360	215	857	1 053	565	590	80
$4,000 to $4,999	–	4 827	241	999	1 870	908	735	74	–	4 523	212	897	1 777	860	714	63
$5,000 to $5,999	20	5 942	169	1 005	2 426	1 469	827	46	7	5 567	110	934	2 341	1 395	741	46
$6,000 to $6,999	9	4 040	86	564	1 553	1 193	591	53	–	3 764	86	522	1 444	1 125	541	46
$7,000 to $7,999	–	2 632	41	324	907	852	484	24	–	2 395	27	291	804	812	437	24
$8,000 to $8,999	–	1 806	26	170	763	482	344	21	–	1 636	16	156	676	443	324	21
$9,000 to $9,999	–	1 082	14	82	419	318	229	20	–	920	14	72	356	242	216	20
$10,000 to $14,999	–	1 887	–	102	810	595	368	12	–	1 509	–	67	621	454	355	12
$15,000 or more	–	648	–	29	159	244	184	32	–	512	–	29	116	170	170	27
Median income	$712	$5 234	$1 798	$4 323	$5 601	$5 969	$5 423	$2 440	$695	$5 238	$2 035	$4 352	$5 521	$5 886	$5 354	$2 409
Mean income	$1 170	$5 421	$2 263	$4 356	$5 968	$6 404	$5 847	$3 850	$1 042	$5 396	$2 575	$4 383	$5 790	$6 185	$5 815	$3 801
Female	**2 938**	**38 611**	**5 134**	**7 720**	**11 896**	**7 170**	**5 601**	**1 090**	**1 506**	**33 967**	**3 628**	**6 773**	**10 902**	**6 436**	**5 228**	**1 000**
Without income	2 689	16 520	2 940	2 929	5 164	2 842	2 350	295	1 376	14 495	2 049	2 650	4 729	2 546	2 240	281
With income	249	22 091	2 194	4 791	6 732	4 328	3 251	795	130	19 472	1 579	4 123	6 173	3 890	2 988	719
$1 to $999 or loss	196	4 109	846	907	984	476	605	291	98	3 474	511	792	894	414	583	280
$1,000 to $1,999	24	3 150	393	755	682	531	531	258	13	2 869	275	678	671	501	512	232
$2,000 to $2,999	13	3 543	342	790	1 300	581	430	100	7	3 185	278	671	1 204	520	416	96
$3,000 to $3,999	12	4 845	285	1 028	1 688	1 027	732	85	12	4 479	244	932	1 587	991	662	63
$4,000 to $4,999	4	3 142	170	650	1 036	837	442	7	–	2 824	153	549	951	749	415	7
$5,000 to $5,999	–	1 716	104	390	532	446	218	26	–	1 449	87	329	453	371	183	26
$6,000 to $6,999	–	676	29	121	267	150	93	16	–	468	11	84	221	97	47	8
$7,000 to $7,999	–	403	–	119	97	78	102	7	–	312	–	60	79	64	102	7
$8,000 to $8,999	–	224	5	16	73	70	60	–	–	194	5	13	63	70	43	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	102	–	5	19	65	13	–	–	89	–	5	12	59	13	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	133	8	10	35	54	21	5	–	92	8	10	25	41	8	–
$15,000 or more	–	48	12	–	19	13	4	–	–	37	7	–	13	13	4	–
Median income	$635	$3 050	$1 639	$2 928	$3 237	$3 561	$3 081	$1 413	...	$3 046	$2 013	$2 882	$3 200	$3 515	$2 959	$1 343
Mean income	$746	$3 015	$2 169	$2 849	$3 180	$3 584	$3 035	$1 784	...	$2 979	$2 394	$2 771	$3 111	$3 529	$2 907	$1 639

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970 – Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Selected States	New Jersey – Continued							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**1 362**	**4 282**	**1 497**	**736**	**956**	**670**	**336**	**87**
Labor force	99	3 007	670	528	848	635	305	21
Percent of total	7.3	70.2	44.8	71.7	88.7	94.8	90.8	...
Civilian labor force	99	2 861	610	494	814	617	305	21
Employed	91	2 703	548	480	787	576	291	21
Unemployed	8	158	62	14	27	41	14	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	5.5	10.2	2.8	3.3	6.6	4.6	–
Not in labor force	1 263	1 275	827	208	108	35	31	66
Female	**1 432**	**4 644**	**1 506**	**947**	**994**	**734**	**373**	**90**
Labor force	44	1 957	417	524	400	341	263	12
Percent of total	3.1	42.1	27.7	55.3	40.2	46.5	70.5	...
Civilian labor force	44	1 957	417	524	400	341	263	12
Employed	35	1 828	403	484	388	313	228	12
Unemployed	9	129	14	40	12	28	35	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	6.6	3.4	7.6	3.0	8.2	13.3	–
Not in labor force	1 388	2 687	1 089	423	594	393	110	78
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**126**	**4 531**	**951**	**964**	**1 175**	**889**	**519**	**33**
Private wage and salary workers	100	3 843	805	897	992	696	430	23
Government workers	20	483	117	49	158	88	71	–
Local government workers	9	320	71	49	115	43	42	–
Self-employed workers	6	173	8	7	25	105	18	10
Unpaid family workers	–	32	21	11	–	–	–	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**1 362**	**4 282**	**1 497**	**736**	**956**	**670**	**336**	**87**
Without income	1 181	946	671	135	75	20	25	20
With income	181	3 336	826	601	881	650	311	67
$1 to $999 or loss	123	537	406	84	12	13	14	8
$1,000 to $1,999	5	249	111	78	19	15	7	19
$2,000 to $2,999	31	213	126	52	5	7	14	9
$3,000 to $3,999	–	299	71	80	73	55	12	8
$4,000 to $4,999	–	304	29	102	93	48	21	11
$5,000 to $5,999	13	375	59	71	85	74	86	–
$6,000 to $6,999	9	276	–	42	109	68	50	7
$7,000 to $7,999	–	237	14	33	103	40	47	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	170	10	14	87	39	20	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	162	–	10	63	76	13	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	378	–	35	189	141	13	–
$15,000 or more	–	136	–	–	43	74	14	5
Median income	$736	$5 176	$1 063	$4 064	$7 432	$8 128	$6 030	...
Mean income	$1 333	$5 642	$1 603	$4 123	$8 042	$8 705	$6 373	...
Female	**1 432**	**4 644**	**1 506**	**947**	**994**	**734**	**373**	**90**
Without income	1 313	2 025	891	279	435	296	110	14
With income	119	2 619	615	668	559	438	263	76
$1 to $999 or loss	98	635	335	115	90	62	22	11
$1,000 to $1,999	11	281	118	77	11	30	19	26
$2,000 to $2,999	6	358	64	119	96	61	14	4
$3,000 to $3,999	–	366	41	96	101	36	70	22
$4,000 to $4,999	4	318	17	101	85	88	27	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	267	17	61	79	75	35	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	208	18	37	46	53	46	8
$7,000 to $7,999	–	91	–	59	18	14	–	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	30	–	3	10	–	17	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	13	–	–	7	6	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	41	–	–	10	13	13	5
$15,000 or more	–	11	5	–	6	–	–	–
Median income	...	$3 097	$918	$3 240	$3 817	$4 341	$4 241	...
Mean income	...	$3 288	$1 591	$3 330	$3 946	$4 068	$4 491	...

United States Selected States	New York							
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male	**20 335**	**239 458**	**33 118**	**35 666**	**66 593**	**48 776**	**45 932**	**9 373**
Labor force	1 111	171 397	9 815	26 217	56 740	41 928	34 932	1 765
Percent of total	5.5	71.6	29.6	73.5	85.2	86.0	76.1	18.8
Civilian labor force	1 100	170 481	9 624	25 869	56 577	41 732	34 914	1 765
Employed	923	160 179	7 992	23 667	53 595	39 862	33 423	1 640
Unemployed	177	10 302	1 632	2 202	2 982	1 870	1 491	125
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	6.0	17.0	8.5	5.3	4.5	4.3	7.1
Not in labor force	19 224	68 061	23 303	9 449	9 853	6 848	11 000	7 608
Female	**19 551**	**284 406**	**34 587**	**45 731**	**77 739**	**57 412**	**54 553**	**14 384**
Labor force	861	81 664	8 303	16 487	19 629	18 710	17 448	1 087
Percent of total	4.4	28.7	24.0	36.1	25.2	32.6	32.0	7.6
Civilian labor force	861	81 646	8 303	16 481	19 622	18 710	17 443	1 087
Employed	676	75 299	7 222	15 250	18 171	17 555	16 128	973
Unemployed	185	6 347	1 081	1 231	1 451	1 155	1 315	114
Percent of civilian labor force	21.5	7.8	13.0	7.5	7.4	6.2	7.5	10.5
Not in labor force	18 690	202 742	26 284	29 244	58 110	38 702	37 105	13 297
CLASS OF WORKER								
Total employed	**1 599**	**235 478**	**15 214**	**38 917**	**71 766**	**57 417**	**49 551**	**2 613**
Private wage and salary workers	1 266	199 730	13 155	33 550	61 676	48 186	40 846	2 317
Government workers	311	29 555	1 922	4 973	8 332	7 406	6 750	172
Local government workers	181	16 948	945	2 644	5 059	4 323	3 894	83
Self-employed workers	22	5 853	108	378	1 650	1 705	1 888	124
Unpaid family workers	–	340	29	16	108	120	67	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969								
Male	**20 335**	**239 458**	**33 118**	**35 666**	**66 593**	**48 776**	**45 932**	**9 373**
Without income	17 918	37 132	20 582	6 230	4 399	2 334	2 668	919
With income	2 417	202 326	12 536	29 436	62 194	46 442	43 264	8 454
$1 to $999 or loss	1 522	16 589	5 311	3 148	2 722	1 651	2 290	1 467
$1,000 to $1,999	324	15 169	2 187	2 617	2 667	1 930	3 138	2 630
$2,000 to $2,999	92	14 660	1 315	3 141	3 097	2 062	3 358	1 687
$3,000 to $3,999	264	22 489	1 589	4 753	6 189	4 371	4 611	976
$4,000 to $4,999	83	30 829	1 032	5 207	10 112	7 352	6 591	535
$5,000 to $5,999	53	31 224	556	4 168	10 852	8 315	6 981	352
$6,000 to $6,999	13	24 225	237	2 531	8 835	6 656	5 758	208
$7,000 to $7,999	43	16 902	181	2 094	6 135	4 850	3 453	189
$8,000 to $8,999	11	10 923	61	823	4 360	3 209	2 349	121
$9,000 to $9,999	5	6 040	23	415	2 311	1 818	1 397	76
$10,000 to $14,999	7	10 897	32	460	4 242	3 402	2 619	142
$15,000 or more	–	2 379	12	79	672	826	719	71
Median income	$794	$5 046	$1 438	$4 203	$5 581	$5 704	$5 235	$2 077
Mean income	$1 392	$5 113	$2 029	$4 125	$5 703	$5 937	$5 394	$2 826
Female	**19 551**	**284 406**	**34 587**	**45 731**	**77 739**	**57 412**	**54 553**	**14 384**
Without income	17 838	125 108	22 321	17 414	36 511	24 776	20 612	3 474
With income	1 713	159 298	12 266	28 317	41 228	32 636	33 941	10 910
$1 to $999 or loss	1 148	25 464	4 702	4 062	4 388	3 506	4 994	3 812
$1,000 to $1,999	182	26 461	2 272	4 232	5 157	4 104	6 552	4 144
$2,000 to $2,999	111	28 179	1 987	5 089	8 290	5 666	5 799	1 348
$3,000 to $3,999	115	31 530	1 413	5 271	9 782	7 502	6 837	725
$4,000 to $4,999	79	19 811	913	3 754	5 394	5 277	4 122	351
$5,000 to $5,999	43	12 995	588	3 246	3 552	2 874	2 517	218
$6,000 to $6,999	21	7 091	225	1 493	2 262	1 654	1 317	140
$7,000 to $7,999	–	3 242	72	649	1 015	841	611	54
$8,000 to $8,999	14	1 810	35	273	626	443	388	45
$9,000 to $9,999	–	861	–	99	242	278	237	5
$10,000 to $14,999	–	1 374	53	108	407	388	367	51
$15,000 or more	–	480	6	41	113	103	200	17
Median income	$746	$2 984	$1 630	$3 147	$3 284	$3 405	$2 935	$1 396
Mean income	$1 278	$3 124	$2 006	$3 214	$3 426	$3 519	$3 144	$1 755

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	New York—Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**6 889**	**196 494**	**15 859**	**26 796**	**58 076**	**43 150**	**43 835**	**8 778**	**13 446**	**42 964**	**17 259**	**8 870**	**8 517**	**5 626**	**2 097**	**595**
Labor force	414	146 892	5 353	20 191	49 465	36 916	33 321	1 646	697	24 505	4 462	6 026	7 275	5 012	1 611	119
Percent of total	6.0	74.8	33.8	75.4	85.2	85.6	76.0	18.8	5.2	57.0	25.9	67.9	85.4	89.1	76.8	20.0
Civilian labor force	414	146 285	5 266	19 999	49 335	36 736	33 303	1 646	686	24 196	4 358	5 870	7 242	4 996	1 611	119
Employed	343	137 846	4 360	18 324	46 673	35 073	31 881	1 535	580	22 333	3 632	5 343	6 922	4 789	1 542	105
Unemployed	71	8 439	906	1 675	2 662	1 663	1 422	111	106	1 863	726	527	320	207	69	14
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	5.8	17.2	8.4	5.4	4.5	4.3	6.7	15.5	7.7	16.7	9.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	...
Not in labor force	6 475	49 602	10 506	6 605	8 611	6 234	10 514	7 132	12 749	18 459	12 797	2 844	1 242	614	486	476
Female	**6 741**	**238 727**	**18 084**	**34 958**	**68 111**	**51 541**	**52 168**	**13 865**	**12 810**	**45 679**	**16 503**	**10 773**	**9 628**	**5 871**	**2 385**	**519**
Labor force	185	65 296	4 067	11 309	16 389	16 155	16 394	982	676	16 368	4 236	5 178	3 240	2 555	1 054	105
Percent of total	2.7	27.4	22.5	32.4	24.1	31.3	31.4	7.1	5.3	35.8	25.7	48.1	33.7	43.5	44.2	20.2
Civilian labor force	185	65 285	4 067	11 303	16 389	16 155	16 389	982	676	16 361	4 236	5 178	3 233	2 555	1 054	105
Employed	163	60 082	3 466	10 394	15 122	15 088	15 134	878	513	15 217	3 756	4 856	3 049	2 467	994	95
Unemployed	22	5 203	601	909	1 267	1 067	1 255	104	163	1 144	480	322	184	88	60	10
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	8.0	14.8	8.0	7.7	6.6	7.7	10.6	24.1	7.0	11.3	6.2	5.7	3.4	5.7	...
Not in labor force	6 556	173 431	14 017	23 649	51 722	35 386	35 774	12 883	12 134	29 311	12 267	5 595	6 388	3 316	1 331	414
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**506**	**197 928**	**7 826**	**28 718**	**61 795**	**50 161**	**47 015**	**2 413**	**1 093**	**37 550**	**7 388**	**10 199**	**9 971**	**7 256**	**2 536**	**200**
Private wage and salary workers	405	169 223	6 822	25 148	53 481	42 764	38 871	2 137	861	30 507	6 333	8 402	8 195	5 422	1 975	180
Government workers	88	23 321	885	3 279	6 832	5 876	6 297	152	223	6 234	1 037	1 694	1 500	1 530	453	20
Local government workers	33	13 348	425	1 712	4 061	3 414	3 668	68	148	3 600	520	932	998	909	226	15
Self-employed workers	13	5 083	102	275	1 381	1 421	1 780	124	9	770	6	103	269	284	108	–
Unpaid family workers	–	301	17	16	101	100	67	–	–	39	12	–	7	20	–	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**6 889**	**196 494**	**15 859**	**26 796**	**58 076**	**43 150**	**43 835**	**8 778**	**13 446**	**42 964**	**17 259**	**8 870**	**8 517**	**5 626**	**2 097**	**595**
Without income	6 068	22 954	9 570	4 252	3 771	2 059	2 509	793	11 850	14 178	11 012	1 978	628	275	159	126
With income	821	173 540	6 289	22 544	54 305	41 091	41 326	7 985	1 596	28 786	6 247	6 892	7 889	5 351	1 938	469
$1 to $999 or loss	482	11 835	2 218	2 212	2 388	1 440	2 183	1 394	1 040	4 754	3 093	936	334	211	107	73
$1,000 to $1,999	72	12 551	1 007	1 890	2 396	1 794	2 986	2 478	252	2 618	1 180	727	271	136	152	152
$2,000 to $2,999	46	12 578	731	2 362	2 736	1 910	3 177	1 612	46	2 132	584	779	361	152	181	75
$3,000 to $3,999	147	19 948	1 018	3 814	5 651	4 131	4 460	924	117	2 491	571	939	538	240	151	52
$4,000 to $4,999	41	28 073	688	4 255	9 401	6 815	6 443	471	42	2 756	344	952	711	537	148	64
$5,000 to $5,999	25	28 228	343	3 342	9 818	7 675	6 714	336	28	2 996	213	826	1 034	640	267	16
$6,000 to $6,999	–	21 452	154	1 820	7 767	6 016	5 491	204	13	2 773	83	711	1 068	640	267	4
$7,000 to $7,999	8	14 793	68	1 650	5 281	4 286	3 319	189	35	2 109	113	444	854	564	134	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	9 286	29	584	3 604	2 745	2 210	114	11	1 637	32	239	756	464	139	7
$9,000 to $9,999	–	4 763	5	269	1 759	1 375	1 283	72	5	1 277	18	146	552	443	114	4
$10,000 to $14,999	–	8 235	22	281	3 014	2 373	2 412	133	7	2 662	10	179	1 228	1 029	207	9
$15,000 or more	–	1 798	6	65	490	531	648	58	–	581	6	14	182	295	71	13
Median income	$852	$5 063	$1 920	$4 234	$5 467	$5 581	$5 211	$2 075	$767	$4 870	$1 026	$4 068	$6 651	$7 212	$5 861	$2 127
Mean income	$1 537	$5 104	$2 305	$4 138	$5 525	$5 703	$5 351	$2 804	$1 318	$5 171	$1 752	$4 083	$6 928	$7 732	$6 313	$3 206
Female	**6 741**	**238 727**	**18 084**	**34 958**	**68 111**	**51 541**	**52 168**	**13 865**	**12 810**	**45 679**	**16 503**	**10 773**	**9 628**	**5 871**	**2 385**	**519**
Without income	6 183	104 065	11 854	14 213	32 359	22 493	19 796	3 350	11 655	21 043	10 467	3 201	4 152	2 283	816	124
With income	558	134 662	6 230	20 745	35 752	29 048	32 372	10 515	1 155	24 636	6 036	7 572	5 476	3 588	1 569	395
$1 to $999 or loss	331	20 378	2 056	2 876	3 879	3 073	4 774	3 720	817	5 086	2 646	1 186	509	433	220	92
$1,000 to $1,999	71	22 894	1 159	3 224	4 484	3 718	6 309	4 000	111	3 567	1 113	1 008	673	386	243	144
$2,000 to $2,999	48	24 562	1 155	3 978	7 482	5 122	5 525	1 300	63	3 617	832	1 111	808	544	274	48
$3,000 to $3,999	47	28 487	880	4 386	8 860	7 044	6 621	696	68	3 043	533	885	922	458	216	29
$4,000 to $4,999	24	17 019	524	2 685	4 727	4 789	3 967	327	55	2 792	389	1 069	667	488	155	24
$5,000 to $5,999	15	10 062	290	1 921	2 814	2 515	2 340	182	28	2 933	298	1 325	738	359	177	36
$6,000 to $6,999	16	5 370	85	880	1 775	1 281	1 225	124	5	1 721	140	613	487	373	92	16
$7,000 to $7,999	–	2 368	27	408	665	670	550	48	–	874	45	241	350	171	61	6
$8,000 to $8,999	6	1 379	18	194	484	282	356	45	8	431	17	79	142	161	32	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	697	–	82	189	204	217	5	–	164	–	17	53	74	20	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	1 062	36	77	301	283	314	51	–	312	17	31	106	105	53	–
$15,000 or more	–	384	–	34	92	67	174	17	–	96	6	7	21	36	26	–
Median income	$843	$2 980	$1 914	$3 067	$3 229	$3 371	$2 924	$1 384	$707	$3 016	$1 334	$3 544	$3 811	$3 941	$3 220	$1 733
Mean income	$1 506	$3 088	$2 132	$3 122	$3 336	$3 429	$3 109	$1 734	$1 168	$3 321	$1 875	$3 466	$4 019	$4 256	$3 862	$2 303

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Selected States	Ohio															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	**686**	**5 819**	**874**	**977**	**1 355**	**1 289**	**1 241**	**83**	**210**	**5 059**	**501**	**877**	**1 238**	**1 213**	**1 164**	**66**
Labor force	87	4 877	408	844	1 252	1 230	1 105	38	23	4 379	258	749	1 139	1 154	1 045	34
Percent of total	12.7	83.8	46.7	86.4	92.4	95.4	89.0	...	11.0	86.6	51.5	85.4	92.0	95.1	89.8	...
Civilian labor force	87	4 818	408	799	1 244	1 224	1 105	38	23	4 320	258	704	1 131	1 148	1 045	34
Employed	87	4 517	332	732	1 153	1 187	1 075	38	23	4 046	209	637	1 040	1 111	1 015	34
Unemployed	–	301	76	67	91	37	30	–	–	274	49	67	91	37	30	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	6.2	18.6	8.4	7.3	3.0	2.7	–	–	6.3	19.0	9.5	8.0	3.2	2.9	–
Not in labor force	599	942	466	133	103	59	136	45	187	680	243	128	99	59	119	32
Female	**593**	**5 164**	**936**	**974**	**1 220**	**1 112**	**794**	**128**	**182**	**4 411**	**540**	**833**	**1 130**	**1 007**	**782**	**119**
Labor force	32	1 740	261	492	334	430	210	13	10	1 507	174	422	308	380	210	13
Percent of total	5.4	33.7	27.9	50.5	27.4	38.7	26.4	...	5.5	34.2	32.2	50.7	27.3	37.7	26.9	...
Civilian labor force	32	1 740	261	492	334	430	210	13	10	1 507	174	422	308	380	210	13
Employed	19	1 590	209	431	317	423	205	5	6	1 393	151	368	291	373	205	5
Unemployed	13	150	52	61	17	7	5	8	4	114	23	54	17	7	5	8
Percent of civilian labor force	...	8.6	19.9	12.4	5.1	1.6	2.4	...	...	7.6	13.2	12.8	5.5	1.8	2.4	...
Not in labor force	561	3 424	675	482	886	682	584	115	172	2 904	366	411	822	627	572	106
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	**106**	**6 107**	**541**	**1 163**	**1 470**	**1 610**	**1 280**	**43**	**29**	**5 439**	**360**	**1 005**	**1 331**	**1 484**	**1 220**	**39**
Private wage and salary workers	91	5 449	486	1 041	1 330	1 412	1 150	30	19	4 856	312	909	1 197	1 311	1 101	26
Government workers	15	546	55	102	125	184	80	–	10	494	48	88	119	166	73	–
Local government workers	15	326	40	54	87	100	45	–	10	306	40	46	81	94	45	–
Self-employed workers	–	100	–	20	15	14	44	7	–	77	–	8	15	7	40	7
Unpaid family workers	–	12	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	12	–	–	–	–	6	6
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	**686**	**5 819**	**874**	**977**	**1 355**	**1 289**	**1 241**	**83**	**210**	**5 059**	**501**	**877**	**1 238**	**1 213**	**1 164**	**66**
Without income	551	627	360	116	78	30	32	11	177	436	184	116	74	30	27	5
With income	135	5 192	514	861	1 277	1 259	1 209	72	33	4 623	317	761	1 164	1 183	1 137	61
$1 to $999 or loss	118	356	203	50	54	–	43	6	27	260	114	50	47	–	43	6
$1,000 to $1,999	13	402	131	110	55	33	60	13	6	322	80	92	55	33	49	13
$2,000 to $2,999	4	288	70	92	52	35	32	7	–	237	41	84	52	28	32	–
$3,000 to $3,999	–	314	12	65	85	58	80	14	–	303	12	65	78	56	80	10
$4,000 to $4,999	–	360	12	77	89	84	85	13	–	360	12	77	89	84	85	13
$5,000 to $5,999	–	579	43	117	176	111	121	11	–	510	30	93	151	104	121	11
$6,000 to $6,999	–	801	26	156	191	221	199	8	–	753	22	144	185	208	186	8
$7,000 to $7,999	–	647	–	84	156	229	178	–	–	597	–	67	138	229	163	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	625	–	37	186	232	170	–	–	568	–	31	161	216	160	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	270	6	14	82	77	91	–	–	242	6	14	70	77	75	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	458	–	59	129	131	139	–	–	418	–	44	116	126	132	–
$15,000 or more	–	92	11	–	22	48	11	–	–	53	–	–	22	20	11	–
Median income	$572	$6 371	$1 412	$5 312	$6 668	$7 382	$6 922	...	...	$6 424	$1 556	$5 134	$6 595	$7 334	$6 852	...
Mean income	$473	$6 319	$3 691	$4 955	$6 489	$7 907	$6 744	...	...	$6 165	$2 158	$4 819	$6 457	$7 431	$6 700	...
Female	**593**	**5 164**	**936**	**974**	**1 220**	**1 112**	**794**	**128**	**182**	**4 411**	**540**	**833**	**1 130**	**1 007**	**782**	**119**
Without income	560	2 676	577	345	693	609	418	34	171	2 252	328	286	643	559	411	25
With income	33	2 488	359	629	527	503	376	94	11	2 159	212	547	487	448	371	94
$1 to $999 or loss	20	616	229	134	63	43	110	37	6	492	132	120	56	37	110	37
$1,000 to $1,999	5	397	80	92	91	49	47	38	5	328	49	79	76	44	42	38
$2,000 to $2,999	–	476	21	163	104	108	80	–	–	440	15	139	98	108	80	–
$3,000 to $3,999	–	338	7	93	113	80	39	6	–	321	–	88	108	80	39	6
$4,000 to $4,999	–	348	–	91	79	135	43	–	–	308	–	73	79	113	43	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	156	16	29	34	65	4	8	–	127	10	29	27	49	4	8
$6,000 to $6,999	–	51	–	27	12	5	7	–	–	43	–	19	12	5	7	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	13	–	–	–	–	8	5	–	13	–	–	–	–	8	5
$8,000 to $8,999	–	43	6	–	12	12	13	–	–	43	6	–	12	12	13	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	19	–	–	13	–	6	–	–	19	–	–	13	–	6	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	22	–	–	6	6	10	–	–	16	–	–	6	–	10	–
$15,000 or more	8	9	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	–
Median income	...	$2 485	$784	$2 543	$3 049	$3 644	$2 388	...	...	$2 590	$803	$2 536	$3 125	$3 438	$2 419	...
Mean income	...	$2 781	$1 131	$2 523	$3 158	$3 432	$3 600	...	...	$2 883	$1 279	$2 494	$3 248	$3 301	$3 627	...

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970 – Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States
Selected States

	Ohio – Continued								Pennsylvania							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	476	760	373	100	117	76	77	17	1 045	11 575	1 515	2 041	3 285	2 569	1 844	321
Labor force	64	498	150	95	113	76	60	4	86	8 953	721	1 624	2 871	2 229	1 414	94
Percent of total	13.4	65.5	40.2	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	77.3	47.6	79.6	87.4	86.8	76.7	29.3
Civilian labor force	64	498	150	95	113	76	60	4	86	8 853	701	1 593	2 842	2 221	1 408	88
Employed	64	471	123	95	113	76	60	4	86	8 239	644	1 511	2 591	2 094	1 318	81
Unemployed	–	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	614	57	82	251	127	90	7
Percent of civilian labor force	–	5.4	18.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.9	8.1	5.1	8.8	5.7	6.4	...
Not in labor force	412	262	223	5	4	–	17	13	959	2 622	794	417	414	340	430	227
Female	411	753	396	141	90	105	12	9	1 198	10 851	1 532	2 256	3 072	2 014	1 541	436
Labor force	22	233	87	70	26	50	–	–	46	3 617	429	849	996	828	495	20
Percent of total	5.4	30.9	22.0	49.6	...	...	–	–	3.8	33.3	28.0	37.6	32.4	41.1	32.1	4.6
Civilian labor force	22	233	87	70	26	50	–	–	46	3 609	429	849	996	828	487	20
Employed	13	197	58	63	26	50	–	–	46	3 368	377	789	931	802	449	20
Unemployed	9	36	29	7	–	–	–	–	–	241	52	60	65	26	38	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	15.5	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	6.7	12.1	7.1	6.5	3.1	7.8	–
Not in labor force	389	520	309	71	64	55	12	9	1 152	7 234	1 103	1 407	2 076	1 186	1 046	416
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	77	668	181	158	139	126	60	4	132	11 607	1 021	2 300	3 522	2 896	1 767	101
Private wage and salary workers	72	593	174	132	133	101	49	4	117	10 373	939	2 083	3 216	2 524	1 528	83
Government workers	5	52	7	14	6	18	7	–	7	850	82	194	251	181	136	6
Local government workers	5	20	–	8	6	6	–	–	–	466	49	102	155	86	74	–
Self-employed workers	–	23	–	12	–	7	4	–	–	359	–	23	46	181	97	12
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	25	–	–	9	10	6	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	476	760	373	100	117	76	77	17	1 045	11 575	1 515	2 041	3 285	2 569	1 844	321
Without income	374	191	176	–	4	–	5	6	905	1 349	665	194	175	151	126	38
With income	102	569	197	100	113	76	72	11	140	10 226	850	1 847	3 110	2 418	1 718	283
$1 to $999 or loss	91	96	89	–	7	–	–	–	82	1 000	400	225	149	91	99	36
$1,000 to $1,999	7	80	51	18	–	–	11	–	11	800	133	219	150	110	124	64
$2,000 to $2,999	4	51	29	8	–	7	–	7	–	780	50	203	190	100	170	67
$3,000 to $3,999	–	11	–	–	7	–	–	4	21	1 181	83	224	442	243	155	34
$4,000 to $4,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	1 382	89	283	485	264	233	28
$5,000 to $5,999	–	69	13	24	25	7	–	–	12	1 515	63	309	510	374	249	10
$6,000 to $6,999	–	48	4	12	6	13	13	–	–	1 282	17	176	440	447	189	13
$7,000 to $7,999	–	50	–	17	18	–	15	–	–	787	6	133	223	270	155	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	57	–	6	25	16	10	–	–	594	9	37	213	195	127	13
$9,000 to $9,999	–	28	–	–	12	–	16	–	–	370	–	8	164	116	64	18
$10,000 to $14,999	–	40	–	15	13	5	7	–	–	400	–	30	136	135	99	–
$15,000 or more	–	39	11	–	–	28	–	–	–	135	–	–	8	73	54	–
Median income	...	$5 674	$1 186	...	...	...	...	...	$854	$4 978	$1 188	$4 186	$5 273	$6 060	$5 313	$2 619
Mean income	...	$7 572	$6 159	...	...	...	...	...	$1 645	$4 993	$2 014	$3 930	$5 291	$6 190	$5 681	$3 195
Female	411	753	396	141	90	105	12	9	1 198	10 851	1 532	2 256	3 072	2 014	1 541	436
Without income	389	424	249	59	50	50	7	9	1 107	4 602	907	888	1 374	774	586	73
With income	22	329	147	82	40	55	5	–	91	6 249	625	1 368	1 698	1 240	955	363
$1 to $999 or loss	14	124	97	14	7	6	–	–	72	1 316	335	287	229	112	191	162
$1,000 to $1,999	–	69	31	13	15	5	5	–	19	1 023	79	209	205	126	246	158
$2,000 to $2,999	–	36	6	24	6	–	–	–	–	1 063	66	291	341	257	89	19
$3,000 to $3,999	–	17	7	5	5	–	–	–	–	1 188	113	244	376	252	185	18
$4,000 to $4,999	–	40	–	18	–	22	–	–	–	823	28	235	255	245	60	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	29	6	–	7	16	–	–	–	389	–	65	168	97	59	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	128	–	20	45	35	28	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	4	10	28	25	17	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	110	–	7	43	27	33	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70	–	–	8	28	34	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	43	–	–	–	30	13	–
$15,000 or more	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	6	–	6
Median income	...	$1 587	$758	...	...	...	...	–	...	$2 739	$933	$2 646	$3 197	$3 496	$2 455	$1 123
Mean income	...	$2 113	$917	...	...	...	...	–	...	$2 865	$1 478	$2 593	$3 174	$3 754	$3 027	$1 364

Table 6. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Selected States	Pennsylvania—Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																
Male	471	10 188	981	1 818	3 059	2 363	1 684	283	574	1 387	534	223	226	206	160	38
Labor force	65	8 101	526	1 489	2 675	2 063	1 267	81	21	852	195	135	196	166	147	13
Percent of total	13.8	79.5	53.6	87.9	87.4	87.3	75.2	28.6	3.7	61.4	36.5	60.5	86.7	80.6	91.9	...
Civilian labor force	65	8 009	506	1 466	2 646	2 055	1 261	75	21	844	195	127	196	166	147	13
Employed	65	7 446	449	1 402	2 411	1 928	1 188	68	21	793	195	109	180	166	130	13
Unemployed	–	563	57	64	235	127	73	7	–	51	–	18	16	–	17	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	7.0	11.3	4.4	8.9	6.2	5.8	...	–	6.0	–	...	8.2	–	11.6	–
Not in labor force	406	2 087	455	329	384	300	417	202	553	535	339	88	30	40	13	25
Female	563	9 511	1 021	2 012	2 812	1 829	1 475	362	635	1 340	511	244	260	185	66	74
Labor force	5	3 150	297	731	900	727	475	20	41	467	132	118	96	101	20	–
Percent of total	0.9	33.1	29.1	36.3	32.0	39.7	32.2	5.5	6.5	34.9	25.8	48.4	36.9	54.6	...	–
Civilian labor force	5	3 142	297	731	900	727	467	20	41	467	132	118	96	101	20	–
Employed	5	2 935	258	683	844	701	429	20	41	433	119	106	87	101	20	–
Unemployed	–	207	39	48	56	26	38	–	–	34	13	12	9	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	6.6	13.1	6.6	6.2	3.6	8.1	–	–	7.3	9.8	...	...	–	–	–
Not in labor force	558	6 361	724	1 281	1 912	1 102	1 000	342	594	873	379	126	164	84	46	74
CLASS OF WORKER																
Total employed	70	10 381	707	2 085	3 255	2 629	1 617	88	62	1 226	314	215	267	267	150	13
Private wage and salary workers	70	9 301	655	1 906	2 980	2 306	1 384	70	47	1 072	284	177	236	218	144	13
Government workers	–	720	52	156	220	150	136	6	7	130	30	38	31	31	–	–
Local government workers	–	367	30	72	130	61	74	–	–	99	19	30	25	25	–	–
Self-employed workers	–	335	–	23	46	163	91	12	–	24	–	–	–	18	6	–
Unpaid family workers	–	25	–	–	9	10	6	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969																
Male	471	10 188	981	1 818	3 059	2 363	1 684	283	574	1 387	534	223	226	206	160	38
Without income	397	984	417	161	148	128	105	25	508	365	248	33	27	23	21	13
With income	74	9 204	564	1 657	2 911	2 235	1 579	258	66	1 022	286	190	199	183	139	25
$1 to $999 or loss	30	700	191	178	140	80	75	36	52	300	209	47	9	11	24	–
$1,000 to $1,999	11	703	90	185	143	104	117	64	–	97	43	34	7	6	7	–
$2,000 to $2,999	–	756	46	195	178	100	170	67	–	24	4	8	12	–	–	–
$3,000 to $3,999	21	1 103	76	188	442	221	142	34	–	78	7	36	–	22	13	–
$4,000 to $4,999	–	1 295	82	276	465	252	210	10	14	87	7	7	20	12	23	18
$5,000 to $5,999	12	1 449	56	303	477	369	234	10	–	66	7	6	33	5	15	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	1 237	17	164	428	431	184	13	–	45	–	12	12	16	5	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	731	6	106	216	258	145	–	–	56	–	27	7	12	10	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	510	–	31	186	160	127	6	–	84	9	6	27	35	–	7
$9,000 to $9,999	–	318	–	8	139	98	55	18	–	52	–	–	25	18	9	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	306	–	23	97	114	72	–	–	94	–	7	39	21	27	–
$15,000 or more	–	96	–	–	–	48	48	–	–	39	–	–	8	25	6	–
Median income	...	$5 031	$2 022	$4 299	$5 183	$5 977	$5 323	$2 433	...	$4 138	$684	$3 167	$7 929	$8 214	$5 167	...
Mean income	...	$4 993	$2 452	$3 986	$5 147	$5 993	$5 586	$2 917	...	$4 993	$1 151	$3 444	$7 391	$8 594	$6 762	...
Female	563	9 511	1 021	2 012	2 812	1 829	1 475	362	635	1 340	511	244	260	185	66	74
Without income	519	4 059	601	837	1 273	721	567	60	588	543	306	51	101	53	19	13
With income	44	5 452	420	1 175	1 539	1 108	908	302	47	797	205	193	159	132	47	61
$1 to $999 or loss	25	1 044	219	221	219	80	178	127	47	272	116	66	10	32	13	35
$1,000 to $1,999	19	924	51	183	180	121	246	143	–	99	28	26	25	5	–	15
$2,000 to $2,999	–	970	41	271	317	240	82	19	–	93	25	20	24	17	7	–
$3,000 to $3,999	–	1 064	77	221	336	244	179	7	–	124	36	23	40	8	6	11
$4,000 to $4,999	–	726	28	191	232	221	54	–	–	97	–	44	23	24	6	–
$5,000 to $5,999	–	327	–	65	139	72	51	–	–	62	–	–	29	25	8	–
$6,000 to $6,999	–	115	–	13	39	35	28	–	–	13	–	7	6	–	–	–
$7,000 to $7,999	–	73	4	10	26	16	17	–	–	11	–	–	2	9	–	–
$8,000 to $8,999	–	96	–	–	43	20	33	–	–	14	–	7	–	7	–	–
$9,000 to $9,999	–	58	–	–	8	23	27	–	–	12	–	–	–	5	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	–	43	–	–	–	30	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 or more	–	12	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	...	$2 781	$959	$2 677	$3 159	$3 463	$2 366	$1 168	...	$2 296	$884	$2 225	$3 513	$4 167	...	...
Mean income	...	$2 907	$1 595	$2 604	$3 149	$3 743	$2 985	$1 382	...	$2 574	$1 239	$2 525	$3 421	$3 851	...	...

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	United States															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**3 279**	**303 594**	**23 711**	**53 615**	**95 527**	**71 024**	**56 112**	**3 605**	**1 239**	**258 293**	**13 666**	**42 789**	**83 957**	**62 534**	**52 024**	**3 323**
50 to 52 weeks	376	191 583	5 327	29 764	65 369	50 417	38 852	1 854	242	166 932	3 586	24 223	57 357	44 041	35 995	1 730
27 to 49 weeks	464	78 325	6 022	15 016	24 961	17 342	13 992	992	248	67 116	3 570	12 152	21 973	15 482	13 022	917
26 weeks or less	2 439	33 686	12 362	8 835	5 197	3 265	3 268	759	749	24 245	6 510	6 414	4 627	3 011	3 007	676
Female	**1 850**	**155 933**	**18 414**	**35 370**	**39 685**	**32 781**	**27 840**	**1 843**	**597**	**124 650**	**9 947**	**26 073**	**33 409**	**28 158**	**25 482**	**1 581**
50 to 52 weeks	45	66 816	3 349	14 308	17 706	16 410	14 300	743	30	54 606	2 080	10 273	14 688	13 876	13 056	633
27 to 49 weeks	279	50 543	4 554	11 165	13 155	11 127	9 880	662	117	41 865	2 640	8 368	11 325	9 820	9 136	576
26 weeks or less	1 526	38 574	10 511	9 897	8 824	5 244	3 660	438	450	28 179	5 227	7 432	7 396	4 462	3 290	372
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**1 944**	**261 791**	**15 445**	**41 018**	**86 013**	**65 011**	**51 688**	**2 616**	**881**	**225 845**	**9 447**	**33 294**	**75 698**	**57 179**	**47 832**	**2 395**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	50	12 227	323	1 938	4 463	3 128	2 193	182	14	8 646	149	1 142	3 275	2 062	1 848	170
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	10 945	163	1 117	3 346	3 297	2 852	170	14	8 823	89	838	2 544	2 624	2 566	162
Sales workers	252	10 982	858	1 895	3 914	2 444	1 748	123	90	8 545	483	1 258	3 181	1 895	1 612	116
Clerical and kindred workers	253	27 703	2 834	6 264	8 966	5 473	3 928	238	100	21 741	1 448	4 469	7 460	4 553	3 595	216
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	71	41 210	1 550	5 502	14 736	11 257	7 823	342	29	35 207	993	4 285	12 809	9 747	7 069	304
Operatives, including transport	472	87 979	4 726	15 113	30 531	21 755	15 281	573	281	80 350	3 370	13 660	28 307	20 150	14 329	534
Laborers, except farm	286	20 915	2 232	3 468	6 026	4 792	4 162	235	97	17 828	1 111	2 911	5 512	4 334	3 781	179
Farmers and farm managers	6	165	–	17	64	24	56	4	6	124	–	8	53	18	45	–
Farm laborers and foremen	80	3 636	356	677	1 054	814	682	53	45	3 454	348	642	1 033	780	612	39
Service workers, except private household	445	45 799	2 403	4 996	12 840	11 950	12 919	691	201	40 930	1 456	4 050	11 458	10 956	12 340	670
Private household workers	4	230	–	31	73	77	44	5	4	197	–	31	66	60	35	5
Female employed	**1 242**	**122 417**	**12 619**	**25 755**	**30 380**	**28 627**	**23 650**	**1 386**	**421**	**98 478**	**7 011**	**18 759**	**25 429**	**24 531**	**21 563**	**1 185**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	56	8 870	326	1 842	2 791	2 099	1 675	137	10	6 387	181	999	1 995	1 551	1 524	137
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	1 974	65	307	492	529	575	6	–	1 514	50	207	381	388	482	6
Sales workers	78	5 399	1 279	928	1 072	972	1 042	106	27	3 796	603	609	853	709	959	63
Clerical and kindred workers	339	36 349	6 511	11 973	8 366	5 775	3 560	164	129	24 312	3 032	7 782	6 225	4 120	3 028	125
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	2 990	134	599	820	739	628	70	12	2 676	88	546	749	678	549	66
Operatives, including transport	300	48 738	2 497	7 249	12 501	13 943	11 952	596	120	45 546	2 066	6 676	11 709	13 168	11 406	521
Laborers, except farm	51	1 319	141	221	311	457	171	18	–	1 209	103	195	292	445	156	18
Farmers and farm managers	9	38	–	7	12	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	14	384	69	56	106	99	54	–	–	347	54	56	106	91	40	–
Service workers, except private household	287	15 166	1 413	2 427	3 735	3 695	3 647	249	97	11 762	711	1 606	2 985	3 109	3 142	209
Private household workers	81	1 190	184	146	174	319	327	40	26	929	123	83	134	272	277	40
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**3 186**	**384 208**	**28 064**	**66 773**	**116 393**	**93 638**	**75 338**	**4 002**	**1 302**	**324 323**	**16 458**	**52 053**	**101 127**	**81 710**	**69 395**	**3 580**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	122	5 608	504	1 099	1 752	1 138	1 027	88	51	5 084	445	970	1 646	1 071	895	57
Mining	–	318	23	45	104	65	81	–	–	233	8	37	78	58	52	–
Construction	20	9 381	504	1 404	3 237	2 309	1 815	112	6	7 467	292	1 048	2 666	1 850	1 516	95
Manufacturing: Durable goods	403	76 294	3 755	13 146	24 933	20 261	13 723	476	213	69 710	2 889	11 764	23 001	18 633	12 993	430
Nondurable goods	536	82 760	4 589	13 821	24 927	21 486	17 103	834	238	75 528	3 567	12 173	22 979	19 785	16 271	753
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	106	23 728	1 457	3 997	7 813	5 672	4 570	219	39	18 384	673	2 671	6 311	4 549	4 011	169
Wholesale and retail trade	877	69 091	7 789	10 993	20 941	16 074	12 525	769	297	55 806	3 757	8 115	18 078	13 716	11 447	693
Finance, insurance and real estate	82	23 557	2 500	5 932	5 980	4 361	4 432	352	29	17 993	1 184	3 970	4 722	3 634	4 156	327
Business and repair services	32	14 828	1 146	2 907	5 185	3 151	2 240	199	27	11 634	571	2 006	4 218	2 676	1 979	184
Personal services	295	17 820	1 138	2 570	4 587	4 687	4 588	250	144	15 469	779	1 988	3 977	4 228	4 259	238
Entertainment and recreational services	55	2 912	321	566	762	586	603	74	16	2 174	111	373	629	467	520	74
Professional and related services	548	44 084	3 442	8 073	12 339	10 459	9 223	548	203	34 480	1 725	5 407	9 866	8 553	8 433	496
Public administration	110	13 827	896	2 220	3 833	3 389	3 408	81	39	10 361	457	1 531	2 956	2 490	2 863	64
Male employed	**1 944**	**261 791**	**15 445**	**41 018**	**86 013**	**65 011**	**51 688**	**2 616**	**881**	**225 845**	**9 447**	**33 294**	**75 698**	**57 179**	**47 832**	**2 395**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	99	5 052	424	1 010	1 591	1 007	932	88	51	4 645	385	900	1 509	961	833	57
Manufacturing: Durable goods	279	59 234	2 718	9 569	19 686	15 771	11 128	362	170	54 224	2 076	8 632	18 186	14 461	10 535	334
Nondurable goods	314	46 543	2 615	8 189	16 334	11 372	7 678	355	155	42 375	2 014	7 305	15 085	10 348	7 283	340
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69	20 043	773	2 835	6 809	5 220	4 234	172	27	15 964	384	1 930	5 573	4 230	3 725	122
Wholesale and retail trade	595	51 347	4 665	7 527	16 984	12 221	9 431	519	198	43 073	2 358	5 723	14 983	10 762	8 764	483
Personal services	124	10 820	492	1 174	3 094	2 944	2 976	140	79	9 716	348	1 040	2 715	2 675	2 805	133
Other industries	464	68 752	3 758	10 714	21 515	16 476	15 309	980	201	55 848	1 882	7 764	17 647	13 742	13 887	926

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	United States—Continued								California							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**2 040**	**45 301**	**10 045**	**10 826**	**11 570**	**8 490**	**4 088**	**282**	**106**	**12 941**	**1 038**	**1 939**	**3 707**	**3 261**	**2 827**	**169**
50 to 52 weeks	134	24 651	1 741	5 541	8 012	6 376	2 857	124	13	7 659	211	1 005	2 396	2 071	1 919	57
27 to 49 weeks	216	11 209	2 452	2 864	2 988	1 860	970	75	–	3 537	296	581	1 013	934	684	29
26 weeks or less	1 690	9 441	5 852	2 421	570	254	261	83	93	1 745	531	353	298	256	224	83
Female	**1 253**	**31 283**	**8 467**	**9 297**	**6 276**	**4 623**	**2 358**	**262**	**49**	**7 493**	**608**	**1 292**	**1 948**	**1 794**	**1 747**	**104**
50 to 52 weeks	15	12 210	1 269	4 035	3 018	2 534	1 244	110	–	3 116	74	485	850	820	833	54
27 to 49 weeks	162	8 678	1 914	2 797	1 830	1 307	744	86	12	2 211	151	372	499	566	610	13
26 weeks or less	1 076	10 395	5 284	2 465	1 428	782	370	66	37	2 166	383	435	599	408	304	37
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**1 063**	**35 946**	**5 998**	**7 724**	**10 315**	**7 832**	**3 856**	**221**	**52**	**10 130**	**498**	**1 064**	**3 086**	**2 880**	**2 526**	**76**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36	3 581	174	796	1 188	1 066	345	12	–	1 053	26	109	393	292	233	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	2 122	74	279	802	673	286	8	–	503	–	49	106	152	184	12
Sales workers	162	2 437	375	637	733	549	136	7	17	356	30	40	145	71	62	8
Clerical and kindred workers	153	5 962	1 386	1 795	1 506	920	333	22	–	1 006	48	148	284	261	265	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	42	6 003	557	1 217	1 927	1 510	754	38	–	2 062	53	188	593	623	590	15
Operatives, including transport	191	7 629	1 356	1 453	2 224	1 605	952	39	–	2 741	137	326	972	789	509	8
Laborers, except farm	189	3 087	1 121	557	514	458	381	56	7	826	78	75	178	243	247	5
Farmers and farm managers	–	41	–	9	11	6	11	4	–	14	–	–	8	–	6	–
Farm laborers and foremen	35	182	8	35	21	34	70	14	–	282	5	50	86	106	35	–
Service workers, except private household	244	4 869	947	946	1 382	994	579	21	28	1 270	121	79	311	336	395	28
Private household workers	–	33	–	–	7	17	9	–	–	17	–	–	10	7	–	–
Female employed	**821**	**23 939**	**5 608**	**6 996**	**4 951**	**4 096**	**2 087**	**201**	**29**	**5 752**	**388**	**919**	**1 442**	**1 520**	**1 432**	**51**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	46	2 483	145	843	796	548	151	–	–	598	8	74	199	198	113	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	460	15	100	111	141	93	–	–	109	–	7	28	14	60	–
Sales workers	51	1 603	676	319	219	263	83	43	–	295	20	78	63	68	66	–
Clerical and kindred workers	210	12 037	3 479	4 191	2 141	1 655	532	39	12	1 891	199	359	614	419	284	16
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	314	46	53	71	61	79	4	–	182	–	26	28	66	58	4
Operatives, including transport	180	3 192	431	573	792	775	546	75	–	1 522	41	213	263	509	490	6
Laborers, except farm	51	110	38	26	19	12	15	–	–	33	5	6	5	17	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	9	38	–	7	12	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	14	37	15	–	–	8	14	–	6	46	7	–	17	7	15	–
Service workers, except private household	190	3 404	702	821	750	586	505	40	5	928	58	129	207	206	315	13
Private household workers	55	261	61	63	40	47	50	–	6	148	50	27	18	16	31	6
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**1 884**	**59 885**	**11 606**	**14 720**	**15 266**	**11 928**	**5 943**	**422**	**81**	**15 882**	**886**	**1 983**	**4 528**	**4 400**	**3 958**	**127**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	71	524	59	129	106	67	132	31	6	443	18	56	162	139	68	–
Mining	–	85	15	8	26	7	29	–	–	11	–	–	5	6	–	–
Construction	14	1 914	212	356	571	459	299	17	–	525	28	65	95	138	192	7
Manufacturing: Durable goods	190	6 584	866	1 382	1 932	1 628	730	46	–	3 477	86	435	988	1 166	778	24
Nondurable goods	298	7 232	1 022	1 648	1 948	1 701	832	81	17	1 981	75	228	547	575	546	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	67	5 344	784	1 326	1 502	1 123	559	50	–	1 112	36	75	317	326	353	5
Wholesale and retail trade	580	13 285	4 032	2 878	2 863	2 358	1 078	76	17	2 688	269	452	764	572	623	8
Finance, insurance and real estate	53	5 564	1 316	1 962	1 258	727	276	25	–	680	49	150	203	125	135	18
Business and repair services	5	3 194	575	901	967	475	261	15	–	761	62	104	264	187	136	8
Personal services	151	2 351	359	582	610	459	329	12	18	639	67	85	100	217	159	11
Entertainment and recreational services	39	738	210	193	133	119	83	–	–	244	15	28	82	64	55	–
Professional and related services	345	9 604	1 717	2 666	2 473	1 906	790	52	23	2 423	144	231	746	674	602	26
Public administration	71	3 466	439	689	877	899	545	17	–	898	37	74	255	211	311	10
Male employed	**1 063**	**35 946**	**5 998**	**7 724**	**10 315**	**7 832**	**3 856**	**221**	**52**	**10 130**	**498**	**1 064**	**3 086**	**2 880**	**2 526**	**76**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	48	407	39	110	82	46	99	31	–	364	5	56	137	113	53	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	109	5 010	642	937	1 500	1 310	593	28	–	2 719	63	269	829	891	647	20
Nondurable goods	159	4 168	601	884	1 249	1 024	395	15	17	980	54	98	353	305	170	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42	4 079	389	905	1 236	990	509	50	–	898	14	42	256	277	304	5
Wholesale and retail trade	397	8 274	2 307	1 804	2 001	1 459	667	36	17	1 705	168	259	513	378	379	8
Personal services	45	1 104	144	134	379	269	171	7	7	247	17	16	57	102	55	–
Other industries	263	12 904	1 876	2 950	3 868	2 734	1 422	54	11	3 217	177	324	941	814	918	43

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	California – Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**40**	**8 910**	**455**	**1 174**	**2 692**	**2 336**	**2 123**	**130**	**66**	**4 031**	**583**	**765**	**1 015**	**925**	**704**	**39**
50 to 52 weeks	13	5 331	77	628	1 720	1 419	1 438	49	–	2 328	134	377	676	652	481	8
27 to 49 weeks	–	2 471	139	322	773	703	515	19	–	1 066	157	259	240	231	169	10
26 weeks or less	27	1 108	239	224	199	214	170	62	66	637	292	129	99	42	54	21
Female	**14**	**4 840**	**202**	**743**	**1 256**	**1 239**	**1 333**	**67**	**35**	**2 653**	**406**	**549**	**692**	**555**	**414**	**37**
50 to 52 weeks	–	1 997	7	231	555	542	635	27	–	1 119	67	254	295	278	198	27
27 to 49 weeks	–	1 548	69	258	316	403	489	13	12	663	82	114	183	163	121	–
26 weeks or less	14	1 295	126	254	385	294	209	27	23	871	257	181	214	114	95	10
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**13**	**7 050**	**190**	**625**	**2 267**	**2 033**	**1 885**	**50**	**39**	**3 080**	**308**	**439**	**819**	**847**	**641**	**26**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	598	–	50	244	136	168	–	–	455	26	59	149	156	65	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	333	–	20	54	103	144	12	–	170	–	29	52	49	40	–
Sales workers	13	215	6	21	100	32	48	8	4	141	24	19	45	39	14	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	674	23	84	203	164	200	–	–	332	25	64	81	97	65	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	1 429	21	119	443	399	440	7	–	633	32	69	150	224	150	8
Operatives, including transport	–	2 043	62	204	753	643	381	–	–	698	75	122	219	146	128	8
Laborers, except farm	–	564	24	48	155	183	149	5	7	262	54	27	23	60	98	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	14	–	–	8	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	270	5	44	86	106	29	–	–	12	–	6	–	–	6	–
Service workers, except private household	–	893	49	35	211	260	320	18	28	377	[illegible]	44	100	76	75	10
Private household workers	–	17	–	–	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed	**6**	**3 704**	**129**	**510**	**890**	**1 051**	**1 094**	**30**	**23**	**2 048**	**259**	**409**	**552**	**469**	**338**	**21**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	341	4	23	93	128	87	6	–	257	4	51	106	70	26	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	71	–	–	16	14	41	–	–	38	–	7	12	–	19	–
Sales workers	–	149	5	31	31	29	53	–	–	146	15	47	32	39	13	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	1 021	36	197	366	190	228	4	12	870	163	162	248	229	56	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	127	–	26	22	51	28	–	–	55	–	–	6	15	30	4
Operatives, including transport	–	1 262	34	156	229	441	396	6	–	260	7	57	34	68	94	–
Laborers, except farm	–	21	5	–	5	11	–	–	–	12	–	6	–	6	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	33	–	–	17	7	9	–	6	13	7	–	–	–	6	–
Service workers, except private household	–	580	12	59	106	164	231	8	5	348	46	70	101	42	84	5
Private household workers	6	99	33	18	5	16	21	6	–	49	17	9	13	–	10	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**19**	**10 754**	**319**	**1 135**	**3 157**	**3 084**	**2 979**	**80**	**62**	**5 128**	**567**	**848**	**1 371**	**1 316**	**979**	**47**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	380	11	50	136	134	49	–	6	63	7	6	26	5	19	–
Mining	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–
Construction	–	334	10	31	51	102	133	7	–	191	18	34	44	36	59	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	2 630	60	280	753	870	655	12	–	847	26	155	235	296	123	12
Nondurable goods	13	1 545	62	137	439	473	424	10	4	436	13	91	108	102	122	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	619	7	41	196	175	195	5	–	493	29	34	121	151	158	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	1 715	74	239	535	355	504	8	17	973	195	213	229	217	119	–
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	395	4	77	109	93	94	18	–	285	45	73	94	32	41	–
Business and repair services	–	553	21	69	199	165	99	–	–	208	41	35	65	22	37	8
Personal services	6	467	33	41	66	195	126	6	12	172	34	44	34	22	33	5
Entertainment and recreational services	–	102	4	12	39	19	28	–	–	142	11	16	43	45	27	–
Professional and related services	–	1 452	19	120	470	399	430	14	23	971	125	111	276	275	172	12
Public administration	–	556	14	38	164	98	242	–	–	342	23	36	91	113	69	10
Male employed	**13**	**7 050**	**190**	**625**	**2 267**	**2 033**	**1 885**	**50**	**39**	**3 080**	**308**	**439**	**819**	**847**	**641**	**26**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	319	5	50	111	113	40	–	–	45	–	6	26	–	13	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	2 091	46	171	639	662	561	12	–	628	17	98	190	229	86	8
Nondurable goods	13	737	41	55	274	246	121	–	4	243	13	43	79	59	49	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	502	7	24	163	148	155	5	–	396	7	18	93	129	149	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	1 158	39	153	392	271	295	8	17	547	129	106	121	107	84	–
Personal services	–	202	–	16	48	88	50	–	7	45	17	–	9	[illegible]	5	–
Other industries	–	2 041	52	156	640	505	663	25	11	1 176	125	168	301	309	255	18

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Connecticut															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**89**	**8 492**	**724**	**1 670**	**3 158**	**1 784**	**1 058**	**98**	**44**	**7 708**	**625**	**1 465**	**2 936**	**1 598**	**986**	**98**
50 to 52 weeks	5	5 315	173	921	2 200	1 249	718	54	5	4 882	166	830	2 066	1 104	662	54
27 to 49 weeks	10	2 184	111	532	789	434	277	41	10	1 978	86	452	724	414	261	41
26 weeks or less	74	993	440	217	169	101	63	3	29	848	373	183	146	80	63	3
Female	**65**	**4 518**	**671**	**1 196**	**1 197**	**895**	**541**	**18**	**38**	**3 890**	**423**	**1 002**	**1 125**	**802**	**520**	**18**
50 to 52 weeks	–	1 629	122	375	399	487	237	9	–	1 465	83	318	387	440	228	9
27 to 49 weeks	24	1 487	226	367	441	251	193	9	13	1 291	130	318	417	229	188	9
26 weeks or less	41	1 402	323	454	357	157	111	–	25	1 134	210	366	321	133	104	–
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**26**	**7 571**	**578**	**1 439**	**2 870**	**1 597**	**1 011**	**76**	**15**	**6 931**	**529**	**1 276**	**2 677**	**1 428**	**945**	**76**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	320	9	43	158	99	11	–	–	204	9	37	115	32	11	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	190	22	–	73	35	60	–	–	167	22	–	73	22	50	–
Sales workers	9	171	22	55	43	41	10	–	4	125	15	39	30	31	10	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	366	77	44	146	74	25	–	–	310	70	35	137	52	16	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	1 330	29	300	433	365	203	–	6	1 238	29	245	425	342	197	–
Operatives, including transport	5	3 497	219	742	1 414	684	386	52	5	3 335	195	688	1 357	666	377	52
Laborers, except farm	6	694	58	137	287	123	82	7	–	651	58	130	267	107	82	7
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	197	29	14	55	39	53	7	–	197	29	14	55	39	53	7
Service workers, except private household	–	806	113	104	261	137	181	10	–	704	102	88	218	137	149	10
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed	**61**	**3 325**	**447**	**735**	**898**	**816**	**411**	**18**	**41**	**2 896**	**297**	**592**	**861**	**738**	**390**	**18**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	143	–	46	71	19	7	–	–	109	–	34	55	13	7	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	46	–	11	24	7	4	–	–	46	–	11	24	7	4	–
Sales workers	12	107	47	8	14	16	22	–	6	86	34	–	14	16	22	–
Clerical and kindred workers	10	741	209	273	110	85	46	18	10	576	129	199	103	85	42	18
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	73	4	–	38	20	11	–	–	68	4	–	33	20	11	–
Operatives, including transport	14	1 717	121	310	532	496	258	–	8	1 599	89	286	527	451	246	–
Laborers, except farm	–	33	–	16	–	6	11	–	–	33	–	16	–	6	11	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	34	10	7	6	5	6	–	–	34	10	7	6	5	6	–
Service workers, except private household	13	418	56	64	95	162	41	–	5	337	31	39	91	135	41	–
Private household workers	12	13	–	–	8	–	5	–	12	8	–	–	8	–	–	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**87**	**10 896**	**1 025**	**2 174**	**3 768**	**2 413**	**1 422**	**94**	**56**	**9 827**	**826**	**1 868**	**3 538**	**2 166**	**1 335**	**94**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	325	46	26	123	44	79	7	–	318	46	26	116	44	79	7
Mining	–	12	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12	–	–	–
Construction	6	296	11	56	142	38	49	–	6	269	11	51	125	33	49	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	22	4 887	206	962	1 936	1 124	614	45	10	4 579	159	888	1 853	1 027	607	45
Nondurable goods	22	1 799	161	416	494	467	237	24	17	1 637	144	365	470	426	208	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	294	6	68	105	97	18	–	–	249	6	50	97	78	18	–
Wholesale and retail trade	12	1 195	242	166	337	208	233	9	6	1 045	184	124	319	201	208	9
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	280	90	90	51	27	22	–	–	211	58	67	51	13	22	–
Business and repair services	–	188	48	46	46	45	3	–	–	166	48	39	42	37	–	–
Personal services	20	332	50	80	88	64	50	–	12	300	50	64	84	57	45	–
Entertainment and recreational services	–	83	–	15	32	–	27	9	–	77	–	15	26	–	27	9
Professional and related services	5	1 081	148	205	373	272	83	–	5	869	103	150	314	230	72	–
Public administration	–	124	17	44	29	27	7	–	–	95	17	29	29	20	–	–
Male employed	**26**	**7 571**	**578**	**1 439**	**2 870**	**1 597**	**1 011**	**76**	**15**	**6 931**	**529**	**1 276**	**2 677**	**1 428**	**945**	**76**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	279	36	19	105	39	73	7	–	279	36	19	105	39	73	7
Manufacturing: Durable goods	11	3 757	145	709	1 522	881	455	45	5	3 542	126	662	1 439	815	455	45
Nondurable goods	9	1 055	79	297	332	193	130	24	4	948	79	260	313	166	106	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	251	–	49	98	86	18	–	–	206	–	31	90	67	18	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	874	146	113	288	158	169	–	–	778	122	91	270	151	144	–
Personal services	–	166	42	43	28	35	18	–	–	154	42	35	24	35	18	–
Other industries	6	1 189	130	209	497	205	143	–	6	1 024	124	178	436	155	131	–

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Connecticut—Continued								Florida							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**45**	**784**	**99**	**205**	**222**	**186**	**72**	–	**132**	**8 049**	**723**	**1 379**	**1 884**	**2 085**	**1 779**	**199**
50 to 52 weeks	–	433	7	91	134	145	56	–	10	4 527	131	572	1 197	1 435	1 162	30
27 to 49 weeks	–	206	25	80	65	20	16	–	6	2 362	175	535	566	557	480	49
26 weeks or less	45	145	67	34	23	21	–	–	116	1 160	417	272	121	93	137	120
Female	**27**	**628**	**248**	**194**	**72**	**93**	**21**	–	**68**	**4 715**	**556**	**793**	**1 072**	**1 105**	**1 097**	**92**
50 to 52 weeks	–	164	39	57	12	47	9	–	–	1 815	54	319	432	514	490	6
27 to 49 weeks	11	196	96	49	24	22	5	–	37	1 656	207	215	344	445	405	40
26 weeks or less	16	268	113	88	36	24	7	–	31	1 244	295	259	296	146	202	46
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**11**	**640**	**49**	**163**	**193**	**169**	**66**	–	**111**	**6 677**	**517**	**1 036**	**1 553**	**1 879**	**1 608**	**84**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	116	–	6	43	67	–	–	–	510	–	52	108	152	185	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	23	–		–	13	10	–	–	324	–	14	80	110	120	–
Sales workers	5	46	7	16	13	10	–	–	–	311	29	47	79	69	77	10
Clerical and kindred workers	–	56	7	9	9	22	9	–	–	404	–	92	118	111	83	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	92	–	55	8	23	6	–	7	1 101	41	147	280	352	281	–
Operatives, including transport	–	162	24	54	57	18	9	–	11	1 165	117	209	284	335	200	20
Laborers, except farm	6	43	–	7	20	16	–	–	41	689	121	124	107	201	136	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	12	–	–	8	–	4	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	761	61	186	162	180	166	6
Service workers, except private household	–	102	11	16	43	–	32	–	46	1 400	148	165	327	369	356	35
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed	**20**	**429**	**150**	**143**	**37**	**78**	**21**	–	**37**	**3 798**	**443**	**609**	**807**	**933**	**952**	**54**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	34	–	12	16	6	–	–	–	289	9	40	81	61	98	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	105	–	6	12	18	69	–
Sales workers	6	21	13	8	–	–	–	–	–	262	74	45	32	42	61	8
Clerical and kindred workers	–	165	80	74	7	–	4	–	8	1 207	227	343	232	222	183	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	41	–	–	18	11	12	–
Operatives, including transport	6	118	32	24	5	45	12	–	–	954	42	85	234	282	306	5
Laborers, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	4	–	4	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	119	27	23	31	30	8	–
Service workers, except private household	8	81	25	25	4	27	–	–	22	745	52	54	151	246	201	41
Private household workers	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	61	8	6	12	21	14	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**31**	**1 069**	**199**	**306**	**230**	**247**	**87**	–	**148**	**10 475**	**960**	**1 645**	**2 360**	**2 812**	**2 560**	**138**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	6	1 074	94	275	246	258	195	6
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	5	6	–	7	–
Construction	–	27	–	5	17	5	–	–	5	502	43	101	149	136	73	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	12	308	47	74	83	97	7	–	6	842	67	85	172	255	256	7
Nondurable goods	5	162	17	51	24	41	29	–	–	1 118	64	119	286	324	312	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	45	–	18	8	19	–	–	–	660	39	117	171	211	117	5
Wholesale and retail trade	6	150	58	42	18	7	25	–	77	2 559	360	374	567	660	566	32
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	69	32	23	–	14	–	–	5	423	24	107	106	91	87	8
Business and repair services	–	22	–	7	4	8	3	–	–	410	23	49	113	103	96	26
Personal services	8	32	–	16	4	7	5	–	26	1 134	93	153	292	311	278	7
Entertainment and recreational services	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	10	168	6	13	33	58	43	15
Professional and related services	–	212	45	55	59	42	11	–	13	1 284	116	215	184	362	388	19
Public administration	–	29	–	15	–	7	7	–	–	283	31	32	35	43	142	–
Male employed	**11**	**640**	**49**	**163**	**193**	**169**	**66**	–	**111**	**6 677**	**517**	**1 036**	**1 553**	**1 879**	**1 608**	**84**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	934	67	245	210	223	183	6
Manufacturing: Durable goods	6	215	19	47	83	66	–	–	6	728	59	73	149	210	230	7
Nondurable goods	5	107	–	37	19	27	24	–	–	481	52	54	134	130	103	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	45	–	18	8	19	–	–	–	463	17	52	89	198	102	5
Wholesale and retail trade	–	96	24	22	18	7	25	–	54	1 588	168	246	376	464	308	26
Personal services	–	12	–	8	4	–	–	–	19	649	24	95	173	163	194	–
Other industries	–	165	6	31	61	50	17	–	26	1 834	130	271	422	491	488	32

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Florida—Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**60**	**6 574**	**423**	**1 031**	**1 582**	**1 721**	**1 624**	**193**	**72**	**1 475**	**300**	**348**	**302**	**364**	**155**	**6**
50 to 52 weeks	10	3 675	58	421	1 005	1 109	1 052	30	–	852	73	151	192	326	110	–
27 to 49 weeks	6	2 016	131	411	456	519	450	49	–	346	44	124	110	38	30	–
26 weeks or less	44	883	234	199	121	93	122	114	72	277	183	73	–	–	15	6
Female	**43**	**3 523**	**323**	**475**	**811**	**850**	**900**	**84**	**25**	**1 192**	**233**	**318**	**261**	**255**	**117**	**8**
50 to 52 weeks	–	1 319	25	166	297	390	435	6	–	496	29	153	135	124	55	–
27 to 49 weeks	23	1 300	121	149	284	343	363	40	14	356	86	66	60	102	42	–
26 weeks or less	20	904	177	160	230	117	182	38	11	340	118	99	66	29	20	8
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**38**	**5 500**	**338**	**764**	**1 327**	**1 528**	**1 459**	**84**	**73**	**1 177**	**179**	**272**	**226**	**351**	**149**	–
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	370	–	19	84	90	164	13	–	140	–	33	24	62	21	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	243	–	14	67	59	103	–	–	81	–	–	13	51	17	–
Sales workers	–	218	29	17	51	39	72	10	–	93	–	30	28	30	5	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	309	–	54	89	88	78	–	–	95	–	38	29	23	5	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	852	12	103	222	260	255	–	7	249	29	44	58	92	26	–
Operatives, including transport	–	922	86	140	228	267	181	20	11	243	31	69	56	68	19	–
Laborers, except farm	16	573	61	88	102	195	127	–	25	116	60	36	5	6	9	–
Farmers and farm managers	6	12	–	–	8	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	747	61	178	162	180	160	6	–	14	–	8	–	–	6	–
Service workers, except private household	16	1 254	89	151	314	350	315	35	30	146	59	14	13	19	41	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed	**23**	**2 783**	**235**	**345**	**586**	**728**	**843**	**46**	**14**	**1 015**	**208**	**264**	**221**	**205**	**109**	**8**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	188	–	21	26	43	98	–	–	101	9	19	55	18	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	98	–	6	5	18	69	–	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	151	41	19	6	30	55	–	–	111	33	26	26	12	6	8
Clerical and kindred workers	8	726	99	172	134	165	156	–	–	481	128	171	98	57	27	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	30	–	–	18	–	12	–	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	–
Operatives, including transport	–	866	42	79	227	250	263	5	–	88	–	6	7	32	43	–
Laborers, except farm	–	8	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	111	27	23	31	22	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–	–
Service workers, except private household	15	565	22	25	123	186	168	41	7	180	30	29	28	60	33	–
Private household workers	–	40	–	–	12	14	14	–	7	21	8	6	–	7	–	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**61**	**8 283**	**573**	**1 109**	**1 913**	**2 256**	**2 302**	**130**	**87**	**2 192**	**387**	**536**	**447**	**556**	**258**	**8**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	1 014	94	235	246	244	189	6	–	60	–	40	–	14	6	–
Mining	–	12	–	5	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Construction	–	375	30	66	120	99	50	–	5	127	13	35	29	37	13	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	756	41	79	146	234	249	7	6	86	26	6	26	21	7	–
Nondurable goods	–	946	51	79	258	268	277	13	–	172	13	40	28	56	35	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	403	16	60	114	120	88	5	–	257	23	57	57	91	29	–
Wholesale and retail trade	30	1 952	200	235	469	532	484	32	47	607	160	139	98	128	82	–
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	220	8	45	51	43	73	–	5	203	16	62	55	48	14	8
Business and repair services	–	328	12	34	97	63	96	26	–	82	11	15	16	40	–	–
Personal services	9	973	59	105	250	287	265	7	17	161	34	48	42	24	13	–
Entertainment and recreational services	10	133	6	5	33	38	36	15	–	35	–	8	–	20	7	–
Professional and related services	6	963	50	141	102	303	348	19	7	321	66	74	82	59	40	–
Public administration	–	208	6	20	27	25	130	–	–	75	25	12	8	18	12	–
Male employed	**38**	**5 500**	**338**	**764**	**1 327**	**1 528**	**1 459**	**84**	**73**	**1 177**	**179**	**272**	**226**	**351**	**149**	–
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	889	67	212	210	217	177	6	–	45	–	33	–	6	6	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	642	33	67	123	189	223	7	6	86	26	6	26	21	7	–
Nondurable goods	–	396	39	27	119	100	103	8	–	85	13	27	15	30	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	285	–	20	66	113	81	5	–	178	17	32	23	85	21	–
Wholesale and retail trade	7	1 288	112	175	324	393	258	26	47	300	56	71	52	71	50	–
Personal services	9	611	20	87	160	163	181	–	10	38	4	8	13	–	13	–
Other industries	16	1 389	67	176	325	353	436	32	10	445	63	95	97	138	52	–

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Selected States	Illinois															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**240**	**20 486**	**1 851**	**4 013**	**6 559**	**5 128**	**2 770**	**165**	**94**	**19 096**	**1 316**	**3 688**	**6 330**	**4 908**	**2 702**	**152**
50 to 52 weeks	30	13 043	527	2 227	4 525	3 710	1 956	98	9	12 432	427	2 077	4 377	3 553	1 913	85
27 to 49 weeks	46	5 379	515	1 271	1 674	1 210	667	42	19	4 944	325	1 182	1 600	1 153	642	42
26 weeks or less	164	2 064	809	515	360	208	147	25	66	1 720	564	429	353	202	147	25
Female	**179**	**10 568**	**1 341**	**2 867**	**3 085**	**2 218**	**1 006**	**51**	**49**	**9 564**	**900**	**2 635**	**2 911**	**2 138**	**951**	**29**
50 to 52 weeks	6	4 443	268	1 024	1 436	1 213	499	3	–	4 124	229	907	1 368	1 148	469	3
27 to 49 weeks	5	3 558	317	1 002	1 089	693	415	42	5	3 310	242	942	1 018	678	404	26
26 weeks or less	168	2 567	756	841	560	312	92	6	44	2 130	429	786	525	312	78	–
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**158**	**18 420**	**1 384**	**3 438**	**6 079**	**4 843**	**2 572**	**104**	**66**	**17 353**	**1 030**	**3 219**	**5 867**	**4 642**	**2 504**	**91**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	457	14	72	156	125	77	13	–	409	8	58	140	125	65	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	436	8	83	142	147	56	–	–	407	8	83	126	147	43	–
Sales workers	41	442	55	99	139	90	53	6	13	369	34	86	111	90	42	6
Clerical and kindred workers	25	1 392	170	300	396	334	185	7	25	1 281	128	250	389	329	178	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3	2 662	111	393	919	814	415	10	–	2 547	96	372	883	780	406	10
Operatives, including transport	26	9 256	578	1 940	3 283	2 348	1 074	33	17	8 946	471	1 870	3 227	2 276	1 069	33
Laborers, except farm	18	1 740	205	328	450	423	299	35	–	1 497	88	298	421	380	288	22
Farmers and farm managers	–	33	–	9	11	4	9	–	–	13	–	–	–	4	9	–
Farm laborers and foremen	7	41	–	–	27	7	7	–	–	41	–	–	27	7	7	–
Service workers, except private household	33	1 955	243	214	550	551	397	–	11	1 837	197	202	537	504	397	–
Private household workers	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Female employed	**126**	**8 287**	**967**	**2 107**	**2 350**	**1 959**	**853**	**51**	**32**	**7 622**	**753**	**1 942**	**2 209**	**1 875**	**808**	**35**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	350	19	79	99	84	69	–	–	301	9	64	88	71	69	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	58	6	4	16	25	7	–	–	58	6	4	16	25	7	–
Sales workers	12	255	111	53	13	38	33	7	6	184	67	33	13	38	33	–
Clerical and kindred workers	42	1 490	433	597	227	185	48	–	15	1 273	325	544	212	161	31	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	273	20	106	96	28	15	8	5	256	20	106	87	28	7	8
Operatives, including transport	25	5 008	305	1 077	1 652	1 386	552	36	6	4 795	279	1 036	1 566	1 344	543	27
Laborers, except farm	27	128	–	32	15	81	–	–	–	128	–	32	15	81	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	15	717	73	159	232	132	121	–	–	619	47	123	212	127	110	–
Private household workers	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**284**	**26 707**	**2 351**	**5 545**	**8 429**	**6 802**	**3 425**	**155**	**98**	**24 975**	**1 783**	**5 161**	**8 076**	**6 517**	**3 312**	**126**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	128	7	19	54	11	24	13	–	84	–	6	43	11	24	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	293	38	59	88	63	34	11	–	286	38	59	81	63	34	11
Manufacturing: Durable goods	40	12 669	731	2 398	4 450	3 338	1 694	58	22	12 252	631	2 308	4 346	3 256	1 662	49
Nondurable goods	30	5 005	290	1 202	1 540	1 385	582	6	12	4 756	239	1 170	1 465	1 299	577	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	998	64	255	304	278	97	–	13	891	56	229	284	234	88	–
Wholesale and retail trade	119	3 657	677	717	1 014	855	345	49	25	3 204	447	627	965	823	300	42
Finance, insurance and real estate	15	628	128	232	136	83	49	–	–	548	95	208	113	83	49	–
Business and repair services	–	641	109	118	213	111	85	5	–	525	58	83	204	105	70	5
Personal services	12	816	66	127	229	225	169	–	5	768	58	109	221	211	169	–
Entertainment and recreational services	–	94	38	7	–	34	15	–	–	87	31	7	–	34	15	–
Professional and related services	45	1 363	190	326	305	300	229	13	21	1 202	117	293	271	279	229	13
Public administration	–	415	13	85	96	119	102	–	–	372	13	62	83	119	95	–
Male employed	**158**	**18 420**	**1 384**	**3 438**	**6 079**	**4 843**	**2 572**	**104**	**66**	**17 353**	**1 030**	**3 219**	**5 867**	**4 642**	**2 504**	**91**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	128	7	19	54	11	24	13	–	84	–	6	43	11	24	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	26	9 108	542	1 556	3 223	2 403	1 362	22	17	8 814	452	1 488	3 175	2 336	1 341	22
Nondurable goods	14	3 176	145	762	1 029	866	368	6	6	3 049	117	746	990	822	368	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	866	50	202	283	262	69	–	8	789	50	181	272	226	60	–
Wholesale and retail trade	69	2 664	399	496	798	670	267	34	19	2 386	253	459	754	643	243	34
Personal services	5	587	41	37	182	187	140	–	5	557	33	37	174	173	140	–
Other industries	26	1 891	200	366	510	444	342	29	11	1 674	125	302	459	431	328	29

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Illinois—Continued								Massachusetts							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**146**	**1 390**	**535**	**325**	**229**	**220**	**68**	**13**	**74**	**5 202**	**582**	**1 287**	**1 659**	**1 051**	**542**	**81**
50 to 52 weeks	21	611	100	150	148	157	43	13	13	3 026	131	677	1 146	677	343	52
27 to 49 weeks	27	435	190	89	74	57	25	-	36	1 337	200	394	357	255	125	6
26 weeks or less	98	344	245	86	7	6	-	-	25	839	251	216	156	119	74	23
Female	**130**	**1 004**	**441**	**232**	**174**	**80**	**55**	**22**	**51**	**2 254**	**432**	**538**	**664**	**403**	**196**	**21**
50 to 52 weeks	6	319	39	117	68	65	30	-	10	824	82	171	267	181	117	6
27 to 49 weeks	-	248	75	60	71	15	11	16	-	598	53	171	153	156	57	8
26 weeks or less	124	437	327	55	35	-	14	6	41	832	297	196	244	66	22	7
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**92**	**1 067**	**354**	**219**	**212**	**201**	**68**	**13**	**70**	**4 367**	**481**	**1 038**	**1 461**	**898**	**416**	**73**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	48	6	14	16	-	12	-	3	240	6	64	103	30	28	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	29	-	-	16	-	13	-	-	93	-	-	16	39	32	6
Sales workers	28	73	21	13	28	-	11	-	14	141	8	7	91	20	8	7
Clerical and kindred workers	-	111	42	50	7	5	7	-	12	208	15	58	80	40	15	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3	115	15	21	36	34	9	-	3	741	93	174	232	144	85	13
Operatives, including transport	9	310	107	70	56	72	5	-	13	1 791	178	544	619	312	130	8
Laborers, except farm	18	243	117	30	29	43	11	13	-	376	62	63	114	117	14	6
Farmers and farm managers	-	20	-	9	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	236	35	43	54	69	20	15
Service workers, except private household	22	118	46	12	13	47	-	-	12	536	84	80	152	127	84	9
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
Female employed	**94**	**665**	**214**	**165**	**141**	**84**	**45**	**16**	**88**	**1 672**	**279**	**399**	**445**	**347**	**188**	**14**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	49	10	15	11	13	-	-	-	184	36	30	77	15	26	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	20	-	7	-
Sales workers	6	71	44	20	-	-	-	7	6	29	13	-	9	-	7	-
Clerical and kindred workers	27	217	108	53	15	24	17	-	7	278	50	74	89	36	27	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	17	-	-	9	-	8	-	-	48	7	15	7	6	7	6
Operatives, including transport	19	213	26	41	86	42	9	9	19	889	136	234	213	225	73	8
Laborers, except farm	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	26	-	11	-	7	8	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	-	18	15	10	4	-
Service workers, except private household	15	98	26	36	20	5	11	-	34	123	30	17	15	39	22	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	21	7	-	-	7	7	-
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**186**	**1 732**	**568**	**384**	**353**	**285**	**113**	**29**	**158**	**6 039**	**760**	**1 437**	**1 906**	**1 245**	**604**	**87**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	44	7	13	11	-	-	13	13	295	35	61	81	79	24	15
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	184	45	27	33	57	16	6
Manufacturing: Durable goods	18	417	100	90	104	82	32	9	-	1 280	97	283	509	292	99	-
Nondurable goods	18	249	51	32	75	86	5	-	51	1 844	234	578	525	358	124	25
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3	107	8	26	20	44	9	-	-	173	6	41	68	14	29	15
Wholesale and retail trade	94	453	230	90	49	32	45	7	29	922	151	189	272	202	95	13
Finance, insurance and real estate	15	80	33	24	23	-	-	-	-	179	7	50	44	11	61	6
Business and repair services	-	116	51	35	9	6	15	-	-	179	14	40	62	46	17	-
Personal services	7	48	8	18	8	14	-	-	23	234	57	57	63	35	22	-
Entertainment and recreational services	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	7	4	7	-	-	-
Professional and related services	24	161	73	33	34	21	-	-	42	616	86	101	218	108	103	-
Public administration	-	43	-	23	13	-	7	-	-	115	21	6	24	43	14	7
Male employed	**92**	**1 067**	**354**	**219**	**212**	**201**	**68**	**13**	**70**	**4 367**	**481**	**1 038**	**1 461**	**898**	**416**	**73**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	44	7	13	11	-	-	13	13	248	35	43	66	69	20	15
Manufacturing: Durable goods	9	294	90	68	48	67	21	-	-	1 002	52	242	425	197	86	-
Nondurable goods	8	127	28	16	39	44	-	-	32	1 326	165	405	415	256	74	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3	77	-	21	11	36	9	-	-	145	6	32	62	8	22	15
Wholesale and retail trade	50	278	146	37	44	27	24	-	15	709	115	151	219	145	66	13
Personal services	-	30	8	-	8	14	-	-	-	93	21	19	28	10	15	-
Other industries	15	217	75	64	51	13	14	-	10	844	87	146	246	213	133	19

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Selected States	Massachusetts—Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**57**	**4 663**	**492**	**1 130**	**1 481**	**998**	**481**	**81**	**17**	**539**	**90**	**157**	**178**	**53**	**61**	–
50 to 52 weeks	13	2 656	101	594	983	632	294	52	–	370	30	83	163	45	49	–
27 to 49 weeks	19	1 270	167	374	350	255	118	6	17	67	33	20	7	–	7	–
26 weeks or less	25	737	224	162	148	111	69	23	–	102	27	54	8	8	5	–
Female	**23**	**1 948**	**311**	**481**	**595**	**387**	**168**	**6**	**28**	**306**	**121**	**57**	**69**	**16**	**28**	**15**
50 to 52 weeks	10	725	66	158	225	174	96	6	–	99	16	13	42	7	21	–
27 to 49 weeks	–	522	29	143	153	147	50	–	–	76	24	28	–	9	7	8
26 weeks or less	13	701	216	180	217	66	22	–	28	131	81	16	27	–	–	7
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**47**	**3 932**	**404**	**930**	**1 312**	**853**	**360**	**73**	**23**	**435**	**77**	**108**	**149**	**45**	**56**	–
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3	162	6	44	60	30	13	9	–	78	–	20	43	–	15	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	72	–	–	–	34	32	6	–	21	–	–	16	5	–	–
Sales workers	–	100	–	7	66	12	8	7	14	41	8	–	25	8	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	12	158	15	41	47	40	15	–	–	50	–	17	33	–	–	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	649	86	151	213	127	59	13	3	92	7	23	19	17	26	–
Operatives, including transport	13	1 710	158	512	613	297	122	8	–	81	20	32	6	15	8	–
Laborers, except farm	–	354	40	63	114	117	14	6	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	13	236	35	43	54	69	20	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	6	486	64	64	145	127	77	9	6	50	20	16	7	–	7	–
Private household workers	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed	**59**	**1 487**	**225**	**359**	**406**	**331**	**160**	**6**	**29**	**185**	**54**	**40**	**39**	**16**	**28**	**8**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	152	28	22	61	15	26	–	–	32	8	8	16	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	21	–	–	14	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Sales workers	6	29	13	–	9	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	7	207	30	51	77	38	11	–	–	71	20	23	12	–	16	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	41	–	15	7	6	7	6	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, including transport	19	851	126	234	213	209	69	–	–	38	10	–	–	16	4	8
Laborers, except farm	–	18	–	11	–	7	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	8	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	47	–	18	15	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	19	100	21	8	10	39	22	–	15	23	9	9	5	–	–	–
Private household workers	8	21	7	–	–	7	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**106**	**5 419**	**629**	**1 289**	**1 718**	**1 184**	**520**	**79**	**52**	**620**	**131**	**148**	**188**	**61**	**84**	**8**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	295	35	61	81	79	24	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	138	38	15	33	40	6	6	–	46	7	12	–	17	10	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	1 220	97	271	489	277	86	–	–	60	–	12	20	15	13	–
Nondurable goods	37	1 732	205	548	500	342	120	17	14	112	29	30	25	16	4	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	125	6	23	53	14	14	15	–	48	–	18	15	–	15	–
Wholesale and retail trade	12	776	117	171	205	194	76	13	17	146	34	18	67	8	19	–
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	131	–	30	32	11	52	6	–	48	7	20	12	–	9	–
Business and repair services	–	166	14	33	56	46	17	–	–	13	–	7	6	–	–	–
Personal services	17	217	47	57	63	35	15	–	6	17	10	–	–	–	7	–
Entertainment and recreational services	–	14	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	27	533	57	77	195	108	96	–	15	83	29	24	23	–	7	–
Public administration	–	72	6	3	4	38	14	7	–	43	15	3	20	5	–	–
Male employed	**47**	**3 932**	**404**	**930**	**1 312**	**853**	**360**	**73**	**23**	**435**	**77**	**108**	**149**	**45**	**56**	–
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	248	35	43	66	69	20	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	–	956	52	230	412	189	73	–	–	46	–	12	13	8	13	–
Nondurable goods	18	1 247	143	375	395	249	74	11	14	79	22	30	20	7	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	112	6	23	53	8	7	15	–	33	–	9	9	–	15	–
Wholesale and retail trade	6	583	88	133	157	137	55	13	9	126	27	18	62	8	11	–
Personal services	–	86	21	19	28	10	8	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	–
Other industries	10	700	59	107	201	191	123	19	–	144	28	39	45	22	10	–

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	New Jersey															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**320**	**31 431**	**2 476**	**5 831**	**10 814**	**7 179**	**4 783**	**348**	**191**	**28 180**	**1 667**	**5 226**	**9 940**	**6 541**	**4 685**	**321**
50 to 52 weeks	36	19 660	593	3 181	7 572	5 037	3 077	200	36	17 895	436	2 933	6 910	4 549	2 883	184
27 to 49 weeks	54	8 531	732	1 857	2 727	1 726	1 395	94	48	7 678	522	1 650	2 530	1 594	1 299	83
26 weeks or less	238	3 240	1 151	793	515	416	311	54	107	2 607	709	643	500	398	303	54
Female	**146**	**16 867**	**2 062**	**4 154**	**4 921**	**3 411**	**2 170**	**149**	**84**	**14 484**	**1 448**	**3 511**	**4 451**	**3 034**	**1 922**	**118**
50 to 52 weeks	–	6 627	425	1 625	2 057	1 432	1 053	35	–	5 629	348	1 297	1 795	1 248	913	28
27 to 49 weeks	24	5 769	560	1 369	1 645	1 391	753	51	19	5 094	408	1 176	1 536	1 271	659	44
26 weeks or less	122	4 471	1 077	1 160	1 219	588	364	63	65	3 761	692	1 038	1 120	515	350	46
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**230**	**28 080**	**1 926**	**5 005**	**9 854**	**6 708**	**4 362**	**225**	**139**	**25 377**	**1 378**	**4 525**	**9 067**	**6 132**	**4 071**	**204**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	1 025	19	125	320	337	207	17	–	759	14	74	246	231	182	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	974	6	138	329	288	205	8	–	744	–	107	213	233	191	–
Sales workers	11	768	67	104	239	208	146	4	5	650	54	56	204	192	140	4
Clerical and kindred workers	–	1 617	182	385	556	286	179	29	–	1 324	96	327	455	259	158	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14	4 476	255	649	1 657	1 269	636	10	–	3 973	162	564	1 519	1 132	586	10
Operatives, including transport	105	12 181	825	2 406	4 471	2 789	1 588	102	60	11 403	633	2 297	4 279	2 635	1 457	102
Laborers, except farm	39	3 033	255	674	870	745	475	14	13	2 840	168	638	846	707	475	6
Farmers and farm managers	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	9	672	73	121	233	118	127	–	9	655	73	113	233	109	127	–
Service workers, except private household	52	3 328	244	403	1 173	668	799	41	52	3 023	178	349	1 066	634	755	41
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed	**90**	**12 824**	**1 413**	**3 062**	**3 577**	**2 924**	**1 761**	**87**	**55**	**10 996**	**1 010**	**2 578**	**3 189**	**2 611**	**1 533**	**75**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	648	34	119	216	156	111	12	–	473	16	71	156	127	91	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	193	9	47	22	48	67	–	–	139	9	21	18	48	43	–
Sales workers	12	578	134	90	152	154	48	–	–	462	59	74	147	140	42	–
Clerical and kindred workers	16	2 365	388	908	417	418	229	5	12	1 661	221	683	322	282	153	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	303	51	73	94	48	37	–	–	267	30	73	79	48	37	–
Operatives, including transport	42	7 223	631	1 560	2 262	1 748	987	35	29	6 738	560	1 449	2 112	1 660	922	35
Laborers, except farm	–	217	35	27	84	50	14	7	–	208	26	27	84	50	14	7
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	28	8	–	12	8	–	–	–	20	–	–	12	8	–	–
Service workers, except private household	20	1 167	111	238	310	244	236	28	14	926	77	180	251	198	199	21
Private household workers	–	102	12	–	8	50	32	–	–	102	12	–	8	50	32	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**320**	**40 904**	**3 339**	**8 067**	**13 431**	**9 632**	**6 123**	**312**	**194**	**36 373**	**2 388**	**7 103**	**12 256**	**8 743**	**5 604**	**279**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	855	81	157	320	146	151	–	9	830	73	149	320	137	151	–
Mining	–	22	–	–	5	17	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	17	–	–
Construction	–	1 448	59	229	472	474	207	7	–	1 245	28	222	410	385	193	7
Manufacturing: Durable goods	82	10 964	764	2 515	3 767	2 507	1 353	58	57	10 218	642	2 364	3 493	2 403	1 266	50
Nondurable goods	46	12 488	1 007	2 516	4 122	2 959	1 788	96	24	11 511	827	2 315	3 893	2 729	1 651	96
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	1 691	84	228	597	467	307	8	–	1 416	49	140	521	421	277	8
Wholesale and retail trade	92	6 129	701	998	1 932	1 360	1 073	65	38	5 092	331	808	1 793	1 152	956	52
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	1 172	117	350	297	241	156	11	–	944	74	262	244	197	156	11
Business and repair services	5	1 137	101	202	449	224	149	12	–	924	73	158	385	185	111	12
Personal services	22	1 335	86	201	463	361	222	2	22	1 207	86	170	411	347	191	2
Entertainment and recreational services	–	165	22	52	49	29	13	–	–	156	17	48	49	29	13	–
Professional and related services	22	2 580	226	505	701	610	485	53	22	2 081	129	366	542	539	464	41
Public administration	42	918	91	114	257	237	219	–	22	732	59	101	195	202	175	–
Male employed	**230**	**28 080**	**1 926**	**5 005**	**9 854**	**6 708**	**4 362**	**225**	**139**	**25 377**	**1 378**	**4 525**	**9 067**	**6 132**	**4 071**	**204**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	827	73	157	308	138	151	–	9	810	73	149	308	129	151	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	54	8 165	487	1 745	2 858	1 957	1 067	51	35	7 630	385	1 663	2 671	1 870	998	43
Nondurable goods	26	7 462	572	1 482	2 609	1 702	1 024	73	17	6 909	451	1 398	2 491	1 546	950	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	1 469	53	142	558	418	290	8	–	1 277	27	99	489	387	267	8
Wholesale and retail trade	61	4 471	364	664	1 555	1 000	845	43	23	3 869	176	535	1 453	894	776	35
Personal services	11	659	43	44	300	157	115	–	11	621	43	44	273	157	104	–
Other industries	69	5 027	334	771	1 666	1 336	870	50	44	4 261	223	637	1 382	1 149	825	45

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	New Jersey—Continued								New York							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	137	3 251	809	605	874	638	298	27	1 723	177 889	11 455	27 603	58 167	42 697	35 902	2 065
50 to 52 weeks	–	1 765	157	248	662	488	194	16	154	114 029	2 573	15 540	39 532	30 227	25 008	1 149
27 to 49 weeks	6	853	210	207	197	132	96	11	223	46 079	2 666	7 535	15 665	10 757	8 887	569
26 weeks or less	131	633	442	150	15	18	8	–	1 346	17 781	6 216	4 528	2 970	1 713	2 007	347
Female	62	2 383	614	643	470	377	248	31	1 072	93 673	10 271	20 321	23 129	19 913	18 822	1 217
50 to 52 weeks	–	998	77	328	262	184	140	7	29	42 706	1 959	9 054	11 001	10 291	9 845	556
27 to 49 weeks	5	675	152	193	109	120	94	7	132	30 291	2 520	6 244	7 584	6 676	6 838	429
26 weeks or less	57	710	385	122	99	73	14	17	911	20 676	5 792	5 023	4 544	2 946	2 139	232
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	91	2 703	548	480	787	576	291	21	923	160 179	7 992	23 667	53 595	39 862	33 423	1 640
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	266	5	51	74	106	25	5	34	6 425	209	1 180	2 360	1 557	1 034	85
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	230	6	31	116	55	14	8	20	7 316	115	738	2 274	2 180	1 894	115
Sales workers	6	118	13	48	35	16	6	–	94	7 733	484	1 349	2 911	1 714	1 199	76
Clerical and kindred workers	–	293	86	58	101	27	21	–	202	21 367	2 136	4 912	7 099	4 108	2 965	187
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14	503	93	85	138	137	50	–	38	24 857	836	3 007	9 576	6 557	4 640	241
Operatives, including transport	45	778	192	109	192	154	131	–	185	48 296	2 107	7 376	16 701	12 318	9 520	274
Laborers, except farm	26	193	87	36	24	38	–	8	121	9 945	1 025	1 471	3 126	2 165	2 032	126
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	8	17	–	9	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	17	–	8	–	9	–	–	16	486	73	69	152	112	80	–
Service workers, except private household	–	305	66	54	107	34	44	–	213	33 526	1 007	3 531	9 362	9 089	10 006	531
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	194	–	26	57	62	44	5
Female employed	35	1 828	403	484	388	313	228	12	676	75 299	7 222	15 250	18 171	17 555	16 128	973
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	175	18	48	60	29	20	–	56	4 995	176	1 131	1 621	1 113	847	107
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	54	–	26	4	–	24	–	15	1 250	45	192	332	360	315	6
Sales workers	12	116	75	16	5	14	6	–	36	3 179	737	455	698	547	665	77
Clerical and kindred workers	4	704	167	225	95	136	76	5	222	25 409	4 403	8 551	6 028	3 968	2 352	107
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	36	21	–	15	–	–	–	7	1 845	30	300	490	519	461	45
Operatives, including transport	13	485	71	111	150	88	65	–	179	28 067	979	3 051	6 356	8 354	8 847	480
Laborers, except farm	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	8	757	76	117	168	271	119	6
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	24	–	–	5	–	19	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	12	8	14	14	5	–
Service workers, except private household	6	241	34	58	59	46	37	7	130	9 094	715	1 344	2 363	2 240	2 321	111
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	626	49	101	96	169	177	34
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	126	4 531	951	964	1 175	889	519	33	1 599	235 478	15 214	38 917	71 766	57 417	49 551	2 613
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	25	8	8	–	9	–	–	38	1 065	109	187	357	211	193	8
Mining	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	108	23	21	33	7	24	–
Construction	–	203	31	7	62	89	14	–	9	4 875	246	651	1 853	1 111	969	45
Manufacturing: Durable goods	25	746	122	151	274	104	87	8	162	31 954	1 347	4 737	10 369	8 788	6 497	216
Nondurable goods	22	977	180	201	229	230	137	–	277	52 306	2 178	7 481	15 549	13 844	12 652	602
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	275	35	88	76	46	30	–	90	17 000	1 124	2 942	5 788	3 849	3 137	160
Wholesale and retail trade	54	1 037	370	190	139	208	117	13	367	46 103	4 296	7 051	14 536	10 945	8 783	492
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	228	43	88	53	44	–	–	62	19 110	1 940	4 626	4 891	3 626	3 725	302
Business and repair services	5	213	28	44	64	39	38	–	27	10 572	662	2 201	3 765	2 225	1 587	132
Personal services	–	128	–	31	52	14	31	–	107	11 627	514	1 545	2 964	3 091	3 316	197
Entertainment and recreational services	–	9	5	4	–	–	–	–	39	1 880	194	405	506	359	372	44
Professional and related services	–	499	97	139	159	71	21	12	360	29 781	2 015	5 452	8 492	7 074	6 388	360
Public administration	20	186	32	13	62	35	44	–	61	9 097	566	1 618	2 663	2 287	1 908	55
Male employed	91	2 703	548	480	787	576	291	21	923	160 179	7 992	23 667	53 595	39 862	33 423	1 640
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	17	–	8	–	9	–	–	29	957	97	166	320	197	169	8
Manufacturing: Durable goods	19	535	102	82	187	87	69	8	99	24 546	998	3 473	8 241	6 661	5 014	159
Nondurable goods	9	553	121	84	118	156	74	–	139	28 395	1 153	4 385	10 284	7 108	5 276	189
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	192	26	43	69	31	23	–	58	14 448	608	2 105	5 082	3 594	2 939	120
Wholesale and retail trade	38	602	188	129	102	106	69	8	262	35 418	2 606	5 014	12 079	8 520	6 878	321
Personal services	–	38	–	–	27	–	11	–	59	7 610	252	796	2 076	2 099	2 254	133
Other industries	25	766	111	134	284	187	45	5	277	48 805	2 278	7 728	15 513	11 683	10 893	710

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Selected States	New York—Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**523**	**151 447**	**5 663**	**21 185**	**50 719**	**37 661**	**34 276**	**1 943**	**1 200**	**26 442**	**5 792**	**6 418**	**7 448**	**5 036**	**1 626**	**122**
50 to 52 weeks	86	99 915	1 605	12 236	34 505	26 554	23 930	1 085	68	14 114	968	3 304	5 027	3 673	1 078	64
27 to 49 weeks	111	39 286	1 366	5 823	13 587	9 523	8 444	543	112	6 793	1 300	1 712	2 078	1 234	443	26
26 weeks or less	326	12 246	2 692	3 126	2 627	1 584	1 902	315	1 020	5 535	3 524	1 402	343	129	105	32
Female	**270**	**74 370**	**4 948**	**14 065**	**19 323**	**17 194**	**17 717**	**1 123**	**802**	**19 303**	**5 323**	**6 256**	**3 806**	**2 719**	**1 105**	**94**
50 to 52 weeks	20	34 936	1 085	6 210	9 100	8 764	9 283	494	9	7 770	874	2 844	1 901	1 527	562	62
27 to 49 weeks	47	24 353	1 303	4 330	6 431	5 917	6 469	403	85	5 438	1 217	1 914	1 153	759	369	26
26 weeks or less	203	14 581	2 560	3 525	3 792	2 513	1 965	226	708	6 095	3 232	1 498	752	433	174	6
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**343**	**137 846**	**4 360**	**18 324**	**46 673**	**35 073**	**31 881**	**1 535**	**580**	**22 333**	**3 632**	**5 343**	**6 922**	**4 789**	**1 542**	**105**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	4 554	96	669	1 737	1 066	901	85	29	1 871	113	511	623	491	133	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	6 030	47	544	1 783	1 768	1 773	115	6	1 286	68	194	491	412	121	–
Sales workers	19	6 114	253	906	2 446	1 322	1 118	69	75	1 619	231	443	465	392	81	7
Clerical and kindred workers	53	16 638	1 023	3 401	5 868	3 426	2 753	167	149	4 729	1 113	1 511	1 191	682	212	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23	21 396	536	2 256	8 203	5 730	4 456	215	15	3 461	300	751	1 373	827	184	26
Operatives, including transport	104	43 991	1 354	6 523	15 300	11 385	9 167	262	81	4 305	753	853	1 401	933	353	12
Laborers, except farm	41	8 238	420	1 133	2 782	1 907	1 899	97	80	1 707	605	338	344	258	133	29
Farmers and farm managers	–	34	–	8	17	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	421	65	63	146	87	60	–	16	65	8	6	6	25	20	–
Service workers, except private household	84	30 261	566	2 795	8 341	8 329	9 710	520	129	3 265	441	736	1 021	760	296	11
Private household workers	–	169	–	26	50	53	35	5	–	25	–	–	7	9	9	–
Female employed	**163**	**60 082**	**3 466**	**10 394**	**15 122**	**15 088**	**15 134**	**878**	**513**	**15 217**	**3 756**	**4 856**	**3 049**	**2 467**	**994**	**95**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	3 601	80	555	1 222	845	792	107	46	1 394	96	576	399	268	55	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	957	30	151	262	232	276	6	15	293	15	41	70	128	39	–
Sales workers	9	2 259	323	302	566	383	630	55	27	920	414	153	132	164	35	22
Clerical and kindred workers	70	16 671	1 849	5 300	4 526	2 859	2 052	85	152	8 738	2 554	3 251	1 502	1 109	300	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7	1 689	12	260	462	490	420	45	–	156	18	40	28	29	41	–
Operatives, including transport	47	26 384	769	2 771	5 917	7 942	8 556	429	132	1 683	210	280	439	412	291	51
Laborers, except farm	–	698	58	97	154	271	112	6	8	59	18	20	14	–	7	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	24	–	–	5	–	19	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	53	12	8	4	14	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	20	7 244	298	955	1 919	1 901	2 130	111	110	1 850	417	459	444	339	191	–
Private household workers	–	526	35	65	80	151	161	34	14	100	14	36	16	18	16	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**506**	**197 928**	**7 826**	**28 718**	**61 795**	**50 161**	**47 015**	**2 413**	**1 093**	**37 550**	**7 388**	**10 199**	**9 971**	**7 256**	**2 536**	**200**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	888	77	138	325	186	154	8	38	177	32	49	32	25	39	–
Mining	–	62	8	13	23	–	18	–	–	46	15	8	10	7	6	–
Construction	–	3 937	122	453	1 526	910	890	36	9	938	124	198	327	201	79	9
Manufacturing: Durable goods	69	28 885	953	4 075	9 456	7 948	6 242	211	93	3 069	394	662	913	840	255	5
Nondurable goods	88	47 866	1 609	6 361	14 218	12 856	12 286	536	189	4 440	569	1 120	1 331	988	366	66
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26	13 368	501	1 944	4 680	3 189	2 937	117	64	3 632	623	998	1 108	660	200	43
Wholesale and retail trade	104	37 661	1 849	5 093	12 572	9 414	8 281	452	263	8 442	2 447	1 958	1 964	1 531	502	40
Finance, insurance and real estate	29	14 768	866	3 049	3 942	3 090	3 536	285	33	4 342	1 074	1 577	949	536	189	17
Business and repair services	27	8 281	300	1 482	2 994	1 904	1 476	125	–	2 291	362	719	771	321	111	7
Personal services	48	10 256	301	1 220	2 575	2 778	3 185	197	59	1 371	213	325	389	313	131	–
Entertainment and recreational services	–	1 395	24	257	422	313	335	44	39	485	170	148	84	46	37	–
Professional and related services	98	23 719	948	3 538	6 999	5 888	5 994	352	262	6 062	1 067	1 914	1 493	1 186	394	8
Public administration	17	6 842	268	1 095	2 063	1 685	1 681	50	44	2 255	298	523	600	602	227	5
Male employed	**343**	**137 846**	**4 360**	**18 324**	**46 673**	**35 073**	**31 881**	**1 535**	**580**	**22 333**	**3 632**	**5 343**	**6 922**	**4 789**	**1 542**	**105**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	815	65	123	298	172	149	8	29	142	32	43	22	25	20	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	58	22 249	724	3 040	7 518	5 993	4 815	159	41	2 297	274	433	723	668	199	–
Nondurable goods	56	25 870	852	3 796	9 401	6 511	5 136	174	83	2 525	301	589	883	597	140	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	11 635	294	1 396	4 123	2 980	2 765	77	39	2 813	314	709	959	614	174	43
Wholesale and retail trade	82	30 009	1 213	3 717	10 689	7 516	6 571	303	180	5 409	1 393	1 297	1 390	1 004	307	18
Personal services	39	6 852	149	690	1 810	1 894	2 176	133	20	758	103	106	266	205	78	–
Other industries	89	40 416	1 063	5 562	12 834	10 007	10 269	681	188	8 389	1 215	2 166	2 679	1 676	624	29

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample; see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Ohio															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**117**	**5 015**	**514**	**862**	**1 256**	**1 234**	**1 107**	**42**	**29**	**4 473**	**317**	**762**	**1 143**	**1 165**	**1 048**	**38**
50 to 52 weeks	28	3 073	66	486	835	920	747	19	13	2 835	56	424	764	860	716	15
27 to 49 weeks	25	1 340	121	251	345	281	330	12	4	1 198	65	231	312	272	306	12
26 weeks or less	64	602	327	125	76	33	30	11	12	440	196	107	67	33	26	11
Female	**28**	**2 096**	**348**	**597**	**438**	**442**	**252**	**19**	**6**	**1 792**	**214**	**515**	**405**	**392**	**247**	**19**
50 to 52 weeks	–	698	39	190	82	235	147	5	–	605	17	157	82	197	147	5
27 to 49 weeks	8	774	63	229	255	158	61	8	–	720	63	196	240	152	61	8
26 weeks or less	20	624	246	178	101	49	44	6	6	467	134	162	83	43	39	6
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**87**	**4 517**	**332**	**732**	**1 153**	**1 187**	**1 075**	**38**	**23**	**4 046**	**209**	**637**	**1 040**	**1 111**	**1 015**	**34**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	151	10	39	65	32	5	–	6	139	10	34	65	25	5	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	102	–	15	13	61	6	7	–	60	–	6	13	28	6	7
Sales workers	36	87	9	24	31	7	16	–	6	66	9	17	24	–	16	–
Clerical and kindred workers	8	174	28	38	49	48	11	–	4	143	10	38	42	48	5	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	506	–	90	125	187	100	4	–	460	–	60	113	187	100	–
Operatives, including transport	7	2 144	126	330	600	542	533	13	7	1 958	75	294	546	520	510	13
Laborers, except farm	–	854	86	129	149	219	263	8	–	774	54	121	129	219	243	8
Farmers and farm managers	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	177	23	42	31	34	41	6	–	177	23	42	31	34	41	6
Service workers, except private household	23	318	50	25	90	57	96	–	–	269	28	25	77	50	89	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed	**19**	**1 590**	**209**	**431**	**317**	**423**	**205**	**5**	**6**	**1 393**	**151**	**368**	**291**	**373**	**205**	**5**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	130	12	19	38	38	23	–	–	98	12	6	31	26	23	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	18	–	6	–	12	–	–	–	18	–	6	–	12	–	–
Sales workers	–	79	28	28	6	–	17	–	–	75	24	28	6	–	17	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	358	76	158	64	51	9	–	–	295	51	142	56	37	9	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	26	5	7	–	14	–	–	–	26	5	7	–	14	–	–
Operatives, including transport	6	602	48	154	128	191	81	–	6	553	35	133	123	181	81	–
Laborers, except farm	8	25	7	–	5	–	8	5	–	25	7	–	5	–	8	5
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	29	–	–	11	10	8	–	–	29	–	–	11	10	8	–
Service workers, except private household	5	302	23	54	65	107	53	–	–	268	17	46	59	93	53	–
Private household workers	–	21	10	5	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**106**	**6 107**	**541**	**1 163**	**1 470**	**1 610**	**1 280**	**43**	**29**	**5 439**	**360**	**1 005**	**1 331**	**1 484**	**1 220**	**39**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	278	35	66	57	55	59	6	–	274	35	66	57	55	55	6
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	83	–	31	40	5	7	–	–	57	–	19	26	5	7	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	19	2 875	97	379	679	886	814	20	7	2 675	60	342	607	865	781	20
Nondurable goods	42	722	68	183	193	213	65	–	12	675	68	168	186	197	56	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	304	18	36	50	103	97	–	–	245	–	24	50	88	83	–
Wholesale and retail trade	21	643	152	159	180	86	49	17	–	506	97	129	161	57	49	13
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	164	12	78	40	19	15	–	–	138	6	72	33	12	15	–
Business and repair services	–	133	22	38	28	31	14	–	–	111	7	38	28	24	14	–
Personal services	–	178	29	31	38	36	44	–	–	139	13	8	38	36	44	–
Entertainment and recreational services	6	25	6	–	6	7	6	–	6	25	6	–	6	7	6	–
Professional and related services	18	616	89	133	136	157	101	–	4	520	55	110	122	132	101	–
Public administration	–	96	13	29	23	12	9	–	–	74	13	29	17	6	9	–
Male employed	**87**	**4 517**	**332**	**732**	**1 153**	**1 187**	**1 075**	**38**	**23**	**4 046**	**209**	**637**	**1 040**	**1 111**	**1 015**	**34**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	249	35	66	46	45	51	6	–	245	35	66	46	45	47	6
Manufacturing: Durable goods	11	2 691	84	342	647	802	801	15	7	2 509	53	312	580	781	768	15
Nondurable goods	36	396	52	83	124	107	30	–	6	368	52	77	117	101	21	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	285	18	30	45	95	97	–	–	234	–	18	45	88	83	–
Wholesale and retail trade	16	393	85	79	126	57	29	17	–	292	40	55	121	34	29	13
Personal services	–	42	4	5	13	6	14	–	–	37	4	–	13	6	14	–
Other industries	24	461	54	127	152	75	53	–	10	361	25	109	118	56	53	–

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Ohio—Continued								Pennsylvania							
	Persons of Puerto Rican parentage								Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**88**	**542**	**197**	**100**	**113**	**69**	**59**	**4**	**110**	**9 397**	**829**	**1 784**	**2 933**	**2 282**	**1 464**	**105**
50 to 52 weeks	15	238	10	62	71	60	31	4	36	5 668	220	948	1 913	1 634	904	49
27 to 49 weeks	21	142	56	20	33	9	24	–	6	2 504	199	475	800	500	499	31
26 weeks or less	52	162	131	18	9	–	4	–	68	1 225	410	361	220	148	61	25
Female	**22**	**304**	**134**	**82**	**33**	**50**	**5**	–	**57**	**4 378**	**577**	**1 152**	**1 215**	**885**	**518**	**31**
50 to 52 weeks	–	93	22	33	–	38	–	–	–	1 672	107	444	445	432	244	–
27 to 49 weeks	8	54	–	33	15	6	–	–	9	1 480	125	324	462	337	201	31
26 weeks or less	14	157	112	16	18	6	5	–	48	1 226	345	384	308	116	73	–
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**64**	**471**	**123**	**95**	**113**	**76**	**60**	**4**	**86**	**8 239**	**644**	**1 511**	**2 591**	**2 094**	**1 318**	**81**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	12	–	5	–	7	–	–	–	336	6	68	147	71	34	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	42	–	9	–	33	–	–	–	121	–	21	22	54	24	–
Sales workers	30	21	–	7	7	7	–	–	9	298	13	55	75	94	61	–
Clerical and kindred workers	4	31	18	–	7	–	6	–	6	404	78	130	79	58	59	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	46	–	30	12	–	–	4	–	1 200	40	218	337	415	182	8
Operatives, including transport	–	186	51	36	54	22	23	–	47	3 338	271	587	1 189	797	461	33
Laborers, except farm	–	80	32	8	20	–	20	–	13	1 083	128	191	348	211	187	18
Farmers and farm managers	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	367	14	88	149	39	77	–
Service workers, except private household	23	49	22	–	13	7	7	–	11	1 078	94	153	245	341	233	12
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–	–
Female employed	**13**	**197**	**58**	**63**	**26**	**50**	–	–	**46**	**3 368**	**377**	**789**	**931**	**802**	**449**	**20**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	32	–	13	7	12	–	–	–	313	–	93	79	83	58	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	57	–	18	10	24	5	–
Sales workers	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	97	20	16	9	20	32	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	63	25	16	8	14	–	–	15	489	97	156	111	60	65	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	104	17	44	11	17	15	–
Operatives, including transport	–	49	13	21	5	10	–	–	15	1 864	132	391	632	479	216	14
Laborers, except farm	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	6	–	–	19	11	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	15	–	–	–	15	–	–
Service workers, except private household	5	34	6	8	6	14	–	–	–	362	100	71	74	70	41	6
Private household workers	–	15	10	5	–	–	–	–	8	31	5	–	5	15	6	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**77**	**668**	**181**	**158**	**139**	**126**	**60**	**4**	**132**	**11 607**	**1 021**	**2 300**	**3 522**	**2 896**	**1 767**	**101**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	8	438	14	109	168	63	84	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	6	21	15	–	–
Construction	–	26	–	12	14	–	–	–	–	511	15	76	176	133	105	5
Manufacturing: Durable goods	12	200	37	37	72	21	33	–	43	2 861	152	571	888	807	437	[illegible]
Nondurable goods	30	47	–	15	7	16	9	–	22	3 498	339	696	1 159	813	454	[illegible]
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	59	18	12	–	15	14	–	–	389	15	97	91	84	95	7
Wholesale and retail trade	21	137	55	30	19	29	–	4	39	1 679	249	246	466	482	217	19
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	26	6	6	7	7	–	–	–	213	28	90	23	27	41	4
Business and repair services	–	22	15	–	–	7	–	–	–	249	30	36	59	88	24	12
Personal services	–	39	16	23	–	–	–	–	13	528	50	111	130	142	95	–
Entertainment and recreational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	86	14	7	6	6	53	–
Professional and related services	14	96	34	23	14	25	–	–	–	916	73	228	298	180	127	10
Public administration	–	12	–	–	6	6	–	–	7	197	42	27	37	56	35	–
Male employed	**64**	**471**	**123**	**95**	**113**	**76**	**60**	**4**	**86**	**8 239**	**644**	**1 511**	**2 591**	**2 094**	**1 318**	**81**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	416	14	102	168	48	84	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	4	182	31	30	67	21	33	–	43	2 506	125	474	791	741	369	6
Nondurable goods	30	28	–	6	7	6	9	–	12	1 854	204	347	656	358	259	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	51	18	12	–	7	14	–	–	347	7	97	77	69	90	7
Wholesale and retail trade	16	101	45	24	5	23	–	4	31	1 323	194	195	385	375	168	6
Personal services	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	349	13	54	105	105	72	–
Other industries	14	100	29	18	34	19	–	–	–	1 444	87	242	409	398	276	32

Table 7. Employment Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 14 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Selected States	Pennsylvania—Continued															
	Persons of Puerto Rican birth								Persons of Puerto Rican parentage							
	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	14 and 15 years old	Total, 16 and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED																
Male	**53**	**8 405**	**542**	**1 600**	**2 734**	**2 105**	**1 338**	**86**	**57**	**992**	**287**	**184**	**199**	**177**	**126**	**19**
50 to 52 weeks	29	5 182	186	873	1 753	1 495	826	49	7	486	34	75	160	139	78	–
27 to 49 weeks	–	2 308	138	456	777	462	451	24	6	196	61	19	23	38	48	7
26 weeks or less	24	915	218	271	204	148	61	13	44	310	192	90	16	–	–	12
Female	**17**	**3 756**	**392**	**980**	**1 082**	**784**	**498**	**20**	**40**	**622**	**185**	**172**	**133**	**101**	**20**	**11**
50 to 52 weeks	–	1 459	107	380	370	371	231	–	–	213	–	64	75	61	13	–
27 to 49 weeks	–	1 309	78	270	432	315	194	20	9	171	47	54	30	22	7	11
26 weeks or less	17	988	207	330	280	98	73	–	31	238	138	54	28	18	–	–
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Male employed	**65**	**7 446**	**449**	**1 402**	**2 411**	**1 928**	**1 188**	**68**	**21**	**793**	**195**	**109**	**180**	**166**	**130**	**13**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	229	–	36	97	52	34	10	–	107	6	32	50	19	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	101	–	21	22	40	18	–	–	20	–	–	–	14	6	–
Sales workers	9	277	8	47	75	86	61	–	–	21	5	8	–	8	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	6	328	37	117	63	52	59	–	–	76	41	13	16	6	–	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	1 077	19	196	310	383	161	8	–	123	21	22	27	32	21	–
Operatives, including transport	33	3 073	223	566	1 123	739	396	26	14	265	48	21	66	58	65	7
Laborers, except farm	6	1 009	93	178	342	207	177	12	7	74	35	13	6	4	10	6
Farmers and farm managers	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	355	14	88	149	39	65	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	–
Service workers, except private household	11	991	55	153	230	324	217	12	–	87	39	–	15	17	16	–
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–	–
Female employed	**5**	**2 935**	**258**	**683**	**844**	**701**	**429**	**20**	**41**	**433**	**119**	**106**	**87**	**101**	**20**	–
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	227	–	56	66	47	58	–	–	86	–	37	13	36	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	29	–	–	5	19	5	–	–	28	–	18	5	5	–	–
Sales workers	–	77	–	16	9	20	32	–	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	390	72	137	79	37	65	–	15	99	25	19	32	23	–	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	–	104	17	44	11	17	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, including transport	5	1 750	90	383	607	454	202	14	10	114	42	8	25	25	14	–
Laborers, except farm	–	30	–	–	–	19	11	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	15	–	–	–	15	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	–	292	74	47	67	63	35	6	–	70	26	24	7	7	6	–
Private household workers	–	21	5	–	–	10	6	–	8	10	–	–	5	5	–	–
INDUSTRY																
Total employed	**70**	**10 381**	**707**	**2 085**	**3 255**	**2 629**	**1 617**	**88**	**62**	**1 226**	**314**	**215**	**267**	**267**	**150**	**13**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	426	14	109	168	63	72	–	8	12	–	–	–	–	12	–
Mining	–	42	–	6	21	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	465	15	71	161	122	90	6	–	46	–	5	15	11	15	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	35	2 645	113	528	845	762	391	6	8	216	39	43	43	45	46	–
Nondurable goods	6	3 238	264	682	1 088	737	430	37	16	260	75	14	71	76	24	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	318	8	89	83	57	81	–	–	71	7	8	8	27	14	7
Wholesale and retail trade	24	1 455	136	217	431	463	195	13	15	224	113	29	35	19	22	6
Finance, insurance and real estate	–	182	15	80	23	19	41	4	–	31	13	10	–	8	–	–
Business and repair services	–	216	20	31	53	83	17	12	–	33	10	5	6	5	7	–
Personal services	5	445	43	89	113	115	85	–	8	83	7	22	17	27	10	–
Entertainment and recreational services	–	79	7	7	6	6	53	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	–	684	41	149	226	131	127	10	–	232	32	79	72	49	–	–
Public administration	–	186	31	27	37	56	35	–	7	11	11	–	–	–	–	–
Male employed	**65**	**7 446**	**449**	**1 402**	**2 411**	**1 928**	**1 188**	**68**	**21**	**793**	**195**	**109**	**180**	**166**	**130**	**13**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	404	14	102	168	48	72	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	35	2 309	96	431	748	705	323	6	8	197	29	43	43	36	46	–
Nondurable goods	6	1 712	167	341	610	316	248	30	6	142	37	6	46	42	11	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	299	–	89	77	57	76	–	–	48	7	8	–	12	14	7
Wholesale and retail trade	24	1 166	122	173	363	362	146	–	7	157	72	22	22	13	22	6
Personal services	–	305	6	54	93	90	62	–	–	44	7	–	12	15	10	–
Other industries	–	1 251	44	212	352	350	261	32	–	193	43	30	57	48	15	–

Table 8. Families With Puerto Rican Head by Social and Employment Characteristics and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	United States, head of—											
	Puerto Rican birth or parentage				Puerto Rican birth				Puerto Rican parentage			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
All families	**326 460**	**321 131**	**5 159**	**170**	**293 774**	**289 656**	**3 979**	**139**	**32 686**	**31 475**	**1 180**	**31**
Own children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years	80 642	79 178	1 387	77	72 936	71 867	1 003	66	7 706	7 311	384	11
1 own child under 18 years	67 381	66 363	1 005	13	59 009	58 193	803	13	8 372	8 170	202	–
2 own children under 18 years	70 693	69 575	1 075	43	63 217	62 361	826	30	7 476	7 214	249	13
3 own children under 18 years	50 540	49 782	758	–	45 669	45 081	588	–	4 871	4 701	170	–
4 own children under 18 years	28 606	28 205	388	13	26 277	25 959	312	6	2 329	2 246	76	7
5 own children under 18 years	17 007	16 668	323	16	15 800	15 523	261	16	1 207	1 145	62	–
6 or more own children under 18 years	11 591	11 360	223	8	10 866	10 672	186	8	725	688	37	–
Size of family:												
2 persons	63 902	62 861	979	62	56 279	55 484	740	55	7 623	7 377	239	7
3 persons	71 672	70 595	1 053	24	63 429	62 602	803	24	8 243	7 993	250	–
4 persons	71 852	70 632	1 179	41	64 636	63 714	898	24	7 216	6 918	281	17
5 persons	51 712	50 920	786	6	46 997	46 388	603	6	4 715	4 532	183	–
6 persons	32 070	31 505	552	13	29 514	29 059	449	6	2 556	2 446	103	7
7 persons	23 088	22 694	378	16	21 549	21 251	282	16	1 539	1 443	96	–
8 persons	5 653	5 564	89	–	5 248	5 187	61	–	405	377	28	–
9 persons	3 073	3 008	65	–	2 879	2 814	65	–	194	194	–	–
10 or more persons	3 438	3 352	78	8	3 243	3 157	78	8	195	195	–	–
Total persons in families	1 353 806	1 331 199	21 923	684	1 228 108	1 210 406	17 142	560	125 698	120 793	4 781	124
Average per family	4.15	4.15	4.25	4.02	4.18	4.18	4.31	4.03	3.85	3.84	4.05	...
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head: Married	240 602	235 664	4 768	170	215 873	212 022	3 712	139	24 729	23 642	1 056	31
Widowed	1 889	1 864	25	–	1 776	1 762	14	–	113	102	11	–
Divorced	1 422	1 405	17	–	1 287	1 276	11	–	135	129	6	–
Single	3 997	3 944	53	–	3 168	3 152	16	–	829	792	37	–
Female head: Separated	39 800	39 742	58	–	36 876	36 835	41	–	2 924	2 907	17	–
Other married	4 309	4 226	83	–	3 925	3 852	73	–	384	374	10	–
Widowed	10 592	10 512	80	–	9 836	9 782	54	–	756	730	26	–
Divorced	14 297	14 250	47	–	12 821	12 774	47	–	1 476	1 476	–	–
Single	9 552	9 524	28	–	8 212	8 201	11	–	1 340	1 323	17	–
Education of head:												
Elementary: Less than 5 years	57 700	56 919	740	41	55 425	54 728	663	34	2 275	2 191	77	7
5 to 7 years	67 364	66 526	810	28	64 409	63 709	672	28	2 955	2 817	138	–
8 years	44 027	43 464	544	19	41 060	40 576	465	19	2 967	2 888	79	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	83 006	82 076	910	20	73 183	72 415	748	20	9 823	9 661	162	–
4 years	56 210	55 023	1 162	25	46 437	45 990	826	21	9 773	9 433	336	4
College: 1 to 3 years	11 515	10 950	534	31	8 314	7 936	367	11	3 201	3 014	167	20
4 years or more	6 638	6 173	459	6	4 946	4 702	238	6	1 692	1 471	221	–
Median school years completed	8.9	8.9	10.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	9.8	8.4	11.5	11.4	12.4	...
Percent high school graduates	22.8	22.5	41.8	36.5	20.3	20.1	36.0	27.3	44.9	44.2	61.4	...
Employment status of wife:												
Husband–wife families	235 177	230 288	4 719	170	210 905	207 093	3 673	139	24 272	23 195	1 046	31
Wife employed	64 717	63 079	1 569	69	57 322	56 084	1 196	42	7 395	6 995	373	27
Wife not employed	170 460	167 209	3 150	101	153 583	151 009	2 477	97	16 877	16 200	673	4
With own children under 6 years	107 446	105 103	2 281	62	95 645	93 739	1 851	55	11 801	11 364	430	7
Wife employed	20 552	19 935	581	36	18 288	17 803	456	29	2 264	2 132	125	7
Wife not employed	86 894	85 168	1 700	26	77 357	75 936	1 395	26	9 537	9 232	305	–
Major occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	9 138	8 641	491	6	6 708	6 404	298	6	2 430	2 237	193	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 379	9 119	252	8	7 672	7 482	182	8	1 707	1 637	70	–
Sales workers	8 316	8 145	164	7	6 867	6 787	80	–	1 449	1 358	84	7
Clerical and kindred workers	18 868	18 687	181	–	15 878	15 770	108	–	2 990	2 917	73	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	33 780	33 059	716	5	29 592	29 061	526	5	4 188	3 998	190	–
Operatives, including transport	69 078	68 149	917	12	64 545	63 775	758	12	4 533	4 374	159	–
Laborers, except farm	14 361	14 049	292	20	12 991	12 759	225	7	1 370	1 290	67	13
Farmers and farm managers	119	69	29	21	89	54	18	17	30	15	11	4
Farm laborers and foremen	1 655	1 067	527	61	1 580	1 013	506	61	75	54	21	–
Service workers, except private household	34 885	34 597	288	–	32 152	31 939	213	–	2 733	2 658	75	–
Private household workers	181	181	–	–	148	148	–	–	33	33	–	–
Major occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 248	1 222	26	–	928	909	19	–	320	313	7	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	399	399	–	–	310	310	–	–	89	89	–	–
Sales workers	553	553	–	–	446	446	–	–	107	107	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	4 178	4 161	17	–	3 210	3 205	5	–	968	956	12	–
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	656	656	–	–	603	603	–	–	53	53	–	–
Operatives, including transport	7 943	7 883	60	–	7 551	7 509	42	–	392	374	18	–
Laborers, except farm	171	171	–	–	171	171	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	50	31	19	–	50	31	19	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	2 825	2 808	17	–	2 487	2 480	7	–	338	328	10	–
Private household workers	214	214	–	–	178	178	–	–	36	36	–	–
Hours worked by employed head:												
Under 15 hours	3 294	3 208	81	5	2 942	2 870	67	5	352	338	14	–
15 to 34 hours	15 118	14 836	282	–	13 136	12 943	193	–	1 982	1 893	89	–
35 hours and over	191 263	187 615	3 519	129	170 491	167 732	2 654	105	20 772	19 883	865	24
With a job, but not at work	8 322	8 202	114	6	7 587	7 489	92	6	735	713	22	–
Weeks worked by head in 1969:												
50 to 52 weeks	164 887	161 437	3 348	102	146 416	143 824	2 514	78	18 471	17 613	834	24
40 to 49 weeks	46 964	46 206	731	27	42 060	41 460	573	27	4 904	4 746	158	–
27 to 39 weeks	13 450	13 128	311	11	12 290	12 007	272	11	1 160	1 121	39	–
1 to 26 weeks	15 086	14 735	344	7	13 382	13 096	279	7	1 704	1 639	65	–
Did not work in 1969	86 073	85 625	425	23	79 626	79 269	341	16	6 447	6 356	84	7
Number of earners in family in 1969:												
No earners	68 178	67 886	276	16	62 776	62 529	231	16	5 402	5 357	45	–
1 earner	141 988	139 751	2 162	75	127 085	125 397	1 627	61	14 903	14 354	535	14
2 or more earners	116 294	113 494	2 721	79	103 913	101 730	2 121	62	12 381	11 764	600	17

Table 8. Families With Puerto Rican Head by Social and Employment Characteristics and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Northeast, head of Puerto Rican—			North Central, head of Puerto Rican—			South, head of Puerto Rican—			West, head of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
All families	**269 406**	**245 103**	**24 303**	**28 703**	**27 287**	**1 416**	**13 435**	**11 199**	**2 236**	**14 916**	**10 185**	**4 731**
Own children under 18 years:												
No own children under 18 years	65 572	60 266	5 306	6 228	5 933	295	4 017	3 411	606	4 825	3 326	1 499
1 own child under 18 years	55 676	49 095	6 581	5 667	5 320	347	2 893	2 439	454	3 145	2 155	990
2 own children under 18 years	59 714	53 812	5 902	5 701	5 446	255	2 663	2 167	496	2 615	1 792	823
3 own children under 18 years	42 031	38 451	3 580	4 508	4 221	287	1 998	1 605	393	2 003	1 392	611
4 own children under 18 years	23 605	21 960	1 645	2 854	2 767	87	966	787	179	1 181	763	418
5 own children under 18 years	13 708	12 913	795	1 990	1 907	83	609	532	77	700	448	252
6 or more own children under 18 years	9 100	8 606	494	1 755	1 693	62	289	258	31	447	309	138
Size of family:												
2 persons	52 469	46 837	5 632	4 518	4 214	304	3 013	2 498	515	3 902	2 730	1 172
3 persons	59 984	53 495	6 489	5 646	5 330	316	2 949	2 508	441	3 093	2 096	997
4 persons	60 386	54 806	5 580	5 793	5 524	269	2 817	2 334	483	2 856	1 972	884
5 persons	42 944	39 526	3 418	4 569	4 316	253	2 199	1 785	414	2 000	1 370	630
6 persons	26 021	24 323	1 698	3 432	3 322	110	1 212	948	264	1 405	921	484
7 persons	18 523	17 488	1 035	2 774	2 693	81	815	738	77	976	630	346
8 persons	4 257	3 988	269	839	818	21	228	206	22	329	236	93
9 persons	2 294	2 187	107	476	458	18	102	88	14	201	146	55
10 or more persons	2 528	2 453	75	656	612	44	100	94	6	154	84	70
Total persons in families	1 109 689	1 018 173	91 516	130 191	124 235	5 956	53 981	45 135	8 846	59 945	40 565	19 380
Average per family	4.12	4.15	3.77	4.54	4.55	4.21	4.02	4.03	3.96	4.02	3.98	4.10
Marital status and sex of head:												
Male head: Married	192 099	174 367	17 732	24 156	22 982	1 174	11 808	9 872	1 936	12 539	8 652	3 887
Widowed	1 693	1 610	83	82	77	5	61	50	11	53	39	14
Divorced	1 176	1 104	72	127	127	-	42	15	27	77	41	36
Single	3 394	2 738	656	361	296	65	88	55	33	154	79	75
Female head: Separated	37 441	34 685	2 756	1 663	1 621	42	286	246	40	410	324	86
Other married	3 569	3 286	283	289	269	20	291	270	21	160	100	60
Widowed	9 284	8 750	534	574	562	12	305	251	54	429	273	156
Divorced	11 896	10 891	1 005	1 040	1 006	34	412	330	82	949	594	355
Single	8 854	7 672	1 182	411	347	64	142	110	32	145	83	62
Education of head:												
Elementary: Less than 5 years	48 885	47 251	1 634	5 562	5 403	159	1 482	1 400	82	1 771	1 371	400
5 to 7 years	57 693	55 558	2 135	6 177	6 026	151	1 617	1 466	151	1 877	1 359	518
8 years	36 919	34 682	2 237	4 389	4 250	139	1 130	1 053	77	1 589	1 075	514
High school: 1 to 3 years	70 301	62 324	7 977	7 081	6 783	298	2 202	1 774	428	3 422	2 302	1 120
4 years	44 747	37 367	7 380	3 797	3 462	335	3 885	3 161	724	3 781	2 447	1 334
College: 1 to 3 years	7 486	5 440	2 046	956	742	214	1 477	1 124	353	1 596	1 008	588
4 years or more	3 375	2 481	894	741	621	120	1 642	1 221	421	880	623	257
Median school years completed	8.8	8.6	11.3	8.6	8.5	11.6	12.1	11.8	12.5	10.9	10.7	11.5
Percent high school graduates	20.6	18.5	42.5	19.1	17.7	47.2	52.1	49.2	67.0	41.9	40.0	46.1
Employment status of wife:												
Husband-wife families	187 460	170 098	17 362	23 695	22 540	1 155	11 625	9 714	1 911	12 397	8 553	3 844
Wife employed	48 990	44 055	4 935	7 622	7 239	383	3 768	3 068	700	4 337	2 960	1 377
Wife not employed	138 470	126 043	12 427	16 073	15 301	772	7 857	6 646	1 211	8 060	5 593	2 467
With own children under 6 years	86 081	77 220	8 861	11 749	11 139	610	4 818	3 995	823	4 798	3 291	1 507
Wife employed	14 822	13 394	1 428	3 073	2 917	156	1 187	992	195	1 470	985	485
Wife not employed	71 259	63 826	7 433	8 676	8 222	454	3 631	3 003	628	3 328	2 306	1 022
Major occupation group of employed male head:												
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	6 122	4 538	1 584	744	653	91	1 218	900	318	1 054	617	437
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 468	6 256	1 212	583	484	99	810	586	224	518	346	172
Sales workers	7 040	5 950	1 090	509	426	83	439	294	145	328	197	131
Clerical and kindred workers	16 216	13 664	2 552	1 291	1 215	76	570	457	113	791	542	249
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	26 677	23 773	2 904	3 374	3 206	168	1 480	1 176	304	2 249	1 437	812
Operatives, including transport	54 518	51 249	3 269	10 393	10 148	245	1 557	1 299	258	2 610	1 849	761
Laborers, except farm	10 579	9 710	869	2 435	2 273	162	652	550	102	695	458	237
Farmers and farm managers	31	31	-	33	20	13	28	18	10	27	20	7
Farm laborers and foremen	900	860	40	146	146	-	357	341	16	252	233	19
Service workers, except private household	30 447	28 204	2 243	1 888	1 811	77	1 449	1 357	92	1 101	780	321
Private household workers	168	135	33	6	6	-	-	-	-	7	7	-
Major occupation group of employed female head:												
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	962	773	189	51	43	8	94	51	43	141	61	80
Managers and administrators, except farm	332	257	75	37	37	-	23	16	7	7	-	7
Sales workers	469	389	80	39	39	-	38	18	20	7	-	7
Clerical and kindred workers	3 449	2 660	789	170	157	13	239	196	43	320	197	123
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	525	489	36	54	54	-	35	22	13	42	38	4
Operatives, including transport	6 934	6 652	282	639	582	57	160	133	27	210	184	26
Laborers, except farm	131	131	-	31	31	-	4	4	-	5	5	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	36	36	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	2 190	1 979	211	233	209	24	144	133	11	258	166	92
Private household workers	156	130	26	17	12	5	25	25	-	16	11	5
Hours worked by employed head:												
Under 15 hours	2 598	2 369	229	209	194	15	213	191	22	274	188	86
15 to 34 hours	11 584	10 302	1 282	2 044	1 882	162	687	493	194	803	459	344
35 hours and over	154 696	139 233	15 463	19 256	18 342	914	8 187	6 669	1 518	9 124	6 247	2 877
With a job, but not at work	6 472	5 962	510	1 164	1 134	30	249	237	12	437	254	183
Weeks worked by head in 1969:												
50 to 52 weeks	130 484	117 267	13 217	17 141	16 347	794	8 812	7 123	1 689	8 450	5 679	2 771
40 to 49 weeks	38 189	34 507	3 682	4 656	4 370	286	1 810	1 580	230	2 309	1 603	706
27 to 39 weeks	10 558	9 851	707	1 384	1 329	55	600	487	113	908	623	285
1 to 26 weeks	11 779	10 624	1 155	1 453	1 335	118	752	675	77	1 102	748	354
Did not work in 1969	78 396	72 854	5 542	4 069	3 906	163	1 461	1 334	127	2 147	1 532	615
Number of earners in family in 1969:												
No earners	62 805	57 992	4 813	3 038	2 912	126	907	826	81	1 428	1 046	382
1 earner	117 524	106 145	11 379	12 235	11 546	689	6 181	5 208	973	6 048	4 186	1 862
2 or more earners	89 077	80 966	8 111	13 430	12 829	601	6 347	5 165	1 182	7 440	4 953	2 487

Table 8. **Families With Puerto Rican Head by Social and Employment Characteristics and Urban an Rural Residence: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	California, head of Puerto Rican—			Connecticut, head of Puerto Rican—			Florida, head of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
All families	11 954	8 699	3 255	8 580	8 061	519	6 519	5 603	91
Own children under 18 years:									
No own children under 18 years	3 797	2 853	944	1 587	1 476	111	2 287	2 019	26
1 own child under 18 years	2 509	1 803	706	1 629	1 507	122	1 293	1 119	174
2 own children under 18 years	2 214	1 571	643	1 853	1 768	85	1 228	1 024	204
3 own children under 18 years	1 636	1 199	437	1 392	1 300	92	885	744	141
4 own children under 18 years	896	630	266	978	900	78	392	325	67
5 own children under 18 years	579	389	190	732	714	18	284	234	50
6 or more own children under 18 years	323	254	69	409	396	13	150	138	12
Size of family:									
2 persons	3 191	2 358	833	1 296	1 187	109	1 572	1 385	187
3 persons	2 470	1 787	683	1 568	1 464	104	1 375	1 195	180
4 persons	2 298	1 626	672	1 941	1 865	76	1 378	1 188	190
5 persons	1 620	1 198	422	1 397	1 298	99	998	803	195
6 persons	1 057	762	295	1 087	1 018	69	603	488	115
7 persons	799	573	226	881	832	49	384	347	37
8 persons	253	202	51	202	196	6	91	85	6
9 persons	141	117	24	111	104	7	58	52	6
10 or more persons	125	76	49	97	97	–	60	60	–
Total persons in families	47 715	34 676	13 039	38 399	36 202	2 197	26 015	22 315	3 700
Average per family	3.99	3.99	4.01	4.48	4.49	4.23	3.99	3.98	4.04
Marital status and sex of head:									
Male head: Married	10 017	7 309	2 708	6 610	6 184	426	5 587	4 827	760
Widowed	34	26	8	43	36	7	37	37	–
Divorced	45	41	4	30	27	3	30	15	15
Single	103	57	46	114	84	30	48	21	27
Female head: Separated	373	306	67	949	928	21	183	155	28
Other married	114	79	35	88	84	4	120	111	9
Widowed	336	261	75	191	186	5	205	171	34
Divorced	795	545	250	337	327	10	263	235	28
Single	137	75	62	218	205	13	46	31	15
Education of head:									
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 421	1 206	215	1 810	1 772	38	1 046	1 015	31
5 to 7 years	1 515	1 257	258	2 041	2 008	33	1 175	1 103	72
8 years	1 275	971	304	1 212	1 157	55	808	759	49
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 995	2 105	890	1 948	1 777	171	1 158	947	211
4 years	2 873	1 945	928	1 163	1 076	87	1 390	1 089	301
College: 1 to 3 years	1 289	801	488	263	183	80	506	395	111
4 years or more	586	414	172	143	88	55	436	295	141
Median school years completed	10.8	10.3	11.9	8.4	8.2	11.3	9.6	8.9	12.3
Percent high school graduates	39.7	36.3	48.8	18.3	16.7	42.8	35.8	31.8	60.4
Employment status of wife:									
Husband-wife families	9 907	7 219	2 688	6 499	6 073	426	5 483	4 741	742
Wife employed	3 563	2 577	986	2 026	1 925	101	2 010	1 698	312
Wife not employed	6 344	4 642	1 702	4 473	4 148	325	3 473	3 043	430
With own children under 6 years	3 910	2 733	1 177	3 541	3 315	226	2 003	1 679	324
Wife employed	1 236	840	396	695	682	13	613	501	112
Wife not employed	2 674	1 893	781	2 846	2 633	213	1 390	1 178	212
Major occupation group of employed male head:									
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	816	494	322	225	126	99	398	299	99
Managers and administrators, except farm	426	282	144	144	121	23	298	217	81
Sales workers	256	161	95	123	94	29	188	138	50
Clerical and kindred workers	754	522	232	214	181	33	293	229	64
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 786	1 261	525	1 106	1 046	60	874	702	172
Operatives, including transport	2 195	1 658	537	2 816	2 717	99	798	660	138
Laborers, except farm	586	397	189	489	461	28	417	371	46
Farmers and farm managers	14	14	–	–	–	–	12	12	–
Farm laborers and foremen	218	212	6	103	103	–	297	289	8
Service workers, except private household	920	696	224	508	461	47	1 007	935	72
Private household workers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Major occupation group of employed female head:									
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	111	51	60	11	11	–	34	20	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	–	7	4	4	–	16	9	7
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	7	20
Clerical and kindred workers	293	181	112	60	51	9	123	103	20
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	42	38	4	30	30	–	5	–	5
Operatives, including transport	210	184	26	184	184	–	133	112	21
Laborers, except farm	5	5	–	–	–	–	4	4	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	–	–	10	10	–	14	14	–
Service workers, except private household	186	137	49	76	76	–	112	112	–
Private household workers	16	11	5	8	8	–	15	15	–
Hours worked by employed head:									
Under 15 hours	236	167	69	62	62	–	104	98	6
15 to 34 hours	649	410	239	385	349	36	390	300	80
35 hours and over	7 609	5 501	2 108	5 566	5 179	387	4 435	3 711	724
With a job, but not at work	354	233	121	98	94	4	146	139	7
Weeks worked by head in 1969:									
50 to 52 weeks	6 518	4 663	1 855	4 577	4 249	328	3 682	3 033	649
40 to 49 weeks	2 040	1 442	598	1 305	1 209	96	1 148	1 016	132
27 to 39 weeks	823	584	239	397	386	11	352	319	33
1 to 26 weeks	903	670	233	438	417	21	463	415	48
Did not work in 1969	1 670	1 340	330	1 863	1 800	63	874	820	54
Number of earners in family in 1969:									
No earners	1 114	919	195	1 457	1 411	46	545	503	42
1 earner	4 864	3 521	1 343	3 499	3 233	266	2 779	2 420	359
2 or more earners	5 976	4 259	1 717	3 624	3 417	207	3 195	2 680	515

Table 8. Families With Puerto Rican Head by Social and Employment Characteristics and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Illinois, head of Puerto Rican— Birth or parentage	Illinois, head of Puerto Rican— Birth	Illinois, head of Puerto Rican— Parentage	Massachusetts, head of Puerto Rican— Birth or parentage	Massachusetts, head of Puerto Rican— Birth	Massachusetts, head of Puerto Rican— Parentage	New Jersey, head of Puerto Rican— Birth or parentage	New Jersey, head of Puerto Rican— Birth	New Jersey, head of Puerto Rican— Parentage
All families	**19 433**	**18 744**	**689**	**5 302**	**4 992**	**310**	**30 344**	**28 247**	**2 097**
Own children under 18 years:									
No own children under 18 years	4 267	4 100	167	1 069	979	90	6 494	6 003	491
1 own child under 18 years	3 862	3 714	148	1 034	949	85	6 145	5 589	556
2 own children under 18 years	3 981	3 826	155	1 063	1 015	48	6 798	6 319	479
3 own children under 18 years	2 929	2 836	93	950	914	36	5 037	4 759	278
4 own children under 18 years	1 930	1 879	51	535	504	31	2 932	2 814	118
5 own children under 18 years	1 329	1 282	47	406	386	20	1 752	1 667	85
6 or more own children under 18 years	1 135	1 107	28	245	245	-	1 186	1 096	90
Size of family:									
2 persons	3 122	2 947	175	1 004	938	66	4 837	4 343	494
3 persons	3 968	3 823	145	1 005	891	114	6 426	5 942	484
4 persons	4 030	3 877	153	1 112	1 084	28	6 731	6 258	473
5 persons	3 012	2 936	76	922	862	60	5 393	5 092	301
6 persons	2 273	2 211	62	510	488	22	3 142	3 008	134
7 persons	1 803	1 760	43	344	336	8	2 591	2 444	147
8 persons	509	509	-	202	190	12	638	589	49
9 persons	305	287	18	106	106	-	245	230	15
10 or more persons	411	394	17	97	97	-	341	341	-
Total persons in families	86 838	84 030	2 808	23 198	22 028	1 170	131 054	122 857	8 197
Average per family	4.47	4.48	4.08	4.38	4.41	3.77	4.32	4.35	3.91
Marital status and sex of head:									
Male head: Married	15 831	15 298	533	3 834	3 549	285	24 050	22 370	1 680
Widowed	57	52	5	31	31	-	107	107	-
Divorced	83	83	-	26	20	6	115	107	8
Single	297	257	40	77	72	5	326	282	44
Female head: Separated	1 481	1 455	26	667	662	5	3 195	3 045	150
Other married	216	201	15	48	48	-	385	357	28
Widowed	410	410	-	118	118	-	729	674	55
Divorced	747	728	19	304	295	9	855	813	42
Single	311	260	51	197	197	-	582	492	90
Education of head:									
Elementary: Less than 5 years	3 701	3 597	104	1 313	1 304	9	6 096	5 919	177
5 to 7 years	4 343	4 265	78	1 285	1 278	7	7 104	6 862	242
8 years	3 261	3 164	97	581	563	18	4 394	4 142	252
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 025	4 877	148	1 160	1 061	99	6 785	6 113	672
4 years	2 306	2 174	132	584	505	79	4 490	4 063	427
College: 1 to 3 years	516	425	91	212	167	45	888	700	188
4 years or more	281	242	39	167	114	53	587	448	139
Median school years completed	8.5	8.5	10.3	8.1	7.8	12.3	8.4	8.3	10.7
Percent high school graduates	16.0	15.2	38.0	18.2	15.7	57.1	19.7	18.4	36.0
Employment status of wife:									
Husband–wife families	15 478	14 952	526	3 738	3 453	285	23 561	21 922	1 639
Wife employed	5 479	5 273	206	1 109	977	132	7 628	7 066	562
Wife not employed	9 999	9 679	320	2 629	2 476	153	15 933	14 856	1 077
With own children under 6 years	7 858	7 560	298	2 226	2 069	157	12 286	11 454	832
Wife employed	2 370	2 272	98	555	503	52	2 771	2 626	145
Wife not employed	5 488	5 288	200	1 671	1 566	105	9 515	8 828	687
Major occupation group of employed male head:									
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	346	317	29	181	132	49	799	611	178
Managers and administrators, except farm	379	350	29	88	67	21	841	651	190
Sales workers	340	288	52	104	79	25	588	525	63
Clerical and kindred workers	994	954	40	143	105	38	1 040	933	107
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 182	2 119	63	518	469	49	3 663	3 334	329
Operatives, including transport	7 204	7 104	100	1 350	1 321	29	9 419	8 985	434
Laborers, except farm	1 169	1 095	74	214	214	-	2 187	2 144	43
Farmers and farm managers	18	9	9	-	-	-	6	6	-
Farm laborers and foremen	14	14	-	100	100	-	192	192	-
Service workers, except private household	1 352	1 288	64	315	292	23	2 263	2 075	188
Private household workers	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Major occupation group of employed female head:									
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	19	19	-	19	19	-	59	59	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	18	-	-	-	-	19	-	19
Sales workers	32	32	-	-	-	-	73	61	12
Clerical and kindred workers	106	98	8	38	38	-	209	152	57
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	46	46	-	6	6	-	34	34	-
Operatives, including transport	566	516	50	101	101	-	807	746	61
Laborers, except farm	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	-	-	-	16	16	-	5	5	-
Service workers, except private household	151	142	9	27	22	5	152	143	9
Private household workers	8	8	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
Hours worked by employed head:									
Under 15 hours	139	133	6	74	67	7	249	232	17
15 to 34 hours	1 316	1 226	90	220	210	10	1 413	1 310	103
35 hours and over	12 706	12 296	410	2 807	2 591	216	19 733	18 213	1 520
With a job, but not at work	803	782	21	119	113	6	956	906	50
Weeks worked by head in 1969:									
50 to 52 weeks	11 134	10 800	334	2 475	2 251	224	16 822	15 424	1 398
40 to 49 weeks	3 121	2 976	145	503	485	18	4 777	4 527	250
27 to 39 weeks	963	908	55	330	323	7	1 508	1 406	102
1 to 26 weeks	1 024	970	54	338	313	25	1 549	1 466	83
Did not work in 1969	3 191	3 090	101	1 656	1 620	36	5 688	5 424	264
Number of earners in family in 1969:									
No earners	2 458	2 360	98	1 278	1 248	30	4 477	4 258	219
1 earner	7 695	7 404	291	2 101	1 984	117	12 926	11 934	992
2 or more earners	9 280	8 980	300	1 923	1 760	163	12 941	12 055	886

Table 8. Families With Puerto Rican Head by Social and Employment Characteristics and Urban an Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions Selected States	New York, head of Puerto Rican—			Ohio, head of Puerto Rican—			Pennsylvania, head of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
All families	**215 306**	**194 610**	**20 696**	**4 218**	**3 950**	**268**	**9 375**	**8 787**	**588**
Own children under 18 years:									
No own children under 18 years	54 601	50 112	4 489	802	752	50	1 679	1 574	105
1 own child under 18 years	45 020	39 424	5 596	836	765	71	1 770	1 571	199
2 own children under 18 years	47 784	42 710	5 074	794	761	33	2 062	1 892	170
3 own children under 18 years	33 148	30 038	3 110	749	662	87	1 472	1 412	60
4 own children under 18 years	18 126	16 743	1 383	450	450	-	977	942	35
5 own children under 18 years	9 980	9 314	666	340	320	20	829	823	6
6 or more own children under 18 years	6 647	6 269	378	247	240	7	586	573	13
Size of family:									
2 persons	43 861	39 029	4 832	567	525	42	1 363	1 262	101
3 persons	49 137	43 519	5 618	734	677	57	1 740	1 584	156
4 persons	48 513	43 740	4 773	776	738	38	1 938	1 754	184
5 persons	33 703	30 825	2 878	748	672	76	1 479	1 403	76
6 persons	19 997	18 568	1 429	574	562	12	1 242	1 198	44
7 persons	13 705	12 894	811	469	447	22	990	970	20
8 persons	2 887	2 692	195	197	183	14	306	299	7
9 persons	1 648	1 563	85	66	66	-	184	184	-
10 or more persons	1 855	1 780	75	87	80	7	133	133	-
Total persons in families	871 942	794 539	77 403	20 094	18 899	1 195	43 129	40 883	2 246
Average per family	4.05	4.08	3.74	4.76	4.78	4.46	4.60	4.65	3.82
Marital status and sex of head:									
Male head: Married	149 677	134 910	14 767	3 790	3 550	240	7 510	7 015	495
Widowed	1 493	1 417	76	-	-	-	19	19	-
Divorced	937	895	42	22	22	-	68	55	13
Single	2 765	2 198	567	36	25	11	94	94	-
Female head: Separated	31 602	29 062	2 540	96	91	5	1 022	982	40
Other married	2 941	2 690	251	31	31	-	83	83	-
Widowed	8 057	7 594	463	84	79	5	178	167	11
Divorced	10 228	9 288	940	106	99	7	150	150	-
Single	7 606	6 556	1 050	53	53	-	251	222	29
Education of head:									
Elementary: Less than 5 years	37 415	36 096	1 319	903	889	14	2 203	2 112	91
5 to 7 years	45 095	43 307	1 788	905	856	49	2 112	2 057	55
8 years	29 461	27 584	1 877	599	570	29	1 226	1 191	35
High school: 1 to 3 years	58 110	51 244	6 866	990	948	42	2 139	1 988	151
4 years	37 173	30 532	6 641	518	457	61	1 223	1 096	127
College: 1 to 3 years	5 857	4 200	1 657	174	132	42	230	183	47
4 years or more	2 195	1 647	548	129	98	31	242	160	82
Median school years completed	8.9	8.6	11.3	8.5	8.4	12.0	8.3	8.2	11.2
Percent high school graduates	21.0	18.7	42.7	19.5	17.4	50.0	18.1	16.4	43.5
Employment status of wife:									
Husband-wife families	145 853	131 406	14 447	3 716	3 476	240	7 391	6 905	486
Wife employed	35 651	31 712	3 939	1 073	1 000	73	2 382	2 227	155
Wife not employed	110 202	99 694	10 508	2 643	2 476	167	5 009	4 678	331
With own children under 6 years	63 764	56 413	7 351	1 646	1 548	98	4 042	3 793	249
Wife employed	9 733	8 595	1 138	316	282	34	982	921	61
Wife not employed	54 031	47 818	6 213	1 330	1 266	64	3 060	2 872	188
Major occupation group of employed male head:									
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	4 588	3 422	1 166	91	79	12	275	198	77
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 261	5 303	958	90	48	42	114	94	20
Sales workers	5 956	4 998	958	64	57	7	262	254	8
Clerical and kindred workers	14 576	12 231	2 345	119	106	13	243	214	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20 352	17 996	2 356	450	433	17	962	878	84
Operatives, including transport	38 223	35 703	2 520	1 713	1 622	91	2 588	2 419	169
Laborers, except farm	6 951	6 176	775	627	587	40	732	709	23
Farmers and farm managers	19	19	-	4	-	4	6	6	-
Farm laborers and foremen	290	250	40	100	100	-	200	200	-
Service workers, except private household	26 585	24 625	1 960	192	179	13	758	743	15
Private household workers	160	135	25	-	-	-	8	-	8
Major occupation group of employed female head:									
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	837	657	180	6	6	-	32	27	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	292	236	56	6	6	-	17	17	-
Sales workers	396	328	68	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	3 110	2 387	723	18	18	-	26	26	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	439	403	36	-	-	-	16	16	-
Operatives, including transport	5 597	5 383	214	27	20	7	242	235	7
Laborers, except farm	131	131	-	10	10	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	1 879	1 682	197	33	33	-	51	51	-
Private household workers	132	111	21	-	-	-	11	6	5
Hours worked by employed head:									
Under 15 hours	2 125	1 939	186	39	30	9	78	69	9
15 to 34 hours	8 939	7 878	1 061	371	344	27	571	526	45
35 hours and over	120 754	107 841	12 913	2 941	2 731	210	5 565	5 181	384
With a job, but not at work	4 961	4 523	438	199	199	-	329	317	12
Weeks worked by head in 1969:									
50 to 52 weeks	101 473	90 612	10 861	2 609	2 438	171	4 849	4 505	344
40 to 49 weeks	30 110	26 888	3 222	728	674	54	1 428	1 346	82
27 to 39 weeks	7 802	7 226	576	255	255	-	480	473	7
1 to 26 weeks	8 834	7 878	956	173	159	14	570	513	57
Did not work in 1969	67 087	62 006	5 081	453	424	29	2 048	1 950	98
Number of earners in family in 1969:									
No earners	53 912	49 477	4 435	304	287	17	1 637	1 554	83
1 earner	95 066	85 328	9 738	1 881	1 762	119	3 727	3 490	237
2 or more earners	66 328	59 805	6 523	2 033	1 901	132	4 011	3 743	268

Table 9. Families With Puerto Rican Head by Family Income and Poverty Status, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	United States, head of—											
	Puerto Rican birth or parentage				Puerto Rican birth				Puerto Rican parentage			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	**326 460**	**321 131**	**5 159**	**170**	**293 774**	**289 656**	**3 979**	**139**	**32 686**	**31 475**	**1 180**	**31**
Less than $1,000	22 820	22 687	128	5	20 993	20 867	121	5	1 827	1 820	7	-
$1,000 to $1,999	14 175	13 995	164	16	12 996	12 821	159	16	1 179	1 174	5	-
$2,000 to $2,999	24 539	24 281	258	-	22 411	22 207	204	-	2 128	2 074	54	-
$3,000 to $3,999	31 889	31 489	394	6	29 669	29 315	348	6	2 220	2 174	46	-
$4,000 to $4,999	32 220	31 794	397	29	29 910	29 536	345	29	2 310	2 258	52	-
$5,000 to $5,999	34 045	33 529	516	-	31 311	30 915	396	-	2 734	2 614	120	-
$6,000 to $6,999	30 669	30 316	334	19	27 847	27 558	277	12	2 822	2 758	57	7
$7,000 to $7,999	26 513	26 035	458	20	23 932	23 574	345	13	2 581	2 461	113	7
$8,000 to $8,999	22 354	21 905	420	29	19 940	19 600	311	29	2 414	2 305	109	-
$9,000 to $9,999	17 196	16 718	478	-	15 258	14 862	396	-	1 938	1 856	82	-
$10,000 to $11,999	27 715	27 109	590	16	24 281	23 846	419	16	3 434	3 263	171	-
$12,000 to $14,999	22 371	21 898	473	-	18 751	18 436	315	-	3 620	3 462	158	-
$15,000 to $24,999	17 235	16 732	473	30	14 277	13 971	293	13	2 958	2 761	180	17
$25,000 or more	2 719	2 643	76	-	2 198	2 148	50	-	521	495	26	-
Median income	$6 115	$6 092	$7 848	$7 500	$5 987	$5 973	$7 404	$7 115	$7 435	$7 352	$9 329	...
Mean income	$6 924	$6 896	$8 395	$8 129	$6 768	$6 751	$8 045	$7 091	$8 322	$8 238	$10 449	...
Families with female head	**78 550**	**78 254**	**296**	-	**71 670**	**71 444**	**226**	-	**6 880**	**6 810**	**70**	-
Less than $1,000	13 301	13 279	22	-	12 364	12 342	22	-	937	937	-	-
$1,000 to $1,999	7 763	7 702	61	-	7 100	7 039	61	-	663	663	-	-
$2,000 to $2,999	14 755	14 718	37	-	13 396	13 375	21	-	1 359	1 343	16	-
$3,000 to $3,999	15 202	15 141	61	-	14 132	14 071	61	-	1 070	1 070	-	-
$4,000 to $4,999	7 935	7 901	34	-	7 270	7 241	29	-	665	660	5	-
$5,000 to $5,999	5 352	5 303	49	-	4 782	4 775	7	-	570	528	42	-
$6,000 to $6,999	3 828	3 822	6	-	3 332	3 326	6	-	496	496	-	-
$7,000 to $7,999	2 602	2 596	6	-	2 257	2 251	6	-	345	345	-	-
$8,000 to $8,999	1 941	1 933	8	-	1 742	1 734	8	-	199	199	-	-
$9,000 to $9,999	1 380	1 380	-	-	1 240	1 240	-	-	140	140	-	-
$10,000 to $11,999	1 865	1 865	-	-	1 692	1 692	-	-	173	173	-	-
$12,000 to $14,999	1 444	1 437	7	-	1 343	1 343	-	-	101	94	7	-
$15,000 to $24,999	954	949	5	-	829	824	5	-	125	125	-	-
$25,000 or more	228	228	-	-	191	191	-	-	37	37	-	-
Median income	$3 227	$3 226	$3 459	-	$3 211	$3 211	$3 148	-	$3 450	$3 432	...	-
Mean income	$3 863	$3 863	$3 766	-	$3 817	$3 819	$3 269	-	$4 340	$4 330	...	-
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**77 033**	**73 331**	**2 860**	**842**	**64 526**	**61 329**	**2 261**	**936**	**12 507**	**11 902**	**599**	**6**
Mean income	$3 294	$3 337	$2 605	$2 048	$3 250	$3 289	$2 707	$2 030	$3 520	$3 584	$2 219	...
Per capita income of persons	**$1 805**	**$1 806**	**$1 762**	**$1 908**	**$2 630**	**$2 627**	**$2 365**	**$2 031**	**$670**	**$660**	**$1 040**	**$1 440**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	**326 460**	**321 131**	**5 159**	**170**	**293 774**	**289 656**	**3 979**	**139**	**32 686**	**31 475**	**1 180**	**31**
With wage or salary income	254 133	249 202	4 796	135	227 280	223 485	3 684	111	26 853	25 717	1 112	24
Mean wage or salary income	$7 479	$7 464	$8 245	$6 889	$7 327	$7 321	$7 730	...	$8 766	$8 715	$9 953	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 369	10 968	382	19	9 929	9 700	223	6	1 440	1 268	159	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$6 490	$6 525	$5 338	...	$6 260	$6 249	$6 690	...	$8 081	$8 642	$3 443	...
With farm self-employment income	553	413	85	55	512	407	61	44	41	6	24	11
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 997	$4 398	...	...	$4 045	$4 418	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	26 282	25 725	538	19	23 712	23 282	418	12	2 570	2 443	120	7
Mean Social Security income	$1 490	$1 490	$1 479	...	$1 478	$1 478	$1 456	...	$1 601	$1 603	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	79 863	79 499	344	20	73 772	73 489	263	20	6 091	6 010	81	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$2 366	$2 370	$1 563	...	$2 375	$2 378	$1 653	...	$2 257	$2 271	...	-
With other income	34 636	33 611	989	36	28 850	28 193	632	25	5 786	5 418	357	11
Mean other income	$1 607	$1 617	$1 300	...	$1 685	$1 693	$1 381	...	$1 217	$1 224	$1 158	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons	**403 177**	**397 681**	**4 999**	**497**	**219 424**	**216 367**	**2 589**	**468**	**183 753**	**181 314**	**2 410**	**29**
Percent of all persons	29.6	29.8	19.2	26.6	27.7	27.8	19.1	31.7	32.2	32.5	19.3	7.4
Percent 65 years old and over	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.4	0.3	0.3	1.5	-
Families	**88 332**	**87 464**	**847**	**21**	**81 775**	**81 026**	**728**	**21**	**6 557**	**6 438**	**119**	-
Percent of all families	27.1	27.2	16.4	12.4	27.8	28.0	18.3	15.1	20.1	20.5	10.1	-
Mean size of family	4.56	4.55	5.05	...	4.60	4.59	5.00	...	4.06	4.03	...	-
Mean income deficit	$1 790	$1 790	$1 821	...	$1 798	$1 797	$1 889	...	$1 693	$1 698	...	-
With related children under 18 years	80 759	79 995	754	10	74 921	74 257	654	10	5 838	5 738	100	-
Mean number of such children	3.14	3.14	3.32	...	3.17	3.17	3.24	...	2.76	2.74	...	-
Families with female head	45 189	45 042	147	-	41 687	41 566	121	-	3 502	3 476	26	-
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**22 136**	**20 816**	**897**	**423**	**19 009**	**17 925**	**661**	**423**	**3 127**	**2 891**	**236**	-
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	34.0	33.4	47.8	44.9	34.1	33.6	44.5	45.2	33.6	32.4	60.8	-
Mean income deficit	$1 167	$1 163	$1 347	$983	$1 144	$1 142	$1 295	$983	$1 305	$1 290	$1 491	-
Percent 65 years old and over	18.7	19.4	10.3	2.6	20.1	20.9	9.8	2.6	10.5	10.4	11.4	-
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Less than .50 of poverty level	33 667	33 344	313	10	31 165	30 872	283	10	2 502	2 472	30	-
.50 to .74	20 392	20 130	251	11	18 902	18 659	232	11	1 490	1 471	19	-
.75 to .99	34 273	33 990	283	-	31 708	31 495	213	-	2 565	2 495	70	-
1.00 to 1.24	33 996	33 569	427	-	31 741	31 348	393	-	2 255	2 221	34	-
1.25 to 1.49	28 952	28 588	358	6	26 804	26 508	290	6	2 148	2 080	68	-
1.50 to 1.99	49 452	48 528	897	27	44 800	44 063	717	20	4 652	4 465	180	7
2.00 to 2.99	66 122	64 782	1 283	57	58 483	57 494	932	57	7 639	7 288	351	-
3.00 or more	59 606	58 200	1 347	59	50 171	49 217	919	35	9 435	8 983	428	24

Table 9. Families With Puerto Rican Head by Family Income and Poverty Status, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Northeast, head of Puerto Rican—			North Central, head of Puerto Rican—			South, head of Puerto Rican—			West, head of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	**269 406**	**245 103**	**24 303**	**28 703**	**27 287**	**1 416**	**13 435**	**11 199**	**2 236**	**14 916**	**10 185**	**4 731**
Less than $1,000	20 407	18 800	1 607	1 322	1 255	67	576	527	49	515	411	104
$1,000 to $1,999	12 145	11 196	949	1 081	1 036	45	456	405	51	493	359	134
$2,000 to $2,999	21 682	19 886	1 796	1 529	1 460	69	612	546	66	716	519	197
$3,000 to $3,999	28 275	26 509	1 766	1 782	1 684	98	968	846	122	864	630	234
$4,000 to $4,999	27 907	26 085	1 822	2 164	2 076	88	1 065	952	113	1 084	797	287
$5,000 to $5,999	29 159	27 016	2 143	2 433	2 313	120	1 315	1 181	134	1 138	801	337
$6,000 to $6,999	25 505	23 237	2 268	2 774	2 670	104	1 255	1 125	130	1 135	815	320
$7,000 to $7,999	21 085	19 194	1 891	2 996	2 863	133	1 146	966	180	1 286	909	377
$8,000 to $8,999	17 644	16 016	1 628	2 660	2 505	155	919	722	197	1 131	697	434
$9,000 to $9,999	13 210	11 893	1 317	1 997	1 923	74	901	737	164	1 088	705	383
$10,000 to $11,999	21 162	18 731	2 431	3 340	3 196	144	1 455	1 124	331	1 758	1 230	528
$12,000 to $14,999	16 880	14 343	2 537	2 445	2 310	135	1 230	925	305	1 816	1 173	643
$15,000 to $24,999	12 586	10 729	1 857	1 846	1 683	163	1 201	908	293	1 602	957	645
$25,000 or more	1 759	1 468	291	334	313	21	336	235	101	290	182	108
Median income	$5 833	$5 743	$6 912	$7 423	$7 402	$7 880	$7 411	$7 018	$9 463	$8 201	$7 837	$8 965
Mean income	$6 599	$6 482	$7 784	$7 972	$7 934	$8 703	$8 744	$8 365	$10 642	$9 130	$8 784	$9 876
Families with female head	**71 044**	**65 284**	**5 760**	**3 977**	**3 805**	**172**	**1 436**	**1 207**	**229**	**2 093**	**1 374**	**719**
Less than $1,000	12 038	11 213	825	674	650	24	342	309	33	247	192	55
$1,000 to $1,999	6 998	6 425	573	547	520	27	82	66	16	136	89	47
$2,000 to $2,999	13 675	12 440	1 235	708	693	15	136	124	12	236	139	97
$3,000 to $3,999	14 249	13 278	971	522	494	28	160	141	19	271	219	52
$4,000 to $4,999	7 216	6 686	530	368	350	18	101	96	5	250	138	112
$5,000 to $5,999	4 743	4 311	432	243	220	23	114	92	22	252	159	93
$6,000 to $6,999	3 328	2 949	379	206	198	8	124	96	28	170	89	81
$7,000 to $7,999	2 162	1 928	234	202	185	17	103	58	45	135	86	49
$8,000 to $8,999	1 644	1 509	135	142	137	5	45	28	17	110	68	42
$9,000 to $9,999	1 165	1 067	98	88	88	–	58	43	15	69	42	27
$10,000 to $11,999	1 597	1 457	140	100	100	–	75	69	6	93	66	27
$12,000 to $14,999	1 268	1 189	79	88	81	7	36	36	–	52	37	15
$15,000 to $24,999	827	710	117	60	60	–	15	15	–	52	44	8
$25,000 or more	134	122	12	29	29	–	45	34	11	20	6	14
Median income	$3 197	$3 193	$3 254	$3 114	$3 080	$3 714	$3 988	$3 741	$6 268	$4 626	$4 348	$4 969
Mean income	$3 762	$3 739	$4 026	$4 180	$4 187	$4 036	$5 606	$5 346	$6 978	$5 481	$5 170	$6 076
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**54 182**	**46 617**	**7 565**	**6 050**	**5 119**	**931**	**10 472**	**8 169**	**2 303**	**6 329**	**4 621**	**1 708**
Mean income	$3 411	$3 363	$3 709	$3 555	$3 543	$3 621	$2 579	$2 633	$2 386	$3 226	$2 883	$4 153
Per capita income of persons	**$1 743**	**$2 558**	**$600**	**$1 828**	**$2 859**	**$381**	**$2 117**	**$2 648**	**$1 345**	**$2 562**	**$3 327**	**$1 885**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	**269 406**	**245 103**	**24 303**	**28 703**	**27 287**	**1 416**	**13 435**	**11 199**	**2 236**	**14 916**	**10 185**	**4 731**
With wage or salary income	203 310	184 154	19 156	25 365	24 082	1 283	12 137	10 040	2 097	13 321	9 004	4 317
Mean wage or salary income	$7 262	$7 135	$8 485	$8 189	$8 168	$8 585	$8 128	$7 811	$9 650	$8 840	$8 458	$9 635
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 636	7 692	944	1 037	979	58	909	683	226	787	575	212
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 887	$5 607	$8 174	$7 910	$7 900	...	$10 055	$10 194	$9 635	$7 121	$7 530	$6 010
With farm self-employment income	320	320	–	92	88	4	90	64	26	51	40	11
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 961	$2 961	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	21 301	19 583	1 718	1 583	1 481	102	1 503	1 331	172	1 895	1 317	578
Mean Social Security income	$1 483	$1 470	$1 628	$1 667	$1 651	...	$1 442	$1 446	$1 416	$1 462	$1 436	$1 523
With public assistance or public welfare income	73 698	68 461	5 237	3 524	3 357	167	568	522	46	2 073	1 432	641
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$2 415	$2 424	$2 301	$1 890	$1 868	$2 323	$887	$909	...	$1 826	$1 748	$2 000
With other income	25 701	22 012	3 689	2 501	2 235	266	2 899	2 304	595	3 535	2 299	1 236
Mean other income	$1 556	$1 632	$1 102	$1 322	$1 373	$897	$2 278	$2 413	$1 756	$1 628	$1 767	$1 370
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons	**331 241**	**191 608**	**139 633**	**30 706**	**16 395**	**14 311**	**11 276**	**6 705**	**4 571**	**9 954**	**4 716**	**5 238**
Percent of all persons	31.6	29.5	34.5	23.0	21.0	25.7	18.1	17.7	18.7	17.6	17.2	18.0
Percent 65 years old and over	2.4	4.2	0.3	1.4	2.3	0.3	5.0	7.7	0.9	4.6	8.1	1.4
Families	**78 014**	**72 555**	**5 459**	**5 867**	**5 596**	**271**	**2 182**	**1 968**	**214**	**2 269**	**1 656**	**613**
Percent of all families	29.0	29.6	22.5	20.4	20.5	19.1	16.2	17.6	9.6	15.2	16.3	13.0
Mean size of family	4.53	4.57	3.97	5.09	5.10	4.71	4.40	4.41	4.31	4.43	4.42	4.47
Mean income deficit	$1 779	$1 784	$1 712	$1 984	$1 992	$1 821	$1 752	$1 749	$1 781	$1 719	$1 824	$1 433
With related children under 18 years	71 666	66 758	4 908	5 465	5 209	256	1 803	1 596	207	1 825	1 358	467
Mean number of such children	3.11	3.14	2.69	3.53	3.56	3.02	2.92	2.96	2.62	3.20	3.11	3.46
Families with female head	41 543	38 441	3 102	2 304	2 217	87	573	512	61	769	517	252
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**17 637**	**15 325**	**2 312**	**1 596**	**1 349**	**247**	**1 432**	**1 201**	**231**	**1 471**	**1 134**	**337**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	33.8	33.8	33.6	32.3	31.3	39.4	37.0	37.6	34.2	36.9	39.8	29.7
Mean income deficit	$1 159	$1 131	$1 347	$1 195	$1 184	$1 254	$1 219	$1 196	$1 340	$1 177	$1 221	$1 031
Percent 65 years old and over	19.9	21.3	11.1	11.8	11.9	11.7	14.0	14.8	10.0	16.5	19.8	5.3
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Less than .50 of poverty level	29 718	27 537	2 181	2 245	2 155	90	892	798	94	812	675	137
.50 to .74	17 549	16 369	1 180	1 674	1 602	72	493	465	28	676	466	210
.75 to .99	30 747	28 649	2 098	1 948	1 839	109	797	705	92	781	515	266
1.00 to 1.24	29 351	27 569	1 782	2 487	2 403	84	1 196	1 110	86	962	659	303
1.25 to 1.49	24 264	22 671	1 593	2 435	2 330	105	1 123	968	155	1 130	835	295
1.50 to 1.99	40 245	36 690	3 555	4 985	4 784	201	2 111	1 839	272	2 111	1 487	624
2.00 to 2.99	52 367	46 803	5 564	7 119	6 798	321	3 047	2 430	617	3 589	2 452	1 137
3.00 or more	45 165	38 815	6 350	5 810	5 376	434	3 776	2 884	892	4 855	3 096	1 759

Table 9. Families With Puerto Rican Head by Family Income and Poverty Status, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	California, head of Puerto Rican—			Connecticut, head of Puerto Rican—			Florida, head of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**11 954**	**8 699**	**3 255**	**8 580**	**8 061**	**519**	**6 519**	**5 603**	**916**
Less than $1,000	427	366	61	659	646	13	273	252	21
$1,000 to $1,999	399	311	88	338	306	32	308	293	15
$2,000 to $2,999	541	428	113	509	501	8	362	342	20
$3,000 to $3,999	755	576	179	535	524	11	489	441	48
$4,000 to $4,999	862	675	187	782	725	57	676	618	58
$5,000 to $5,999	803	634	169	823	792	31	563	519	44
$6,000 to $6,999	867	667	200	833	786	47	673	623	50
$7,000 to $7,999	1 106	814	292	827	762	65	499	441	58
$8,000 to $8,999	976	622	354	757	729	28	477	383	94
$9,000 to $9,999	837	566	271	556	511	45	427	347	80
$10,000 to $11,999	1 441	1 061	380	813	751	62	602	460	142
$12,000 to $14,999	1 491	1 033	458	641	587	54	540	383	157
$15,000 to $24,999	1 239	817	422	405	354	51	506	402	104
$25,000 or more	210	129	81	102	87	15	124	99	25
Median income	$8 222	$7 851	$8 956	$6 773	$6 683	$7 931	$6 874	$6 540	$9 625
Mean income	$9 110	$8 744	$10 089	$7 234	$7 108	$9 198	$8 117	$7 775	$10 205
Families with female head	**1 755**	**1 266**	**489**	**1 783**	**1 730**	**53**	**817**	**703**	**114**
Less than $1,000	194	163	31	414	408	6	168	147	21
$1,000 to $1,999	127	80	47	192	179	13	62	53	9
$2,000 to $2,999	198	124	74	276	273	3	84	78	6
$3,000 to $3,999	247	214	33	273	273	–	90	79	11
$4,000 to $4,999	229	138	91	231	221	10	74	74	–
$5,000 to $5,999	190	146	44	144	139	5	62	50	12
$6,000 to $6,999	141	89	52	58	58	–	100	79	21
$7,000 to $7,999	118	86	32	32	23	9	13	13	–
$8,000 to $8,999	90	62	28	36	36	–	35	22	13
$9,000 to $9,999	58	37	21	36	36	–	41	26	15
$10,000 to $11,999	86	66	20	41	34	7	46	40	6
$12,000 to $14,999	39	37	2	18	18	–	15	15	–
$15,000 to $24,999	18	18	–	26	26	–	–	–	–
$25,000 or more	20	6	14	6	6	–	27	27	–
Median income	$4 487	$4 377	$4 654	$3 035	$3 018	...	$4 061	$3 930	...
Mean income	$5 307	$5 004	$6 092	$3 529	$3 494	...	$5 705	$5 806	...
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**4 166**	**2 987**	**1 179**	**1 564**	**1 405**	**159**	**2 393**	**1 957**	**436**
Mean income	$3 517	$3 103	$4 566	$3 493	$3 548	$3 008	$2 888	$2 849	$3 065
Per capita income of persons	**$2 603**	**$2 463**	**$1 738**	**$1 747**	**$2 444**	**$475**	**$2 053**	**$2 383**	**$1 158**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**11 954**	**8 699**	**3 255**	**8 580**	**8 061**	**519**	**6 519**	**5 603**	**916**
With wage or salary income	10 699	7 658	3 041	7 030	6 568	462	5 772	4 915	857
Mean wage or salary income	$8 838	$8 474	$9 753	$7 714	$7 629	$8 924	$7 686	$7 326	$9 752
With nonfarm self-employment income	626	494	132	276	241	35	442	340	102
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 112	$7 328	$6 303	$9 694	$9 363	...	$7 216	$7 930	...
With farm self-employment income	46	40	6	–	–	–	39	39	–
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–
With Social Security income	1 495	1 156	339	523	499	24	1 005	900	105
Mean Social Security income	$1 442	$1 422	$1 509	$1 529	$1 556	...	$1 387	$1 398	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 797	1 363	434	1 558	1 479	79	384	353	31
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 813	$1 769	$1 949	$2 160	$2 183	...	$867	$877	...
With other income	2 506	1 756	750	799	725	74	1 322	1 077	245
Mean other income	$1 583	$1 695	$1 321	$1 254	$1 283	...	$2 546	$2 810	$1 383
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	**7 984**	**3 908**	**4 076**	**11 066**	**7 260**	**3 806**	**5 926**	**3 723**	**2 203**
Percent of all persons	17.6	17.2	18.0	29.2	29.5	28.5	20.6	20.6	20.6
Percent 65 years old and over	3.7	6.8	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	7.1	10.7	0.9
Families	**1 822**	**1 446**	**376**	**2 237**	**2 146**	**91**	**1 297**	**1 222**	**75**
Percent of all families	15.2	16.6	11.6	26.1	26.6	17.5	19.9	21.8	8.2
Mean size of family	4.39	4.44	4.19	4.92	4.94	...	4.42	4.39	...
Mean income deficit	$1 747	$1 854	$1 338	$2 107	$2 123	...	$1 602	$1 573	...
With related children under 18 years	1 495	1 197	298	2 099	2 028	71	1 015	940	75
Mean number of such children	3.12	3.13	3.09	3.44	3.45	...	3.07	3.06	...
Families with female head	647	467	180	1 182	1 163	19	323	287	36
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**1 096**	**871**	**225**	**538**	**486**	**52**	**682**	**611**	**71**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	34.6	37.5	26.6	35.6	35.5	36.1	36.3	37.8	27.3
Mean income deficit	$1 219	$1 233	$1 166	$1 384	$1 419	...	$1 109	$1 096	...
Percent 65 years old and over	14.5	17.1	4.4	13.2	9.1	...	17.6	18.2	...
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL									
Less than .50 of poverty level	680	595	85	989	965	24	475	439	36
.50 to .74	570	424	146	583	535	48	329	323	6
.75 to .99	572	427	145	665	646	19	493	460	33
1.00 to 1.24	677	502	175	784	768	16	585	530	55
1.25 to 1.49	963	749	214	722	674	48	485	439	46
1.50 to 1.99	1 624	1 234	390	1 304	1 234	70	1 089	968	121
2.00 to 2.99	3 036	2 183	853	1 950	1 808	142	1 433	1 144	289
3.00 or more	3 832	2 585	1 247	1 583	1 431	152	1 630	1 300	330

Table 9. Families With Puerto Rican Head by Family Income and Poverty Status, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Illinois, head of Puerto Rican—			Massachusetts, head of Puerto Rican—			New Jersey, head of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**19 433**	**18 744**	**689**	**5 302**	**4 992**	**310**	**30 344**	**28 247**	**2 097**
Less than $1,000	1 063	1 008	55	416	407	9	1 811	1 733	78
$1,000 to $1,999	815	799	16	293	284	9	946	903	43
$2,000 to $2,999	1 225	1 179	46	576	563	13	1 711	1 577	134
$3,000 to $3,999	1 310	1 261	49	629	629	–	2 799	2 697	102
$4,000 to $4,999	1 660	1 591	69	571	551	20	2 972	2 802	170
$5,000 to $5,999	1 795	1 732	63	587	541	46	3 498	3 324	174
$6,000 to $6,999	1 781	1 729	52	459	441	18	3 031	2 813	218
$7,000 to $7,999	1 942	1 860	82	449	415	34	2 431	2 280	151
$8,000 to $8,999	1 579	1 515	64	293	273	20	2 079	1 954	125
$9,000 to $9,999	1 232	1 211	21	205	193	12	1 733	1 613	120
$10,000 to $11,999	2 166	2 122	44	352	313	39	2 951	2 699	252
$12,000 to $14,999	1 541	1 488	53	270	211	59	2 184	1 928	256
$15,000 to $24,999	1 135	1 060	75	161	135	26	1 881	1 645	236
$25,000 or more	189	189	–	41	36	5	317	279	38
Median income	$7 035	$7 039	$6 994	$5 283	$5 115	$8 300	$6 473	$6 387	$7 858
Mean income	$7 539	$7 544	$7 413	$6 128	$5 933	$9 268	$7 389	$7 275	$8 922
Families with female head	**3 165**	**3 054**	**111**	**1 334**	**1 320**	**14**	**5 746**	**5 381**	**365**
Less than $1,000	558	534	24	182	182	–	952	923	29
$1,000 to $1,999	434	422	12	113	104	9	473	449	24
$2,000 to $2,999	614	599	15	369	369	–	957	862	95
$3,000 to $3,999	399	395	4	334	334	–	1 302	1 254	48
$4,000 to $4,999	333	322	11	152	147	5	731	666	65
$5,000 to $5,999	198	175	23	50	50	–	352	314	38
$6,000 to $6,999	151	151	–	20	20	–	263	245	18
$7,000 to $7,999	139	122	17	6	6	–	151	144	7
$8,000 to $8,999	100	95	5	41	41	–	154	141	13
$9,000 to $9,999	26	26	–	19	19	–	72	64	8
$10,000 to $11,999	84	84	–	6	6	–	175	159	16
$12,000 to $14,999	60	60	–	36	36	–	73	73	–
$15,000 to $24,999	49	49	–	6	6	–	87	83	4
$25,000 or more	20	20	–	–	–	–	4	4	–
Median income	$2 962	$2 953	...	$3 009	$3 015	...	$3 377	$3 364	$3 719
Mean income	$3 960	$3 968	...	$3 402	$3 406	...	$3 862	$3 845	$4 122
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**3 301**	**2 937**	**364**	**1 581**	**1 346**	**235**	**6 509**	**5 751**	**758**
Mean income	$3 740	$3 685	$4 184	$2 999	$3 064	$2 627	$3 477	$3 427	$3 854
Per capita income of persons	**$1 781**	**$2 751**	**$275**	**$1 499**	**$1 958**	**$517**	**$1 809**	**$2 634**	**$330**
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	**19 433**	**18 744**	**689**	**5 302**	**4 992**	**310**	**30 344**	**28 247**	**2 097**
With wage or salary income	16 771	16 180	591	3 992	3 719	273	25 479	23 643	1 836
Mean wage or salary income	$7 926	$7 925	$7 952	$6 561	$6 385	$8 951	$7 679	$7 574	$9 032
With nonfarm self-employment income	680	665	15	171	144	27	1 046	915	131
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 606	$7 753	...	$4 661	$3 974	...	$6 636	$6 628	...
With farm self-employment income	32	32	–	19	19	–	63	63	–
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	–
With Social Security income	911	859	52	370	354	16	1 978	1 822	156
Mean Social Security income	$1 453	$1 446	...	$1 308	$1 285	...	$1 351	$1 342	$1 452
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 832	2 745	87	1 701	1 671	30	6 055	5 730	325
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$1 979	$1 971	...	$2 471	$2 475	...	$2 305	$2 317	$2 090
With other income	1 230	1 136	94	502	397	105	2 660	2 289	371
Mean other income	$1 192	$1 188	...	$1 506	$1 632	...	$1 799	$1 939	$930
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	**23 008**	**12 671**	**10 337**	**9 582**	**6 717**	**2 865**	**36 824**	**21 640**	**15 184**
Percent of all persons	26.3	23.8	30.2	40.0	41.2	37.5	27.2	26.3	28.7
Percent 65 years old and over	1.2	2.1	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.2	0.3
Families	**4 544**	**4 366**	**178**	**1 957**	**1 926**	**31**	**7 359**	**7 013**	**346**
Percent of all families	23.4	23.3	25.8	36.9	38.6	10.0	24.3	24.8	16.5
Mean size of family	5.05	5.05	5.03	4.70	4.70	...	4.82	4.85	4.30
Mean income deficit	$2 001	$1 999	$2 063	$1 696	$1 682	...	$1 750	$1 759	$1 569
With related children under 18 years	4 241	4 063	178	1 813	1 782	31	6 765	6 456	309
Mean number of such children	3.53	3.54	3.31	3.23	3.24	...	3.35	3.36	3.06
Families with female head	1 913	1 852	61	943	934	9	3 340	3 161	179
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**855**	**783**	**72**	**487**	**445**	**42**	**1 820**	**1 639**	**181**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	28.3	28.2	28.3	37.6	37.3	...	31.4	31.5	30.1
Mean income deficit	$1 221	$1 218	...	$1 173	$1 217	...	$1 245	$1 232	$1 365
Percent 65 years old and over	11.5	11.7	...	7.0	5.8	...	8.8	8.2	14.4
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL									
Less than .50 of poverty level	1 759	1 692	67	697	673	24	2 606	2 495	111
.50 to .74	1 346	1 303	43	402	402	–	1 568	1 502	66
.75 to .99	1 439	1 371	68	858	851	7	3 185	3 016	169
1.00 to 1.24	1 761	1 717	44	468	449	19	3 114	2 947	167
1.25 to 1.49	1 695	1 615	80	583	583	–	2 895	2 822	73
1.50 to 1.99	3 164	3 117	47	801	718	83	4 685	4 367	318
2.00 to 2.99	4 481	4 347	134	880	814	66	6 624	6 083	541
3.00 or more	3 788	3 582	206	613	502	111	5 667	5 015	652

Table 9. Families With Puerto Rican Head by Family Income and Poverty Status, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions Selected States	New York, head of Puerto Rican—			Ohio, head of Puerto Rican—			Pennsylvania, head of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	215 306	194 610	20 696	4 218	3 950	268	9 373	8 787	586
Less than $1,000	16 813	15 351	1 462	157	157	–	678	633	45
$1,000 to $1,999	10 155	9 323	832	120	110	10	381	348	33
$2,000 to $2,999	18 171	16 567	1 604	146	134	12	694	657	37
$3,000 to $3,999	23 505	21 874	1 631	218	211	7	769	747	22
$4,000 to $4,999	22 660	21 098	1 562	208	201	7	885	872	13
$5,000 to $5,999	23 159	21 326	1 833	336	299	37	1 046	1 001	45
$6,000 to $6,999	20 198	18 279	1 919	442	420	22	957	908	49
$7,000 to $7,999	16 555	14 998	1 557	435	410	25	771	707	64
$8,000 to $8,999	13 824	12 425	1 399	460	427	33	656	610	46
$9,000 to $9,999	10 085	8 975	1 110	314	295	19	583	560	23
$10,000 to $11,999	16 250	14 217	2 033	579	552	27	767	728	39
$12,000 to $14,999	13 069	10 969	2 100	389	368	21	666	598	68
$15,000 to $24,999	9 617	8 178	1 439	345	311	34	487	395	92
$25,000 or more	1 245	1 030	215	69	55	14	35	23	12
Median income	$5 706	$5 614	$6 742	$8 102	$8 077	$8 424	$6 245	$6 149	$7 781
Mean income	$6 455	$6 337	$7 566	$8 953	$8 832	$10 746	$6 870	$6 732	$8 931
Families with female head	60 436	55 190	5 246	370	353	17	1 684	1 606	88
Less than $1,000	10 154	9 388	766	75	75	–	306	282	24
$1,000 to $1,999	6 029	5 515	514	56	46	10	184	171	13
$2,000 to $2,999	11 702	10 584	1 118	39	39	–	365	346	19
$3,000 to $3,999	12 087	11 170	917	44	44	–	253	247	6
$4,000 to $4,999	5 915	5 465	450	23	16	7	187	187	–
$5,000 to $5,999	4 078	3 689	389	39	39	–	114	114	–
$6,000 to $6,999	2 910	2 559	351	19	19	–	68	62	6
$7,000 to $7,999	1 912	1 694	218	11	11	–	58	58	–
$8,000 to $8,999	1 392	1 270	122	25	25	–	21	21	–
$9,000 to $9,999	1 013	923	90	18	18	–	25	25	–
$10,000 to $11,999	1 340	1 235	105	6	6	–	35	23	12
$12,000 to $14,999	1 090	1 011	79	–	–	–	51	51	–
$15,000 to $24,999	688	575	113	6	6	–	17	17	–
$25,000 or more	124	112	12	9	9	–	–	–	–
Median income	$3 193	$3 189	$3 244	$3 341	$3 375	...	$2 964	$3 012	...
Mean income	$3 770	$3 746	$4 027	$4 693	$4 798	...	$3 680	$3 697	...
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	42 291	36 298	5 993	701	573	128	1 987	1 672	315
Mean income	$3 429	$3 360	$3 846	$3 393	$2 959	...	$3 289	$3 384	$2 786
Per capita income of persons	$1 749	$2 577	$628	$1 859	$3 073	$540	$1 540	$2 446	$370
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	215 306	194 610	20 696	4 218	3 950	268	9 373	8 787	586
With wage or salary income	158 740	142 741	15 999	3 866	3 622	244	7 620	7 121	499
Mean wage or salary income	$7 190	$7 058	$8 368	$8 908	$8 840	$9 913	$7 210	$7 042	$9 608
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 662	5 947	715	167	143	24	450	420	30
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 665	$5 350	$8 279	$8 192	$7 418	...	$5 471	$5 621	...
With farm self-employment income	216	216	–	16	12	4	22	22	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 087	$3 087	–	...	...	...	...	...	–
With Social Security income	17 690	16 237	1 453	241	203	38	719	650	69
Mean Social Security income	$1 510	$1 496	$1 672	$2 123	$2 043	...	$1 239	$1 235	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	62 122	57 440	4 682	335	302	33	2 180	2 073	107
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	$2 440	$2 447	$2 349	$1 475	$1 596	...	$2 198	$2 232	...
With other income	20 682	17 694	2 988	457	409	48	943	821	122
Mean other income	$1 539	$1 608	$1 128	$1 935	$2 101	...	$1 362	$1 438	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	277 885	147 573	130 312	3 857	1 720	2 137	15 307	8 095	7 212
Percent of all persons	32.0	29.5	35.4	18.5	15.4	22.0	34.6	32.4	37.4
Percent 65 years old and over	2.7	4.9	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.6	2.7	0.4
Families	63 463	58 605	4 858	663	634	29	2 878	2 745	133
Percent of all families	29.5	30.1	23.5	15.7	16.1	10.8	30.7	31.2	22.6
Mean size of family	4.45	4.49	3.93	5.15	5.18	...	5.08	5.14	3.74
Mean income deficit	$1 768	$1 773	$1 716	$1 977	$2 018	...	$1 886	$1 893	$1 746
With related children under 18 years	58 185	53 806	4 379	620	591	29	2 693	2 575	118
Mean number of such children	3.05	3.08	2.66	3.38	3.44	...	3.56	3.61	...
Families with female head	34 915	32 082	2 833	200	190	10	1 120	1 058	62
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	14 079	12 175	1 904	235	203	32	668	566	102
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	33.7	33.9	33.1	39.8	42.6	...	36.7	35.8	42.9
Mean income deficit	$1 141	$1 106	$1 362	$1 093	$1 113	...	$1 110	$1 046	...
Percent 65 years old and over	22.6	24.7	9.2	16.6	14.8	...	9.0	7.1	...
RATIO OF FAMILY INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL									
Less than .50 of poverty level	24 331	22 374	1 957	267	262	5	1 049	984	65
.50 to .74	14 219	13 199	1 020	138	128	10	755	709	46
.75 to .99	24 913	23 032	1 881	258	244	14	1 074	1 052	22
1.00 to 1.24	23 949	22 385	1 564	327	307	20	1 017	1 001	16
1.25 to 1.49	19 313	17 883	1 430	334	328	6	692	668	24
1.50 to 1.99	32 004	28 995	3 009	893	813	80	1 412	1 337	75
2.00 to 2.99	40 906	36 304	4 602	1 153	1 112	41	1 874	1 710	164
3.00 or more	35 671	30 438	5 233	848	756	92	1 502	1 326	176

Table 10. Housing Characteristics of Households With Puerto Rican Head, by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States Regions Selected States	United States, head of--											
	Puerto Rican birth or parentage				Puerto Rican birth				Puerto Rican parentage			
	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total households	365 327	359 199	5 824	304	327 361	322 548	4 644	169	37 966	36 651	1 280	35
In owner occupied units	53 909	50 857	2 940	112	45 414	43 175	2 154	85	8 495	7 682	786	27
Percent	14.8	14.2	50.5	54.9	13.9	13.4	47.4	50.3	22.4	21.0	61.4	...
In renter occupied units	311 318	308 342	2 884	92	281 847	279 373	2 390	84	29 471	28 969	494	8
ROOMS												
1 room	8 766	8 642	124	-	7 696	7 613	83	-	1 070	1 029	41	-
2 rooms	15 445	15 183	243	19	13 315	13 062	234	19	2 130	2 121	9	-
3 rooms	71 460	70 775	672	13	63 055	62 491	551	13	8 405	8 284	121	-
4 rooms	127 046	125 612	1 408	26	116 054	114 858	1 170	26	10 992	10 754	238	-
5 rooms	82 760	81 262	1 444	54	75 281	74 128	1 106	47	7 479	7 134	338	7
6 rooms	38 973	38 161	795	17	34 417	33 826	574	17	4 556	4 335	221	-
7 rooms or more	20 777	19 564	1 138	75	17 443	16 570	826	47	3 334	2 994	312	28
Median	4.2	4.2	4.8	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.1	5.2	...
PERSONS												
1 person	37 978	37 430	521	27	32 977	32 543	407	27	5 001	4 887	114	-
2 persons	65 482	64 407	1 026	49	57 591	56 763	786	42	7 891	7 644	240	7
3 persons	72 528	71 416	1 081	31	64 181	63 305	845	31	8 347	8 111	236	-
4 persons	71 395	70 128	1 220	47	64 278	63 314	937	27	7 117	6 814	283	20
5 persons	51 184	50 387	791	6	46 513	45 889	618	6	4 671	4 498	173	-
6 persons or more	66 660	65 431	1 185	44	61 721	60 734	951	36	4 939	4 697	234	8
Median, all occupied units	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	...
Median, owner occupied units	4.3	4.3	3.8	...	4.3	4.3	3.9	...	4.1	4.2	3.6	...
Median, renter occupied units	3.5	3.5	3.6	...	3.5	3.5	3.6	...	3.0	3.0	3.8	...
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	8 243	8 075	162	6	7 410	7 265	139	6	833	810	23	-
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	273 426	268 604	4 669	153	242 192	238 501	3 573	118	31 234	30 103	1 096	35
1.01 to 1.50	69 210	68 490	698	22	64 062	63 467	573	22	5 148	5 023	125	-
1.51 or more	22 591	22 105	457	29	21 007	20 580	398	29	1 584	1 525	59	-
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	89 316	88 290	985	41	82 740	81 885	814	41	6 576	6 405	171	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	56 815	51 884	4 727	204	46 539	42 784	3 586	169	10 276	9 100	1 141	35
2	35 503	35 126	377	-	32 111	31 774	337	-	3 392	3 352	40	-
3 and 4	41 659	41 382	277	-	38 576	38 323	253	-	3 083	3 059	24	-
5 to 49	180 049	179 646	403	-	164 725	164 397	328	-	15 324	15 249	75	-
50 or more	51 201	51 161	40	-	45 310	45 270	40	-	5 891	5 891	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	3 559	3 229	330	-	2 829	2 600	229	-	730	629	101	-
1965 to 1968	12 975	12 071	889	15	10 451	9 785	651	15	2 524	2 286	238	-
1960 to 1964	20 039	19 112	913	14	16 455	15 730	711	14	3 584	3 382	202	-
1950 to 1959	40 702	39 415	1 252	35	34 690	33 719	936	35	6 012	5 696	316	-
1940 to 1949	47 170	46 467	650	53	41 790	41 195	555	40	5 380	5 272	95	13
1939 or earlier	240 782	238 905	1 790	87	221 046	219 519	1 462	65	19 736	19 386	328	22
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With complete bathroom	341 650	336 160	5 310	180	305 794	301 503	4 146	145	35 856	34 657	1 164	35
With more than 1 bathroom	32 166	30 754	1 357	55	26 567	25 578	955	34	5 599	5 176	402	21
With piped water in the building	365 005	359 118	5 687	200	327 071	322 467	4 439	165	37 934	36 651	1 248	35
With public water supply	359 855	357 078	2 767	10	322 872	320 785	2 077	10	36 983	36 293	690	-
With public sewer	349 291	347 733	1 558	-	314 562	313 327	1 235	-	34 729	34 406	323	-
With air conditioning	44 567	43 210	1 314	43	36 675	35 715	937	23	7 892	7 495	377	20
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	106 867	103 547	3 203	117	93 137	90 433	2 607	97	13 730	13 114	596	20
2	22 090	20 375	1 672	43	17 440	16 247	1 158	35	4 650	4 128	514	8
3 or more	3 548	3 245	290	13	2 759	2 558	195	6	789	687	95	7
None	232 722	232 032	659	31	213 925	213 310	584	31	18 797	18 722	75	-
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units[1]	34 655	32 285	2 358	12	27 846	26 130	1 704	12	6 809	6 155	654	-
Less than $5,000	812	711	101	-	762	674	88	-	50	37	13	-
$5,000 to $7,499	2 419	2 245	174	-	2 251	2 130	121	-	168	115	53	-
$7,500 to $9,999	2 541	2 352	182	7	2 327	2 163	157	7	214	189	25	-
$10,000 to $14,999	6 333	5 902	431	-	5 590	5 251	339	-	743	651	92	-
$15,000 to $19,999	8 077	7 448	629	-	6 553	6 079	474	-	1 524	1 369	155	-
$20,000 to $24,999	6 228	5 911	317	-	4 718	4 489	229	-	1 510	1 422	88	-
$25,000 to $34,999	5 878	5 515	363	-	4 115	3 876	239	-	1 763	1 639	124	-
$35,000 to $49,999	1 805	1 701	104	-	1 165	1 123	42	-	640	578	62	-
$50,000 or more	562	500	57	5	365	345	15	5	197	155	42	-
Median	$18 200	$18 300	$17 300	...	$17 300	$17 300	$16 600	...	$22 300	$22 500	$19 600	-
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[2]	310 076	307 439	2 597	40	280 745	278 564	2 141	40	29 331	28 875	456	-
Less than $30	1 644	1 516	128	-	1 469	1 390	79	-	175	126	49	-
$30 to $39	4 814	4 687	127	-	4 448	4 364	84	-	366	323	43	-
$40 to $59	36 902	36 684	214	4	34 164	33 966	194	4	2 738	2 718	20	-
$60 to $79	94 568	94 125	443	-	87 460	87 067	393	-	7 108	7 058	50	-
$80 to $99	82 162	81 749	413	-	74 344	73 993	351	-	7 818	7 756	62	-
$100 to $149	69 889	69 346	543	-	62 042	61 617	425	-	7 847	7 729	118	-
$150 to $199	11 300	11 186	114	-	9 200	9 098	102	-	2 100	2 088	12	-
$200 to $249	1 653	1 653	-	-	1 260	1 260	-	-	393	393	-	-
$250 or more	922	888	34	-	698	684	14	-	224	204	20	-
No cash rent	6 222	5 605	581	36	5 660	5 125	499	36	562	480	82	-
Median	$83	$83	$85	...	$83	$83	$84	...	$90	$90	$88	-

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. Housing Characteristics of Households With Puerto Rican Head, by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	Northeast, head of Puerto Rican—			North Central, head of Puerto Rican—			South, head of Puerto Rican—			West, head of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
Total households	**300 836**	**272 678**	**28 158**	**31 652**	**29 866**	**1 786**	**15 339**	**12 768**	**2 571**	**17 400**	**11 949**	**5 451**
In owner occupied units	31 661	27 408	4 253	7 689	7 174	515	7 246	5 875	1 371	7 313	4 957	2 356
Percent	10.5	10.1	15.1	24.3	24.2	28.8	47.2	46.0	53.3	42.0	41.5	43.2
In renter occupied units	269 175	245 270	23 905	23 963	22 692	1 271	8 093	6 893	1 200	10 087	6 992	3 095
ROOMS												
1 room	6 794	5 999	795	692	639	53	663	604	59	617	454	163
2 rooms	11 681	10 168	1 513	1 069	944	125	1 339	1 215	124	1 356	988	368
3 rooms	63 288	56 204	7 084	3 132	2 871	261	2 293	1 993	300	2 747	1 987	760
4 rooms	110 700	101 602	9 098	9 191	8 788	403	3 103	2 632	471	4 052	3 032	1 020
5 rooms	67 059	62 172	4 887	7 498	7 168	330	3 507	2 985	522	4 696	2 956	1 740
6 rooms	26 980	24 301	2 679	6 884	6 505	379	2 500	1 875	625	2 609	1 736	873
7 rooms or more	14 334	12 222	2 102	3 186	2 951	235	1 934	1 464	470	1 323	796	527
Median	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.7
PERSONS												
1 person	31 686	27 901	3 785	2 496	2 195	301	1 655	1 373	282	2 141	1 508	633
2 persons	53 399	47 632	5 767	4 785	4 438	347	3 160	2 593	567	4 138	2 928	1 210
3 persons	60 502	53 996	6 506	5 895	5 549	346	2 970	2 520	450	3 161	2 116	1 045
4 persons	59 953	54 419	5 534	5 780	5 502	278	2 847	2 406	441	2 815	1 951	864
5 persons	42 357	38 989	3 368	4 577	4 318	259	2 201	1 763	438	2 049	1 443	606
6 persons or more	52 939	49 741	3 198	8 119	7 864	255	2 506	2 113	393	3 096	2 003	1 093
Median, all occupied units	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.0	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9
Median, renter occupied units	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	6 658	6 106	552	708	670	38	424	320	104	453	314	139
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	224 033	200 986	23 047	23 795	22 247	1 548	11 869	9 605	2 264	13 729	9 354	4 375
1.01 to 1.50	58 706	54 709	3 997	6 013	5 836	177	2 019	1 806	213	2 472	1 711	761
1.51 or more	18 097	16 983	1 114	1 844	1 783	61	1 451	1 357	94	1 199	884	315
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	74 849	69 847	5 002	7 667	7 442	225	3 224	2 940	284	3 576	2 511	1 065
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	28 612	24 558	4 054	7 135	6 525	610	10 004	8 117	1 887	11 064	7 339	3 725
2	26 395	23 703	2 692	6 569	6 275	294	1 294	1 177	117	1 245	956	289
3 and 4	31 329	29 072	2 257	8 081	7 725	356	955	798	157	1 294	981	313
5 to 49	165 327	151 747	13 580	8 981	8 546	435	2 442	2 112	330	3 299	2 320	979
50 or more	49 173	43 598	5 575	886	795	91	644	564	80	498	353	145
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	2 010	1 680	330	442	400	42	650	505	145	457	244	213
1965 to 1968	8 852	7 436	1 416	848	656	192	2 020	1 516	504	1 255	843	412
1960 to 1964	13 800	11 800	2 000	851	784	67	2 634	2 073	561	2 754	1 798	956
1950 to 1959	28 959	25 470	3 489	2 245	2 020	225	4 566	3 849	717	4 932	3 351	1 581
1940 to 1949	36 915	33 045	3 870	4 417	4 160	257	2 419	2 226	193	3 419	2 359	1 060
1939 or earlier	210 300	193 247	17 053	22 849	21 846	1 003	3 050	2 599	451	4 583	3 354	1 229
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With complete bathroom	280 431	253 924	26 507	29 846	28 172	1 674	14 575	12 131	2 444	16 798	11 567	5 231
With more than 1 bathroom	19 979	17 211	2 768	3 316	3 035	281	4 419	3 441	978	4 452	2 880	1 572
With piped water in the building	300 786	272 641	28 145	31 628	29 849	1 779	15 207	12 648	2 559	17 384	11 933	5 451
With public water supply	297 505	269 921	27 584	31 053	29 334	1 719	14 274	11 903	2 371	17 023	11 714	5 309
With public sewer	291 303	265 083	26 220	30 625	28 945	1 680	11 375	9 430	1 945	15 988	11 104	4 884
With air conditioning	29 318	24 358	4 960	4 479	4 006	473	8 404	6 649	1 755	2 366	1 662	704
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	74 560	65 708	8 852	15 419	14 433	986	8 262	6 972	1 290	8 626	6 024	2 602
2	10 244	8 423	1 821	3 140	2 912	228	3 939	3 062	877	4 767	3 043	1 724
3 or more	1 687	1 444	243	397	357	40	635	493	142	829	465	364
None	214 345	197 103	17 242	12 696	12 164	532	2 503	2 241	262	3 178	2 417	761
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**16 945**	**13 973**	**2 972**	**4 572**	**4 167**	**405**	**6 408**	**5 178**	**1 230**	**6 730**	**4 528**	**2 202**
Less than $5,000	577	540	37	78	78	–	92	92	–	65	52	13
$5,000 to $7,499	1 714	1 638	76	228	218	10	322	270	52	155	125	30
$7,500 to $9,999	1 272	1 218	54	540	510	30	555	476	79	174	123	51
$10,000 to $14,999	2 291	2 056	235	1 605	1 516	89	1 549	1 359	190	888	659	229
$15,000 to $19,999	3 270	2 735	535	1 192	1 067	125	1 852	1 481	371	1 763	1 270	493
$20,000 to $24,999	3 131	2 468	663	457	399	58	799	596	203	1 841	1 255	586
$25,000 to $34,999	3 519	2 527	992	244	203	41	782	598	184	1 333	787	546
$35,000 to $49,999	941	644	297	168	131	37	313	200	113	383	190	193
$50,000 or more	230	147	83	60	45	15	144	106	38	128	67	61
Median	$19 000	$17 800	$24 100	$14 500	$14 200	$17 900	$16 900	$16 300	$19 000	$20 900	$20 100	$22 400
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**268 378**	**244 532**	**23 846**	**23 819**	**22 562**	**1 257**	**7 952**	**6 772**	**1 180**	**9 927**	**6 879**	**3 048**
Less than $30	1 342	1 236	106	98	91	7	139	119	20	65	23	42
$30 to $39	4 361	4 076	285	118	112	6	210	197	13	125	63	62
$40 to $59	33 499	31 191	2 308	1 860	1 745	115	763	668	95	780	560	220
$60 to $79	85 723	79 511	6 212	5 767	5 446	321	1 347	1 186	161	1 731	1 317	414
$80 to $99	72 318	65 622	6 696	6 412	6 056	356	1 302	1 127	175	2 130	1 539	591
$100 to $149	55 651	49 681	5 970	8 388	8 068	320	2 394	1 964	430	3 456	2 329	1 127
$150 to $199	8 935	7 392	1 543	758	685	73	759	604	155	848	519	329
$200 to $249	1 267	1 001	266	74	60	14	183	136	47	129	63	66
$250 or more	691	545	146	26	21	5	76	56	20	129	76	53
No cash rent	4 591	4 277	314	318	278	40	779	715	64	534	390	144
Median	$82	$81	$89	$92	$92	$89	$97	$95	$111	$99	$97	$105

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. **Housing Characteristics of Households With Puerto Rican Head, by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970** – Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	California, head of Puerto Rican –			Connecticut, head of Puerto Rican –			Florida, head of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
Total households	**13 978**	**10 201**	**3 777**	**9 322**	**8 719**	**603**	**7 361**	**6 349**	**1 012**
In owner occupied units	5 857	4 198	1 659	1 147	1 010	137	3 970	3 253	717
Percent	41.9	41.2	43.9	12.3	11.6	22.7	53.9	51.2	70.8
In renter occupied units	8 121	6 003	2 118	8 175	7 709	466	3 391	3 096	295
ROOMS									
1 room	476	391	85	242	220	22	492	461	31
2 rooms	1 217	897	320	349	314	35	817	772	45
3 rooms	2 260	1 719	541	1 276	1 205	71	1 279	1 169	110
4 rooms	3 250	2 567	683	3 097	2 955	142	1 603	1 416	187
5 rooms	3 641	2 519	1 122	3 086	2 942	144	1 450	1 284	166
6 rooms	2 203	1 524	679	947	835	112	1 088	788	300
7 rooms or more	931	584	347	325	248	77	632	459	173
Median	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.0	5.3
PERSONS									
1 person	1 717	1 267	450	742	674	68	806	696	110
2 persons	3 397	2 526	871	1 318	1 186	132	1 663	1 468	195
3 persons	2 517	1 797	720	1 599	1 496	103	1 333	1 150	183
4 persons	2 277	1 623	654	1 947	1 874	73	1 393	1 214	179
5 persons	1 674	1 276	398	1 413	1 316	97	971	789	182
6 persons or more	2 396	1 712	684	2 303	2 173	130	1 195	1 032	163
Median, all occupied units	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6
Median, owner occupied units	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.9
Median, renter occupied units	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	404	284	120	184	160	24	197	183	14
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	11 036	7 928	3 108	6 466	5 991	475	5 214	4 376	838
1.01 to 1.50	1 983	1 498	485	2 202	2 088	114	1 063	949	114
1.51 or more	959	775	184	654	640	14	1 084	1 024	60
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	2 872	2 210	662	2 759	2 631	128	1 968	1 811	157
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	8 858	6 268	2 590	976	827	149	5 105	4 296	809
2	990	803	187	1 611	1 535	76	606	581	25
3 and 4	1 082	824	258	2 360	2 230	130	369	329	40
5 to 49	2 686	2 038	648	3 990	3 753	237	1 074	971	103
50 or more	362	268	94	385	374	11	207	172	35
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	268	190	78	100	84	16	315	250	65
1965 to 1968	847	590	257	228	184	44	782	570	212
1960 to 1964	2 153	1 435	718	313	296	17	1 287	1 024	263
1950 to 1959	4 019	2 930	1 089	909	816	93	2 428	2 137	291
1940 to 1949	2 840	2 028	812	1 188	1 112	76	1 180	1 133	47
1939 or earlier	3 851	3 028	823	6 584	6 227	357	1 369	1 235	134
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	13 589	9 903	3 686	8 520	7 974	546	6 873	5 921	952
With more than 1 bathroom	3 622	2 442	1 180	574	472	102	1 844	1 442	402
With piped water in the building	13 962	10 185	3 777	9 322	8 719	603	7 295	6 283	1 012
With public water supply	13 703	10 016	3 687	9 149	8 584	565	6 725	5 825	900
With public sewer	13 250	9 628	3 622	8 844	8 328	516	4 326	3 718	608
With air conditioning	1 777	1 270	507	575	502	73	3 790	3 052	738
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	6 805	4 986	1 819	4 144	3 879	265	3 757	3 285	472
2	3 879	2 638	1 241	907	778	129	1 933	1 554	379
3 or more	638	410	228	185	170	15	335	258	77
None	2 656	2 167	489	4 086	3 892	194	1 336	1 252	84
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**5 413**	**3 859**	**1 554**	**603**	**502**	**101**	**3 495**	**2 858**	**637**
Less than $5,000	29	16	13	–	–	–	18	18	–
$5,000 to $7,499	76	76	–	5	5	–	166	140	26
$7,500 to $9,999	113	78	35	10	10	–	332	267	65
$10,000 to $14,999	663	521	142	78	61	17	917	802	115
$15,000 to $19,999	1 497	1 131	366	159	137	22	1 108	922	186
$20,000 to $24,999	1 664	1 151	513	169	156	13	429	313	116
$25,000 to $34,999	1 031	689	342	132	106	26	382	301	81
$35,000 to $49,999	263	146	117	28	12	16	100	63	37
$50,000 or more	77	51	26	22	15	7	43	32	11
Median	$21 000	$20 500	$22 200	$21 500	$21 200	...	$16 400	$16 100	$18 000
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**7 993**	**5 904**	**2 089**	**8 119**	**7 660**	**459**	**3 292**	**2 997**	**295**
Less than $30	18	18	–	20	20	–	62	62	–
$30 to $39	73	57	16	105	105	–	139	132	7
$40 to $59	548	472	76	521	485	36	354	316	38
$60 to $79	1 341	1 116	225	1 813	1 721	92	727	685	42
$80 to $99	1 872	1 416	456	1 739	1 606	133	538	527	11
$100 to $149	2 987	2 092	895	3 322	3 190	132	908	774	134
$150 to $199	709	437	272	492	434	58	264	221	43
$200 to $249	111	51	60	54	54	–	50	36	14
$250 or more	94	63	31	–	–	–	18	12	6
No cash rent	240	182	58	53	45	8	232	232	–
Median	$100	$97	$114	$98	$98	$95	$89	$87	$118

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. Housing Characteristics of Households With Puerto Rican Head, by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States **Regions** **Selected States**	Illinois, head of Puerto Rican –			Massachusetts, head of Puerto Rican –			New Jersey, head of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
Total households	**21 356**	**20 502**	**854**	**6 083**	**5 716**	**367**	**33 135**	**30 641**	**2 494**
In owner occupied units	3 298	3 142	156	584	506	78	6 451	5 723	728
Percent	15.4	15.3	18.3	9.6	8.9	21.3	19.5	18.7	29.2
In renter occupied units	18 058	17 360	698	5 499	5 210	289	26 684	24 918	1 766
ROOMS									
1 room	539	521	18	221	188	33	787	752	35
2 rooms	765	704	61	261	254	7	1 242	1 135	107
3 rooms	2 139	1 980	159	890	802	88	6 105	5 614	491
4 rooms	6 965	6 742	223	1 864	1 786	78	10 862	10 196	666
5 rooms	4 781	4 642	139	1 744	1 681	63	8 047	7 576	471
6 rooms	4 797	4 618	179	738	673	65	3 496	3 232	264
7 rooms or more	1 370	1 295	75	365	332	33	2 596	2 136	460
Median	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
PERSONS									
1 person	1 634	1 501	133	635	596	39	2 751	2 413	338
2 persons	3 336	3 138	198	1 099	1 007	92	4 893	4 371	522
3 persons	4 112	3 970	142	1 015	918	97	6 504	6 011	493
4 persons	3 994	3 833	161	1 093	1 063	30	6 759	6 284	475
5 persons	3 020	2 927	93	951	883	68	5 289	4 987	302
6 persons or more	5 260	5 133	127	1 290	1 249	41	6 939	6 575	364
Median, all occupied units	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.0	...	4.6	4.6	4.2
Median, renter occupied units	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	434	410	24	128	114	14	618	574	44
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	15 871	15 156	715	4 511	4 207	304	23 773	21 666	2 107
1.01 to 1.50	4 200	4 096	104	1 086	1 031	55	7 025	6 723	302
1.51 or more	1 285	1 250	35	486	478	8	2 337	2 252	85
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	5 342	5 216	126	1 540	1 477	63	8 896	8 515	381
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	2 044	1 863	181	551	484	67	6 607	5 809	798
2	4 047	3 931	116	679	627	52	5 390	5 014	376
3 and 4	6 692	6 483	209	2 110	2 018	92	6 080	5 832	248
5 to 49	7 817	7 529	288	2 609	2 469	140	13 245	12 302	943
50 or more	756	696	60	134	118	16	1 813	1 684	129
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	272	243	29	37	31	6	297	231	66
1965 to 1968	361	293	68	126	94	32	851	708	143
1960 to 1964	382	349	33	184	151	33	1 303	1 105	198
1950 to 1959	957	899	58	486	449	37	2 946	2 507	439
1940 to 1949	3 055	2 915	140	560	491	69	4 109	3 853	256
1939 or earlier	16 329	15 803	526	4 690	4 500	190	23 629	22 237	1 392
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	20 074	19 289	785	5 726	5 375	351	30 322	27 957	2 365
With more than 1 bathroom	1 456	1 378	78	286	258	28	2 978	2 580	398
With piped water in the building	21 356	20 502	854	6 083	5 716	367	33 127	30 633	2 494
With public water supply	21 163	20 325	838	6 037	5 682	355	32 015	29 662	2 353
With public sewer	20 997	20 181	816	5 795	5 485	310	31 255	29 015	2 240
With air conditioning	2 813	2 586	227	336	278	58	5 397	4 630	767
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	9 590	9 199	391	2 002	1 811	191	13 878	12 710	1 168
2	1 264	1 207	57	302	232	70	2 860	2 451	409
3 or more	124	124	-	59	51	8	475	426	49
None	10 378	9 972	406	3 720	3 622	98	15 922	15 054	868
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**1 257**	**1 152**	**105**	**304**	**251**	**53**	**4 168**	**3 571**	**597**
Less than $5,000	18	18	-	15	15	-	117	108	9
$5,000 to $7,499	-	-	-	-	-	-	456	450	6
$7,500 to $9,999	95	86	9	20	20	-	427	407	20
$10,000 to $14,999	252	252	-	76	76	-	803	752	51
$15,000 to $19,999	466	423	43	85	67	18	866	760	106
$20,000 to $24,999	221	190	31	44	26	18	552	446	106
$25,000 to $34,999	115	108	7	31	26	5	685	468	217
$35,000 to $49,999	75	60	15	19	13	6	219	150	69
$50,000 or more	15	15	-	14	8	6	43	30	13
Median	$17 800	$17 600	...	$17 400	$16 100	...	$16 600	$15 500	$25 000
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**18 007**	**17 315**	**692**	**5 482**	**5 193**	**289**	**26 526**	**24 768**	**1 758**
Less than $30	34	34	-	13	13	-	61	61	-
$30 to $39	54	48	6	92	92	-	239	212	27
$40 to $59	1 177	1 128	49	664	624	40	1 805	1 672	133
$60 to $79	3 726	3 552	174	1 550	1 496	54	5 918	5 547	371
$80 to $99	4 836	4 648	188	1 398	1 351	47	6 942	6 556	386
$100 to $149	7 422	7 210	212	1 579	1 463	116	10 038	9 411	627
$150 to $199	590	540	50	103	83	20	1 054	903	151
$200 to $249	58	51	7	22	22	-	70	56	14
$250 or more	13	13	-	15	15	-	76	58	18
No cash rent	97	91	6	46	34	12	323	292	31
Median	$96	$97	$92	$86	$85	$99	$95	$94	$97

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 10. Housing Characteristics of Households With Puerto Rican Head, by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States Regions Selected States	New York, head of Puerto Rican—			Ohio, head of Puerto Rican—			Pennsylvania, head of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
Total households	**241 479**	**217 598**	**23 881**	**4 553**	**4 220**	**333**	**10 258**	**9 548**	**710**
In owner occupied units	20 108	17 124	2 984	2 002	1 838	164	3 228	2 938	290
Percent	8.3	7.9	12.5	44.0	43.6	49.2	31.5	30.8	40.8
In renter occupied units	221 371	200 474	20 897	2 551	2 382	169	7 030	6 610	420
ROOMS									
1 room	5 355	4 678	677	36	36	–	189	161	28
2 rooms	9 332	8 001	1 331	88	65	23	475	442	33
3 rooms	53 505	47 203	6 302	398	364	34	1 455	1 331	124
4 rooms	92 662	84 651	8 011	876	810	66	2 008	1 834	174
5 rooms	52 009	47 916	4 093	1 128	1 078	50	2 042	1 950	92
6 rooms	19 536	17 422	2 114	1 037	945	92	2 199	2 084	115
7 rooms or more	9 080	7 727	1 353	990	922	68	1 890	1 746	144
Median	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.5
PERSONS									
1 person	26 662	23 446	3 216	305	237	68	832	716	116
2 persons	44 534	39 649	4 885	579	535	44	1 443	1 340	103
3 persons	49 506	43 872	5 634	744	690	54	1 786	1 618	168
4 persons	48 091	43 362	4 729	796	763	33	1 908	1 728	180
5 persons	33 155	30 335	2 820	751	672	79	1 501	1 424	77
6 persons or more	39 531	36 934	2 597	1 378	1 323	55	2 788	2 722	66
Median, all occupied units	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.3	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.3
Median, owner occupied units	4.2	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.7
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5 494	5 030	464	92	85	7	234	228	6
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	180 901	161 478	19 423	3 515	3 226	289	7 908	7 273	635
1.01 to 1.50	46 644	43 182	3 462	809	777	32	1 690	1 626	64
1.51 or more	13 934	12 938	996	229	217	12	660	649	11
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	59 303	54 942	4 361	1 017	973	44	2 266	2 197	69
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	14 044	11 465	2 579	2 338	2 168	170	6 219	5 808	411
2	17 381	15 300	2 081	1 275	1 227	48	1 233	1 141	92
3 and 4	19 150	17 441	1 709	500	440	60	1 533	1 464	69
5 to 49	144 148	132 055	12 093	386	340	46	1 188	1 050	138
50 or more	46 756	41 337	5 419	54	45	9	85	85	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	1 447	1 225	222	50	50	–	129	109	20
1965 to 1968	7 263	6 099	1 164	165	102	63	343	316	27
1960 to 1964	11 726	10 011	1 715	165	160	5	258	221	37
1950 to 1959	24 079	21 241	2 838	548	490	58	500	431	69
1940 to 1949	29 854	26 490	3 364	507	485	22	1 113	1 016	97
1939 or earlier	167 110	152 532	14 578	3 118	2 933	185	7 915	7 455	460
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	225 568	203 096	22 472	4 376	4 057	319	9 771	9 101	670
With more than 1 bathroom	14 697	12 616	2 081	884	791	93	1 369	1 242	127
With piped water in the building	241 445	217 577	23 868	4 546	4 213	333	10 250	9 540	710
With public water supply	240 049	216 471	23 578	4 424	4 098	326	9 772	9 114	658
With public sewer	235 472	213 018	22 454	4 298	3 985	313	9 479	8 854	625
With air conditioning	21 370	17 509	3 861	532	451	81	1 627	1 426	201
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	49 516	42 664	6 852	2 448	2 244	204	4 698	4 364	334
2	5 082	4 004	1 078	1 062	984	78	1 012	900	112
3 or more	798	655	143	160	132	28	138	127	11
None	186 083	170 275	15 808	883	860	23	4 410	4 157	253
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**8 915**	**6 957**	**1 958**	**1 515**	**1 374**	**141**	**2 869**	**2 631**	**238**
Less than $5,000	78	60	18	28	28	–	367	357	10
$5,000 to $7,499	156	150	6	122	118	4	1 092	1 028	64
$7,500 to $9,999	234	226	8	211	190	21	574	548	26
$10,000 to $14,999	848	762	86	606	579	27	475	394	81
$15,000 to $19,999	1 958	1 606	352	350	308	42	164	139	25
$20,000 to $24,999	2 265	1 750	515	108	101	7	89	78	11
$25,000 to $34,999	2 592	1 867	725	47	29	18	73	60	13
$35,000 to $49,999	639	448	191	21	14	7	29	21	8
$50,000 or more	145	88	57	22	7	15	6	6	–
Median	$22 600	$21 900	$24 900	$13 300	$13 000	$17 200	$7 400	$7 300	$11 200
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**221 006**	**200 133**	**20 873**	**2 493**	**2 324**	**169**	**6 839**	**6 429**	**410**
Less than $30	1 203	1 097	106	35	35	–	40	40	–
$30 to $39	3 830	3 580	250	30	30	–	95	87	8
$40 to $59	29 279	27 289	1 990	373	323	50	1 182	1 073	109
$60 to $79	72 685	67 132	5 553	992	949	43	3 639	3 497	142
$80 to $99	61 031	54 984	6 047	603	572	31	1 100	1 046	54
$100 to $149	40 106	35 064	5 042	373	335	38	522	490	32
$150 to $199	7 143	5 887	1 256	33	33	–	120	69	51
$200 to $249	1 121	869	252	–	–	–	–	–	–
$250 or more	574	446	128	–	–	–	26	26	–
No cash rent	4 034	3 785	249	54	47	7	115	101	14
Median	$80	$80	$88	$76	$76	$74	$71	$71	$71

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 11. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	Chicago, Ill., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –			Jersey City, N.J., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –			Newark, N.J., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	**87 168**	**53 077**	**34 091**	**32 867**	**20 280**	**12 587**	**37 240**	**23 173**	**14 067**
Under 18 years old	43 609	12 141	31 468	15 356	4 393	10 963	18 267	5 648	12 619
Living with both parents	32 456	8 165	24 291	10 956	2 473	8 483	12 250	3 053	9 197
Percent of all under 18 years	74.4	67.3	77.2	71.3	56.3	77.4	67.1	54.1	72.9
Head of household	21 348	20 522	826	8 774	8 235	539	9 169	8 664	505
Head of family	19 310	18 660	650	7 712	7 255	457	8 266	7 869	397
Female head of family	3 160	3 054	106	1 620	1 505	115	1 829	1 723	106
Primary individual	2 038	1 862	176	1 062	980	82	903	795	108
Female primary individual	490	419	71	337	300	37	225	193	32
Wife of head	14 104	13 473	631	5 951	5 534	417	6 153	5 728	425
Other relative of head	50 192	17 869	32 323	17 762	6 239	11 523	20 813	7 944	12 869
Nonrelative of head	924	817	107	267	207	60	367	313	54
In group quarters	600	396	204	113	65	48	738	524	214
Inmate of institution	266	202	64	24	4	20	155	103	52
Other member	334	194	140	89	61	28	583	421	162
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN									
Total families[1]	**19 310**	**18 660**	**650**	**7 712**	**7 255**	**457**	**8 266**	**7 869**	**397**
With own children under 18 years	15 069	14 586	483	5 983	5 634	349	6 544	6 209	335
With own children under 6 years	9 492	9 119	373	3 671	3 439	232	4 449	4 214	235
Husband–wife families	**15 360**	**14 868**	**492**	**5 784**	**5 476**	**308**	**6 122**	**5 864**	**258**
With own children under 18 years	12 046	11 692	354	4 514	4 292	222	4 805	4 590	215
With own children under 6 years	7 794	7 530	264	2 915	2 766	149	3 366	3 200	166
Families with female head	**3 160**	**3 054**	**106**	**1 620**	**1 505**	**115**	**1 829**	**1 723**	**106**
With own children under 18 years	2 647	2 560	87	1 347	1 239	108	1 565	1 471	94
With own children under 6 years	1 539	1 465	74	706	634	72	972	921	51
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	4 330	4 054	276	1 798	1 587	211	2 314	2 128	186
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 360	1 379	1 076	1 412	1 458	1 066	1 506	1 571	758
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	6 514	6 250	264	3 070	2 886	184	3 148	2 982	166
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 199	3 200	3 186	2 561	2 581	2 239	2 851	2 900	1 982
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	4 485	4 300	185	1 733	1 611	122	1 660	1 514	146
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 973	4 004	3 238	3 426	3 508	...	3 688	3 666	3 911
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	**87 168**	**53 077**	**34 091**	**32 867**	**20 280**	**12 587**	**37 240**	**23 173**	**14 067**
Born in State of residence	28 706	-	28 706	9 241	-	9 241	11 479	-	11 479
Born in different State	3 189	-	3 189	1 993	-	1 993	1 748	-	1 748
Northeast	2 182	-	2 182	1 899	-	1 899	1 606	-	1 606
North Central	596	-	596	8	-	8	43	-	43
South	258	-	258	77	-	77	73	-	73
West	153	-	153	9	-	9	26	-	26
Born in Puerto Rico	53 077	53 077	-	20 280	20 280	-	23 173	23 173	-
Other: born abroad, at sea, etc	993	-	993	525	-	525	456	-	456
Place of birth not reported	1 203	-	1 203	828	-	828	384	-	384
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**28 834**	**10 059**	**18 775**	**9 713**	**3 367**	**6 346**	**11 096**	**4 483**	**6 613**
Nursery school	212	26	186	27	17	10	183	36	147
Kindergarten	2 098	464	1 634	769	122	647	846	189	657
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 374	6 312	14 062	7 008	2 451	4 557	7 844	2 899	4 945
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 461	2 827	2 634	1 625	649	976	1 871	1 145	726
College	689	430	259	284	128	156	352	214	138
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**46.8**	**28.2**	**72.3**	**42.1**	**24.8**	**66.7**	**42.5**	**27.9**	**65.9**
3 and 4 years old	6.7	7.6	6.5	6.5	9.1	5.8	8.4	6.3	9.1
5 and 6 years old	71.6	63.5	74.1	66.5	55.5	69.4	70.6	71.6	70.3
7 to 13 years old	94.8	93.5	95.4	91.4	87.0	93.5	94.3	93.2	94.9
14 to 17 years old: Male	86.6	81.1	92.4	87.7	80.4	96.3	82.5	80.3	86.5
Female	82.4	75.8	90.4	80.8	72.8	88.4	78.8	74.4	86.1
18 to 24 years old: Male	15.9	11.9	46.9	20.5	12.7	49.7	13.5	10.8	34.4
Female	11.2	8.0	39.5	11.4	9.2	23.5	10.5	8.4	29.6
25 to 34 years old	1.7	1.2	11.5	1.7	1.0	10.9	2.7	1.8	15.4
Male, 16 to 21 years old	5 211	4 013	1 198	1 558	996	562	2 038	1 611	427
Not enrolled in school	3 001	2 630	371	800	632	168	1 237	1 053	184
Unemployed or not in labor force	809	716	93	254	204	50	421	327	94
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total, 25 years old and over	**31 184**	**29 918**	**1 266**	**13 185**	**12 327**	**858**	**13 415**	**12 553**	**862**
No school years completed	1 994	1 790	204	762	709	53	936	847	89
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 439	5 317	122	2 030	1 989	41	2 222	2 157	65
5 to 7 years	7 602	7 396	206	3 314	3 185	129	3 240	3 152	88
8 years	4 964	4 802	162	2 135	1 962	173	1 782	1 723	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 606	6 367	239	2 727	2 499	228	2 665	2 451	214
4 years	3 414	3 204	210	1 784	1 609	175	1 960	1 733	227
College: 1 to 3 years	779	708	71	257	225	32	345	298	47
4 years or more	386	334	52	176	149	27	265	192	73
Median school years completed	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.2	8.1	9.4	8.2	8.1	10.8
Percent high school graduates	14.7	14.2	26.3	16.8	16.1	27.3	19.2	17.7	40.3

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage

Table 11. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	New York, N.Y., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican—			Philadelphia, Pa., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD						
Total population	**852 061**	**490 037**	**362 024**	**43 126**	**24 624**	**18 502**
Under 18 years old	378 445	83 265	295 180	22 548	6 012	16 536
Living with both parents	231 940	42 389	189 551	15 544	3 549	11 995
Percent of all under 18 years	61.3	50.9	64.2	68.9	59.0	72.5
Head of household	240 012	216 175	23 837	9 839	9 126	713
Head of family	210 213	189 945	20 268	8 976	8 350	626
Female head of family	59 829	54 666	5 163	1 811	1 717	94
Primary individual	29 799	26 230	3 569	863	776	87
Female primary individual	14 023	12 624	1 399	273	254	19
Wife of head	141 867	125 798	16 069	6 145	5 650	495
Other relative of head	451 797	135 726	316 071	25 308	8 400	16 908
Nonrelative of head	10 331	7 498	2 833	771	585	186
In group quarters	8 054	4 840	3 214	1 063	863	200
Inmate of institution	5 459	3 284	2 175	167	130	37
Other member	2 595	1 556	1 039	896	733	163
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN						
Total families[1]	**210 213**	**189 945**	**20 268**	**8 976**	**8 350**	**626**
With own children under 18 years	156 681	140 811	15 870	7 251	6 757	494
With own children under 6 years	89 675	79 358	10 317	4 657	4 365	292
Husband-wife families	**141 522**	**127 416**	**14 106**	**6 841**	**6 324**	**517**
With own children under 18 years	104 465	93 535	10 930	5 558	5 152	406
With own children under 6 years	61 522	54 334	7 188	3 716	3 456	260
Families with female head	**59 829**	**54 666**	**5 163**	**1 811**	**1 717**	**94**
With own children under 18 years	47 994	43 524	4 470	1 548	1 475	73
With own children under 6 years	26 313	23 443	2 870	868	836	32
CHILDREN EVER BORN						
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	39 352	31 097	8 255	2 263	2 003	260
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 454	1 543	1 120	1 580	1 651	1 035
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	68 377	60 483	7 894	2 819	2 624	195
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 661	2 722	2 193	3 439	3 468	3 051
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	53 352	48 196	5 156	1 935	1 754	181
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 379	3 440	2 804	4 050	4 162	2 961
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	**852 061**	**490 037**	**362 024**	**43 126**	**24 624**	**18 502**
Born in State of residence	339 318	-	339 318	14 324	-	14 324
Born in different State	4 854	-	4 854	2 613	-	2 613
Northeast	1 916	-	1 916	2 068	-	2 068
North Central	1 012	-	1 012	161	-	161
South	1 361	-	1 361	291	-	291
West	565	-	565	93	-	93
Born in Puerto Rico	490 037	490 037	-	24 624	24 624	-
Other, born abroad, at sea, etc	10 891	-	10 891	796	-	796
Place of birth not reported	6 961	-	6 961	769	-	769
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**262 679**	**69 850**	**192 829**	**14 531**	**4 880**	**9 651**
Nursery school	2 905	284	2 621	202	45	157
Kindergarten	16 207	2 639	13 568	922	140	782
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	176 532	41 480	135 052	10 416	3 252	7 164
High school (1 to 4 years)	58 395	21 329	37 066	2 620	1 200	1 420
College	8 640	4 118	4 522	371	243	128
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**46.7**	**25.3**	**67.3**	**48.3**	**29.9**	**70.8**
3 and 4 years old	11.1	11.5	11.0	8.8	12.1	8.2
5 and 6 years old	72.3	66.9	73.5	71.9	67.3	73.1
7 to 13 years old	94.6	92.5	95.3	95.7	94.4	96.2
14 to 17 years old: Male	86.1	79.2	90.3	84.6	76.1	92.4
Female	83.8	74.5	89.8	81.6	74.0	90.0
18 to 24 years old: Male	19.3	12.9	33.1	12.7	9.9	29.6
Female	13.5	9.0	24.7	10.6	9.3	20.4
25 to 34 years old	2.1	1.7	5.4	1.8	1.2	8.7
Male, 16 to 21 years old	44 904	23 806	21 098	2 468	1 792	676
Not enrolled in school	22 718	14 901	7 817	1 475	1 232	243
Unemployed or not in labor force	10 890	6 713	4 177	365	285	80
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Total, 25 years old and over	**364 408**	**330 254**	**34 154**	**14 714**	**13 522**	**1 192**
No school years completed	20 759	19 133	1 626	1 271	1 140	131
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	53 364	51 516	1 848	2 753	2 653	100
5 to 7 years	79 491	76 481	3 010	3 268	3 123	145
8 years	49 212	46 316	2 896	1 630	1 560	70
High school: 1 to 3 years	85 524	75 910	9 614	2 855	2 562	293
4 years	62 122	50 123	11 999	2 166	1 876	290
College: 1 to 3 years	9 757	7 583	2 174	455	365	90
4 years or more	4 179	3 192	987	316	243	73
Median school years completed	8.6	8.4	11.4	8.0	7.9	10.5
Percent high school graduates	20.9	18.4	44.4	20.0	18.4	38.0

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage.

Table 12. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 10,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 10,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans	Boston, Mass., SMSA	Bridgeport, Conn., SMSA	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif., SMSA	Miami, Fla., SMSA	Patterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J., SMSA	San Francisco, Calif., SMSA
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD						
Total population	**11 321**	**10 733**	**21 752**	**17 962**	**23 833**	**10 250**
Under 18 years old	5 771	5 324	8 456	6 769	10 917	3 373
Living with both parents	3 357	3 816	6 412	5 220	7 381	2 585
Percent of all under 18 years	58.2	71.7	75.8	77.1	67.6	76.6
Head of household	2 824	2 596	6 767	4 715	6 180	3 496
Head of family	2 457	2 431	5 624	4 146	5 603	2 992
Female head of family	688	490	903	581	989	385
Primary individual	367	165	1 143	569	577	504
Female primary individual	72	85	504	284	144	268
Wife of head	1 506	1 916	4 305	3 844	4 413	2 133
Other relative of head	6 509	6 096	9 966	8 692	12 690	4 223
Nonrelative of head	225	48	411	355	405	138
In group quarters	257	77	303	356	145	260
Inmate of institution	102	23	50	106	77	144
Other member	155	54	253	250	68	116
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN						
Total families[1]	**2 457**	**2 431**	**5 624**	**4 146**	**5 603**	**2 992**
With own children under 18 years	1 891	1 996	3 937	2 708	4 191	1 898
With own children under 6 years	1 404	1 290	2 220	1 275	2 733	995
Husband-wife families	**1 659**	**1 872**	**4 530**	**3 435**	**4 426**	**2 561**
With own children under 18 years	1 267	1 495	3 181	2 196	3 278	1 592
With own children under 6 years	968	1 021	1 912	1 121	2 207	855
Families with female head	**688**	**490**	**903**	**581**	**989**	**385**
With own children under 18 years	603	461	648	410	839	299
With own children under 6 years	429	263	278	120	492	133
CHILDREN EVER BORN						
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	699	632	731	657	1 422	315
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 538	1 467	1 093	1 102	1 497	1 051
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	864	885	1 591	1 266	1 985	619
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 775	2 951	2 505	2 372	2 790	2 622
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	313	609	1 539	1 219	1 292	666
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 070	3 859	2 828	3 110	3 204	3 362
PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total population	**11 321**	**10 733**	**21 752**	**17 962**	**23 833**	**10 250**
Born in State of residence	2 579	3 155	5 049	3 15[illegible]	6 395	3 729
Born in different State	694	817	4 718	2 319	2 122	1 726
Northeast	539	717	4 023	1 955	2 030	547
North Central	46	36	313	141	57	95
South	70	58	205	148	18	94
West	39	6	177	75	17	990
Born in Puerto Rico	7 615	6 271	11 400	11 883	14 590	4 506
Other, born abroad, at sea, etc	163	203	335	408	315	167
Place of birth not reported	270	287	250	197	411	122
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**3 179**	**3 589**	**6 677**	**5 300**	**6 769**	**2 705**
Nursery school	37	39	76	7[illegible]	49	76
Kindergarten	310	338	518	314	611	191
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 292	2 460	3 973	3 374	4 858	1 586
High school (1 to 4 years)	353	674	1 552	1 196	1 032	636
College	187	78	558	340	219	216
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**38.5**	**47.1**	**51.0**	**50.5**	**41.6**	**49.0**
3 and 4 years old	9.0	8.4	12.5	16.8	6.6	22.2
5 and 6 years old	64.0	81.9	79.9	67.2	70.3	81.5
7 to 13 years old	91.0	94.8	97.1	96.3	94.5	96.5
14 to 17 years old: Male	72.0	84.4	93.8	84.6	80.8	81.5
Female	65.3	81.3	91.4	85.3	73.5	93.4
18 to 24 years old: Male	11.7	20.2	22.6	26.2	14.4	22.4
Female	10.3	12.0	23.1	22.9	8.5	17.3
25 to 34 years old	2.3	1.4	7.0	2.8	1.9	5.4
Male, 16 to 21 years old	718	501	1 013	989	1 309	609
Not enrolled in school	528	243	458	476	827	351
Unemployed or not in labor force	195	87	208	94	209	131
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Total, 25 years old and over	**3 582**	**3 975**	**11 006**	**9 012**	**9 410**	**5 688**
No school years completed	331	214	288	372	560	206
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	663	565	1 045	1 077	1 507	738
5 to 7 years	762	944	1 408	1 747	1 924	699
8 years	338	652	1 264	1 123	1 113	869
High school: 1 to 3 years	683	907	2 568	1 712	1 926	1 347
4 years	438	544	2 934	1 905	1 687	1 178
College: 1 to 3 years	142	114	1 074	585	422	428
4 years or more	225	35	425	491	271	223
Median school years completed	8.1	8.4	10.8	9.3	8.6	9.7
Percent high school graduates	22.5	17.4	40.3	33.1	25.3	32.2

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage.

Table 13. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans for Cities With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cities With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	Chicago, Ill., persons of Puerto Rican –			Newark, N.J., persons of Puerto Rican –			New York, N.Y., persons of Puerto Rican –			Philadelphia, Pa., persons of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	**79 582**	**48 912**	**30 670**	**27 663**	**17 434**	**10 229**	**817 712**	**473 300**	**344 412**	**26 948**	**14 939**	**12 009**
Under 18 years old	39 778	11 257	28 521	14 067	4 614	9 453	362 896	80 370	282 526	14 578	3 722	10 856
Living with both parents	29 125	7 511	21 614	8 778	2 258	6 520	220 008	40 419	179 589	9 750	2 057	7 693
Percent of all under 18 years	73.2	66.7	75.8	62.4	48.9	69.0	60.6	50.3	63.6	66.9	55.3	70.9
Head of household	19 760	19 044	716	6 781	6 496	285	232 294	210 201	22 093	6 331	5 930	401
Head of family	17 866	17 307	559	6 093	5 885	208	202 949	184 339	18 610	5 765	5 436	329
Female head of family	3 071	2 969	102	1 563	1 490	73	58 957	53 936	5 021	1 219	1 179	40
Primary individual	1 894	1 737	157	688	611	77	29 345	25 862	3 483	566	494	72
Female primary individual	456	391	65	178	161	17	13 789	12 453	1 336	185	173	12
Wife of head	12 817	12 283	534	4 315	4 095	220	135 165	120 698	14 467	3 828	3 515	313
Other relative of head	45 934	16 703	29 231	15 824	6 316	9 508	434 346	131 275	303 071	16 280	5 160	11 120
Nonrelative of head	856	770	86	272	227	45	9 580	7 094	2 486	318	204	114
In group quarters	215	112	103	471	300	171	6 327	4 032	2 295	191	130	61
Inmate of institution	108	50	58	52	6	46	4 318	2 775	1 543	36	27	9
Other member	107	62	45	419	294	125	2 009	1 257	752	155	103	52
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN												
Total families[1]	**17 866**	**17 307**	**559**	**6 093**	**5 885**	**208**	**202 949**	**184 339**	**18 610**	**5 765**	**5 436**	**329**
With own children under 18 years	13 914	13 499	415	4 902	4 726	176	151 118	136 648	14 470	4 630	4 358	272
With own children under 6 years	8 834	8 492	342	3 390	3 261	129	86 571	77 084	9 487	2 954	2 811	143
Husband–wife families	**14 036**	**13 626**	**410**	**4 262**	**4 140**	**122**	**135 379**	**122 743**	**12 636**	**4 338**	**4 064**	**274**
With own children under 18 years	10 970	10 675	295	3 406	3 308	98	99 630	89 971	9 659	3 499	3 275	224
With own children under 6 years	7 174	6 936	238	2 422	2 343	79	58 771	52 338	6 433	2 319	2 189	130
Families with female head	**3 071**	**2 969**	**102**	**1 563**	**1 490**	**73**	**58 957**	**53 936**	**5 021**	**1 219**	**1 179**	**40**
With own children under 18 years	2 588	2 505	83	1 354	1 289	65	47 364	42 998	4 366	1 043	1 010	33
With own children under 6 years	1 521	1 447	74	868	831	37	26 013	23 193	2 820	593	580	13
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	3 999	3 742	257	1 717	1 584	133	38 321	30 397	7 924	1 471	1 310	161
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 380	1 400	1 101	1 634	1 708	759	1 455	1 542	1 121	1 502	1 589	801
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	6 057	5 825	232	2 364	2 296	68	65 650	58 511	7 139	1 818	1 685	133
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 219	3 219	3 237	2 907	2 934	...	2 665	2 723	2 184	3 593	3 626	3 180
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	4 110	3 965	145	1 253	1 187	66	50 939	46 464	4 475	1 217	1 093	124
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 023	4 057	3 083	3 737	3 725	...	3 380	3 434	2 819	3 968	4 134	...
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	**79 582**	**48 912**	**30 670**	**27 663**	**17 434**	**10 229**	**817 712**	**473 300**	**344 412**	**26 948**	**14 939**	**12 009**
Born in State of residence	25 970	–	25 970	8 577	–	8 577	323 129	–	323 129	10 065	–	10 065
Born in different State	2 697	–	2 697	1 062	–	1 062	4 392	–	4 392	1 193	–	1 193
Northeast	1 921	–	1 921	1 008	–	1 008	1 724	–	1 724	1 051	–	1 051
North Central	492	–	492	37	–	37	946	–	946	78	–	78
South	180	–	180	12	–	12	1 197	–	1 197	57	–	57
West	104	–	104	5	–	5	525	–	525	7	–	7
Born in Puerto Rico	48 912	48 912	–	17 434	17 434	–	473 300	473 300	–	14 939	14 939	–
Other, born abroad, at sea, etc	919	–	919	348	–	348	10 549	–	10 549	325	–	325
Place of birth not reported	1 084	–	1 084	242	–	242	6 342	–	6 342	426	–	426
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**26 173**	**9 314**	**16 859**	**8 266**	**3 626**	**4 640**	**251 069**	**67 274**	**183 795**	**9 399**	**2 972**	**6 427**
Nursery school	205	26	179	155	36	119	2 736	284	2 452	122	12	110
Kindergarten	1 891	410	1 481	657	154	503	15 312	2 484	12 828	557	37	520
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	18 650	5 889	12 761	5 908	2 372	3 536	168 887	39 980	128 907	6 873	2 102	4 771
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 923	2 637	2 286	1 395	929	466	55 973	20 564	35 409	1 661	701	960
College	504	352	152	151	135	16	8 161	3 962	4 199	186	120	66
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**46.4**	**28.2**	**72.1**	**42.6**	**29.7**	**64.5**	**46.4**	**25.2**	**67.3**	**49.7**	[illegible]	**71.0**
3 and 4 years old	6.9	7.9	6.7	8.8	6.2	9.5	11.1	11.7	11.0	8.8	6.5	9.1
5 and 6 years old	71.2	63.4	73.5	69.2	70.5	68.8	71.9	66.4	73.1	71.6	62.0	73.5
7 to 13 years old	94.8	93.8	95.2	94.0	93.3	94.5	94.6	92.5	95.2	96.6	96.1	96.9
14 to 17 years old: Male	86.9	81.2	93.4	82.1	79.2	87.8	86.0	78.9	90.3	83.3	73.4	93.1
Female	81.9	76.2	89.1	76.8	72.9	83.8	83.4	74.3	89.5	80.8	71.3	90.3
18 to 24 years old: Male	15.0	11.3	48.3	11.7	11.7	11.2	19.1	12.8	32.7	12.6	9.4	35.9
Female	10.6	8.2	33.9	8.4	8.2	11.4	13.4	9.0	24.7	9.1	8.2	16.4
25 to 34 years old	1.7	1.3	11.9	2.0	1.8	7.4	2.1	1.6	5.4	1.3	0.8	7.5
Male, 16 to 21 years old	4 585	3 635	950	1 508	1 225	283	43 222	22 956	20 266	1 276	904	372
Not enrolled in school	2 675	2 397	278	927	793	134	21 989	14 426	7 563	689	576	113
Unemployed or not in labor force	760	681	79	331	260	71	10 760	6 630	4 130	257	211	46
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	**28 523**	**27 467**	**1 056**	**9 637**	**9 205**	**432**	**349 333**	**318 608**	**30 725**	**9 050**	**8 292**	**758**
No school years completed	1 902	1 718	184	823	741	82	20 079	18 543	1 536	809	740	69
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	5 052	4 940	112	1 767	1 722	45	52 163	50 350	1 813	1 617	1 541	76
5 to 7 years	7 160	6 968	192	2 571	2 509	62	77 198	74 315	2 883	2 156	2 068	88
8 years	4 510	4 355	155	1 268	1 213	55	47 570	44 833	2 737	1 118	1 048	70
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 060	5 888	172	1 898	1 784	114	81 948	73 104	8 844	1 893	1 695	198
4 years	3 004	2 841	163	1 123	1 081	42	58 062	47 588	10 474	1 134	948	186
College: 1 to 3 years	609	564	45	121	108	13	8 695	7 020	1 675	231	172	59
4 years or more	226	193	33	66	47	19	3 618	2 855	763	92	80	12
Median school years completed	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.6	7.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	11.2	7.9	7.7	10.2
Percent high school graduates	13.5	13.1	22.8	13.6	13.4	17.1	20.1	18.0	42.0	16.1	14.5	33.9

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[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage.

Table 14. Social Characteristics of Puerto Ricans for Cities With 5,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cities With 5,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans	Boston, Mass.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Camden, N.J.	Cleveland, Ohio	Hartford, Conn.	Jersey City, N.J.	Lorain, Ohio	Los Angeles, Calif.	Miami, Fla.	Passaic, N.J.	Paterson, N.J.	Rochester, N.Y.
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	**7 335**	**10 048**	**6 586**	**8 104**	**8 631**	**16 325**	**6 031**	**10 116**	**6 835**	**6 853**	**12 036**	**5 481**
Under 18 years old	3 928	4 981	3 370	4 291	4 679	8 027	3 182	3 802	2 340	3 205	5 896	2 880
Living with both parents	1 913	3 505	2 003	3 438	2 733	5 458	2 787	2 658	1 684	1 950	4 004	2 418
Percent of all under 18 years	48.7	70.4	59.4	80.1	58.4	68.0	87.6	69.9	72.0	60.8	67.9	84.0
Head of household	1 795	2 438	1 423	1 796	2 203	4 196	1 261	3 407	2 035	1 988	3 010	1 209
Head of family	1 582	2 288	1 360	1 711	1 872	3 763	1 194	2 723	1 698	1 722	2 777	1 116
Female head of family	571	479	379	208	693	847	81	544	255	324	599	104
Primary individual	213	150	63	85	331	433	67	684	337	266	233	93
Female primary individual	53	70	37	19	75	137	9	310	146	44	75	17
Wife of head	853	1 782	960	1 199	1 030	2 867	1 012	1 909	1 366	1 151	1 990	894
Other relative of head	4 385	5 718	4 002	5 032	5 135	9 039	3 644	4 491	3 175	3 599	6 836	3 211
Nonrelative of head	148	33	178	51	185	144	78	199	190	115	193	140
In group quarters	154	77	23	26	78	79	36	110	69	-	7	27
Inmate of institution	40	23	5	20	19	20	-	24	29	-	7	20
Other member	114	54	18	6	59	59	36	86	40	-	-	7
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF CHILDREN												
Total families¹	**1 582**	**2 288**	**1 360**	**1 711**	**1 872**	**3 763**	**1 194**	**2 723**	**1 698**	**1 722**	**2 777**	**1 116**
With own children under 18 years	1 251	1 853	1 072	1 408	1 564	3 020	967	1 892	1 092	1 233	2 262	901
With own children under 6 years	868	1 200	706	890	1 087	1 907	473	1 124	508	785	1 574	557
Husband-wife families	**950**	**1 740**	**930**	**1 433**	**1 104**	**2 787**	**1 101**	**2 076**	**1 368**	**1 323**	**2 136**	**934**
With own children under 18 years	711	1 363	714	1 208	900	2 208	894	1 431	868	940	1 710	788
With own children under 6 years	493	938	503	768	665	1 467	443	901	430	617	1 262	499
Families with female head	**571**	**479**	**379**	**208**	**693**	**847**	**81**	**544**	**255**	**324**	**599**	**104**
With own children under 18 years	524	450	333	161	610	728	61	394	163	279	521	92
With own children under 6 years	368	256	190	108	388	399	18	211	66	159	299	43
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	443	599	416	385	467	844	219	329	266	492	753	256
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 562	1 482	1 853	1 343	1 717	1 323	1 205	1 185	1 218	1 339	1 688	1 406
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	542	857	462	460	664	1 609	372	799	483	571	1 007	338
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 758	3 007	3 579	3 950	3 691	2 547	3 220	2 297	2 271	2 986	2 937	3 678
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	202	529	223	339	277	788	320	656	383	270	574	225
Children per 1,000 women ever married	4 545	3 837	4 561	4 071	4 437	3 768	4 988	2 700	3 965	3 674	3 406	5 027
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	**7 335**	**10 048**	**6 586**	**8 104**	**8 631**	**16 325**	**6 031**	**10 116**	**6 835**	**6 853**	**12 036**	**5 481**
Born in State of residence	1 631	2 932	2 050	2 848	1 956	4 995	2 541	2 245	1 188	2 276	3 147	1 696
Born in different State	383	706	261	440	271	1 091	225	2 116	443	243	527	100
Northeast	304	644	221	289	222	1 029	182	1 834	385	216	492	77
North Central	41	23	13	76	31	8	14	127	34	19	31	8
South	6	39	22	75	18	49	29	90	-	8	4	15
West	32	-	5	-	-	5	-	65	24	-	-	-
Born in Puerto Rico	5 097	5 989	4 015	4 623	6 098	9 701	3 067	5 511	4 910	4 188	7 949	3 530
Other, born abroad, at sea, etc	69	166	120	74	111	177	96	146	194	61	175	83
Place of birth not reported	155	255	140	119	195	361	102	98	100	85	238	72
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**2 272**	**3 304**	**1 898**	**2 847**	**3 086**	**5 021**	**2 382**	**2 792**	**1 726**	**1 820**	**3 493**	**1 869**
Nursery school	23	39	32	67	96	21	19	25	15	-	40	29
Kindergarten	213	323	130	224	269	388	146	213	86	186	309	141
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 676	2 478	1 442	1 939	2 177	3 581	1 495	1 665	1 170	1 376	2 575	1 393
High school (1 to 4 years)	248	393	252	574	452	885	672	648	342	239	508	294
College	112	71	42	43	92	149	50	241	113	19	61	12
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	**41.8**	**46.4**	**41.8**	**49.9**	**48.9**	**43.1**	**57.3**	**47.0**	**43.7**	**37.5**	**40.8**	**49.3**
3 and 4 years old	13.1	8.8	6.5	13.6	16.2	9.3	3.3	12.2	14.5	3.0	7.4	11.2
5 and 6 years old	59.9	82.9	63.4	72.3	76.3	60.4	80.1	76.0	58.6	72.3	69.8	72.6
7 to 13 years old	89.4	94.4	90.2	98.2	95.7	92.9	94.7	94.7	97.9	93.2	94.2	95.2
14 to 17 years old: Male	72.1	81.6	87.6	86.6	74.9	88.8	95.8	87.0	67.6	73.0	75.6	84.5
Female	70.4	81.5	70.0	86.9	87.8	78.8	96.8	98.4	78.4	69.3	68.2	55.5
18 to 24 years old: Male	14.4	21.5	12.0	9.1	17.8	23.7	20.2	17.4	21.1	7.3	14.1	21.8
Female	10.9	11.9	7.8	16.0	16.2	11.4	9.5	23.0	17.0	6.2	5.7	11.9
25 to 34 years old	1.5	1.0	2.2	2.5	4.7	1.9	3.5	6.0	3.7	0.6	1.1	0.8
Male, 16 to 21 years old	453	453	313	421	460	710	394	445	436	365	706	328
Not enrolled in school	317	213	169	282	270	320	136	264	257	301	444	191
Unemployed or not in labor force	141	82	53	114	95	127	24	132	45	46	143	76
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total, 25 years old and over	**2 201**	**3 712**	**2 277**	**2 627**	**2 728**	**6 326**	**2 150**	**5 220**	**3 554**	**2 517**	**4 283**	**1 927**
No school years completed	242	214	287	102	337	402	150	147	151	106	370	112
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	477	546	653	500	539	777	472	565	612	466	910	348
5 to 7 years	524	920	575	614	710	1 542	470	768	876	581	1 041	534
8 years	199	627	173	423	270	1 068	259	550	482	266	561	249
High school: 1 to 3 years	434	848	345	592	543	1 556	490	1 189	637	674	785	389
4 years	192	487	195	346	212	852	210	1 227	471	358	500	240
College: 1 to 3 years	37	70	42	45	63	63	80	589	187	41	85	22
4 years or more	96	-	7	5	54	66	19	185	138	25	31	33
Median school years completed	7.2	8.3	6.0	8.2	7.1	8.4	7.9	10.5	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.8
Percent high school graduates	14.8	15.0	10.7	15.1	12.1	15.5	14.4	38.3	22.4	16.8	14.4	15.3

¹Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage.

Table 15. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Puerto Ricans for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	Chicago, Ill., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –			Jersey City, N.J., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –			Newark, N.J., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
AGE									
Male, all ages	**44 619**	**27 227**	**17 392**	**15 771**	**9 530**	**6 241**	**18 434**	**11 314**	**7 120**
Under 5 years	6 781	962	5 819	2 420	321	2 099	3 407	591	2 816
5 to 9 years	6 657	1 552	5 105	2 511	569	1 942	2 627	583	2 044
10 to 14 years	6 078	2 106	3 972	1 846	731	1 115	2 244	1 032	1 212
15 to 19 years	4 451	2 906	1 545	1 350	791	559	1 707	1 194	513
20 to 24 years	4 385	4 053	332	1 255	1 101	154	1 838	1 702	136
25 to 29 years	3 633	3 468	165	1 673	1 557	116	1 804	1 642	162
30 to 34 years	3 382	3 273	109	1 454	1 344	110	1 253	1 210	43
35 to 39 years	2 981	2 860	121	890	849	41	1 174	1 112	62
40 to 44 years	2 458	2 339	119	772	737	35	840	794	46
45 to 49 years	1 579	1 540	39	497	473	24	485	453	32
50 to 54 years	943	916	27	443	410	33	431	417	14
55 to 59 years	503	492	11	242	242	–	256	250	6
60 to 64 years	333	333	–	131	131	–	186	186	–
65 to 69 years	239	218	21	105	105	–	96	85	11
70 to 74 years	126	119	7	113	113	–	43	43	–
75 years and over	90	90	–	69	56	13	43	20	23
Female, all ages	**42 549**	**25 850**	**16 699**	**17 096**	**10 750**	**6 346**	**18 806**	**11 859**	**6 947**
Under 5 years	6 584	756	5 828	2 506	428	2 078	3 208	496	2 712
5 to 9 years	6 628	1 704	4 924	2 187	537	1 650	2 775	703	2 072
10 to 14 years	5 515	2 000	3 515	2 008	847	1 161	2 062	968	1 094
15 to 19 years	4 127	2 677	1 450	1 654	930	724	1 598	1 206	392
20 to 24 years	4 778	4 443	335	1 945	1 698	247	2 359	2 145	214
25 to 29 years	3 637	3 470	167	1 827	1 659	168	1 885	1 752	133
30 to 34 years	3 297	3 139	158	1 399	1 351	48	1 473	1 395	78
35 to 39 years	2 637	2 527	110	1 049	962	87	1 066	972	94
40 to 44 years	1 947	1 861	86	779	715	64	686	634	52
45 to 49 years	1 206	1 170	36	589	550	39	515	464	51
50 to 54 years	800	785	15	398	358	40	407	407	–
55 to 59 years	494	473	21	291	279	12	294	279	15
60 to 64 years	384	364	20	175	175	–	218	210	8
65 to 69 years	224	218	6	122	118	4	116	104	12
70 to 74 years	154	139	15	63	45	18	65	53	12
75 years and over	137	124	13	104	98	6	79	71	8
MARITAL STATUS									
Male, 14 years old and over	**26 352**	**23 133**	**3 219**	**9 339**	**8 051**	**1 288**	**10 562**	**9 358**	**1 204**
Single	8 823	6 171	2 652	2 694	1 770	924	3 417	2 541	876
Married, spouse present	15 583	15 076	507	5 819	5 503	316	6 225	5 958	267
With Puerto Rican spouse	12 658	12 348	310	5 001	4 835	166	5 211	5 083	128
Separated	589	572	17	348	318	30	296	263	33
Other married, spouse absent	736	716	20	186	186	–	426	423	3
Widowed	193	182	11	170	162	8	46	42	4
Divorced	428	416	12	122	112	10	152	131	21
Female, 14 years old and over	**24 837**	**21 872**	**2 965**	**10 898**	**9 229**	**1 669**	**11 131**	**9 887**	**1 244**
Single	6 216	4 084	2 132	2 658	1 562	1 096	2 411	1 746	665
Married, spouse present	14 272	13 624	648	5 983	5 566	417	6 265	5 824	441
With Puerto Rican spouse	12 731	12 253	478	5 014	4 786	228	5 178	5 005	173
Separated	1 867	1 832	35	1 115	1 030	85	1 333	1 265	68
Other married, spouse absent	487	434	53	214	179	35	329	304	25
Widowed	957	924	33	494	486	8	524	497	27
Divorced	1 038	974	64	434	406	28	269	251	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 to 34 years	**7 015**	**6 741**	**274**	**3 127**	**2 901**	**226**	**3 057**	**2 852**	**205**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	808	732	76	506	498	8	333	319	14
5 to 7 years	1 455	1 427	28	655	631	24	738	719	19
8 years	1 185	1 164	21	565	517	48	492	467	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 323	2 251	72	814	728	86	803	750	53
4 years	952	918	34	487	456	31	559	521	38
College: 1 to 3 years	213	183	30	49	33	16	68	53	15
4 years or more	79	66	13	51	38	13	64	23	41
Female, 25 to 34 years	**6 934**	**6 609**	**325**	**3 226**	**3 010**	**216**	**3 358**	**3 147**	**211**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 179	1 108	71	547	524	23	568	518	50
5 to 7 years	1 885	1 798	87	768	735	33	811	797	14
8 years	1 029	970	59	456	431	25	586	579	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 698	1 638	60	865	806	59	729	687	42
4 years	934	905	29	486	424	62	566	489	77
College: 1 to 3 years	155	149	6	76	69	7	70	57	13
4 years or more	54	41	13	28	21	7	28	20	8
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**26 516**	**24 836**	**1 680**	**9 952**	**8 876**	**1 076**	**10 400**	**9 521**	**879**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	128	84	44	28	28	–	62	62	–
Construction	285	278	7	235	221	14	365	365	–
Manufacturing: Durable goods	12 607	12 196	411	1 759	1 672	87	3 838	3 637	201
Nondurable goods	5 005	4 756	249	3 460	3 205	255	2 512	2 362	150
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	998	891	107	643	545	98	404	353	51
Wholesale and retail trade	3 631	3 200	431	1 843	1 516	327	1 392	1 168	224
Personal services	816	768	48	380	348	32	318	294	24
Professional and related services	1 287	1 138	149	595	541	54	587	483	104
Other industries	1 759	1 525	234	1 009	800	209	922	797	125

Table 15. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Puerto Ricans for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	New York, N.Y., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican—			Philadelphia, Pa., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
AGE						
Male, all ages	**404 775**	**223 134**	**181 641**	**22 073**	**12 589**	**9 484**
Under 5 years	55 482	6 444	49 038	3 831	518	3 313
5 to 9 years	57 234	10 992	46 242	3 326	771	2 555
10 to 14 years	52 237	13 714	38 523	2 917	1 067	1 850
15 to 19 years	41 490	18 529	22 961	2 215	1 300	915
20 to 24 years	33 947	25 318	8 629	2 108	1 888	220
25 to 29 years	33 707	28 832	4 875	1 752	1 592	160
30 to 34 years	30 210	26 863	3 347	1 415	1 322	93
35 to 39 years	25 903	22 636	3 267	1 279	1 164	115
40 to 44 years	20 878	18 697	2 181	1 014	942	72
45 to 49 years	16 588	15 550	1 038	753	704	49
50 to 54 years	12 049	11 658	391	445	385	60
55 to 59 years	9 435	9 091	344	456	424	32
60 to 64 years	6 552	6 302	250	285	267	18
65 to 69 years	4 093	3 838	255	124	98	26
70 to 74 years	2 441	2 367	74	90	84	6
75 years and over	2 529	2 303	226	63	63	-
Female, all ages	**447 286**	**266 903**	**180 383**	**21 053**	**12 035**	**9 018**
Under 5 years	53 927	6 025	47 902	3 440	403	3 037
5 to 9 years	55 442	10 487	44 955	3 266	699	2 567
10 to 14 years	50 534	13 614	36 920	2 965	1 031	1 934
15 to 19 years	42 643	20 533	22 110	2 011	1 314	697
20 to 24 years	44 717	34 127	10 590	2 333	2 111	222
25 to 29 years	40 553	35 078	5 475	1 533	1 413	120
30 to 34 years	35 406	31 501	3 905	1 508	1 387	121
35 to 39 years	31 243	27 656	3 587	1 180	1 093	87
40 to 44 years	25 057	22 927	2 130	851	732	119
45 to 49 years	19 935	18 855	1 080	553	547	6
50 to 54 years	14 033	13 457	576	498	468	30
55 to 59 years	11 150	10 788	362	376	343	33
60 to 64 years	8 515	8 237	278	208	208	-
65 to 69 years	5 982	5 782	200	162	148	14
70 to 74 years	3 387	3 286	101	64	57	7
75 years and over	4 762	4 550	212	105	81	24
MARITAL STATUS						
Male, 14 years old and over	**249 881**	**195 075**	**54 806**	**12 419**	**10 410**	**2 009**
Single	82 491	44 850	37 641	4 034	2 704	1 330
Married, spouse present	143 844	129 237	14 607	6 998	6 464	534
With Puerto Rican spouse	125 135	115 336	9 799	5 436	5 182	254
Separated	8 415	7 472	943	459	413	46
Other married, spouse absent	6 071	5 255	816	668	599	69
Widowed	4 840	4 519	321	99	92	7
Divorced	4 220	3 742	478	161	138	23
Female, 14 years old and over	**297 286**	**240 065**	**57 221**	**12 073**	**10 172**	**1 901**
Single	72 425	38 840	33 585	3 201	2 039	1 162
Married, spouse present	144 098	127 444	16 654	6 300	5 774	526
With Puerto Rican spouse	124 118	112 561	11 557	5 392	5 134	258
Separated	37 842	34 423	3 419	1 299	1 198	101
Other married, spouse absent	7 339	6 283	1 056	444	392	52
Widowed	20 146	19 133	1 013	515	473	42
Divorced	15 436	13 942	1 494	314	296	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Male, 25 to 34 years	**63 917**	**55 695**	**8 222**	**3 167**	**2 914**	**253**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	5 948	5 346	602	455	436	19
5 to 7 years	9 996	9 524	472	716	687	29
8 years	7 344	6 863	481	384	349	35
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 739	19 462	2 277	874	829	45
4 years	15 566	12 215	3 351	555	511	44
College: 1 to 3 years	2 456	1 705	751	96	48	48
4 years or more	868	580	288	87	54	33
Female, 25 to 34 years	**75 959**	**66 579**	**9 380**	**3 041**	**2 800**	**241**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	9 200	8 519	681	589	568	21
5 to 7 years	14 375	13 739	636	674	640	34
8 years	8 379	7 727	652	284	270	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	22 766	19 931	2 835	769	708	61
4 years	18 166	14 182	3 984	571	488	83
College: 1 to 3 years	2 284	1 863	421	106	92	14
4 years or more	789	618	171	48	34	14
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED						
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**228 187**	**191 563**	**36 624**	**10 897**	**9 669**	**1 228**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	835	665	170	469	461	8
Construction	4 643	3 751	892	639	582	57
Manufacturing: Durable goods	30 089	27 125	2 964	2 229	2 028	201
Nondurable goods	50 511	46 202	4 309	2 998	2 734	264
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	16 721	13 124	3 597	390	324	66
Wholesale and retail trade	45 208	36 966	8 242	1 850	1 596	254
Personal services	11 168	9 861	1 307	574	486	88
Professional and related services	28 828	22 956	5 872	915	713	202
Other industries	40 184	30 913	9 271	833	745	88

Table 16. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Puerto Ricans for Standard Metropolita Statistical Areas With 10,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 10,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans	Boston, Mass., SMSA	Bridgeport, Conn., SMSA	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif., SMSA	Miami, Fla., SMSA	Patterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J., SMSA	Sa Francisc Calif., SMS
AGE						
Male, all ages	**5 779**	**5 298**	**11 026**	**8 590**	**11 755**	**3 39**
Under 5 years	1 151	960	1 319	819	1 950	44
5 to 9 years	881	860	1 443	1 122	1 595	51
10 to 14 years	666	734	1 228	876	1 322	45
15 to 19 years	535	410	982	881	925	42
20 to 24 years	744	457	743	761	1 332	45
25 to 29 years	556	526	961	543	1 220	42
30 to 34 years	375	317	958	545	809	39
35 to 39 years	294	336	891	632	723	39
40 to 44 years	200	232	808	664	597	34
45 to 49 years	111	118	517	535	363	4
50 to 54 years	74	143	322	326	361	24
55 to 59 years	47	52	381	287	200	28
60 to 64 years	42	34	174	162	130	17
65 to 69 years	66	52	105	206	75	13
70 to 74 years	6	26	94	159	78	5
75 years and over	31	41	100	72	75	9
Female, all ages	**5 542**	**5 435**	**10 726**	**9 372**	**12 078**	**4 95**
Under 5 years	1 071	695	905	746	1 727	40
5 to 9 years	835	850	1 193	1 021	1 832	55
10 to 14 years	618	619	1 106	1 078	1 282	45
15 to 19 years	536	553	945	849	1 076	41
20 to 24 years	702	620	882	797	1 382	3
25 to 29 years	538	569	880	690	1 175	33
30 to 34 years	441	402	876	712	893	32
35 to 39 years	189	383	926	638	853	38
40 to 44 years	174	245	670	606	515	31
45 to 49 years	129	146	552	586	439	37
50 to 54 years	96	108	531	365	247	29
55 to 59 years	51	84	409	421	216	25
60 to 64 years	55	61	334	278	151	20
65 to 69 years	60	60	301	244	131	9
70 to 74 years	33	11	131	131	71	6
75 years and over	14	29	85	210	88	9
MARITAL STATUS						
Male, 14 years old and over	**3 180**	**2 848**	**7 284**	**5 910**	**7 163**	**3 97**
Single	1 177	723	1 985	1 723	2 114	99
Married, spouse present	1 687	1 896	4 616	3 592	4 476	2 60
With Puerto Rican spouse	1 169	1 682	2 358	2 344	3 603	1 06
Separated	93	59	176	161	192	5
Other married, spouse absent	107	71	218	172	193	9
Widowed	14	49	53	71	121	6
Divorced	102	50	236	191	67	16
Female, 14 years old and over	**3 133**	**3 398**	**7 723**	**6 773**	**7 359**	**3 59**
Single	840	785	1 601	1 461	1 403	63
Married, spouse present	1 524	1 950	4 394	3 961	4 460	2 15
With Puerto Rican spouse	1 206	1 713	2 348	2 317	3 479	1 08
Separated	436	304	283	230	646	13
Other married, spouse absent	87	74	199	275	168	3
Widowed	135	107	570	424	317	28
Divorced	111	178	676	422	365	34
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Male, 25 to 34 years	**931**	**843**	**1 919**	**1 088**	**2 029**	**81**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	177	64	100	109	259	2
5 to 7 years	220	178	139	247	406	5
8 years	89	170	137	103	255	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	216	257	653	269	682	291
4 years	101	125	593	234	300	220
College: 1 to 3 years	29	35	220	70	41	12
4 years or more	99	14	77	56	86	5
Female, 25 to 34 years	**979**	**971**	**1 756**	**1 402**	**2 068**	**65**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	209	107	88	91	398	11
5 to 7 years	254	212	140	277	540	4
8 years	102	192	131	76	210	55
High school: 1 to 3 years	185	266	411	296	392	151
4 years	141	172	727	443	367	290
College: 1 to 3 years	35	15	219	85	98	70
4 years or more	53	7	40	134	63	34
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED						
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**2 640**	**3 029**	**7 988**	**6 855**	**8 081**	**3 80**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	66	8	35	335	64	55
Construction	89	51	232	254	180	136
Manufacturing: Durable goods	412	1 569	1 922	574	2 200	709
Nondurable goods	607	417	1 273	898	2 927	408
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	119	87	521	480	292	479
Wholesale and retail trade	574	378	1 390	1 694	1 083	632
Personal services	146	103	297	856	194	126
Professional and related services	304	298	1 035	836	488	553
Other industries	323	118	1 283	928	653	709

Table 17. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Puerto Ricans for Cities With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cities With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	Chicago, Ill., persons of Puerto Rican—			Newark, N.J., persons of Puerto Rican—			New York, N.Y., persons of Puerto Rican—			Philadelphia, Pa., persons of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
AGE												
Male, all ages	**40 613**	**24 950**	**15 663**	**13 554**	**8 261**	**5 293**	**388 080**	**215 142**	**172 938**	**13 679**	**7 483**	**6 196**
Under 5 years	6 185	899	5 286	2 640	441	2 199	53 537	6 250	47 287	2 460	334	2 126
5 to 9 years	6 161	1 457	4 704	2 025	485	1 540	54 715	10 602	44 113	2 149	423	1 726
10 to 14 years	5 567	1 959	3 608	1 688	814	874	49 776	13 188	36 588	2 005	696	1 309
15 to 19 years	3 947	2 637	1 310	1 284	944	340	39 865	17 804	22 061	1 295	729	566
20 to 24 years	3 939	3 699	240	1 250	1 135	115	32 781	24 497	8 284	1 157	1 080	77
25 to 29 years	3 349	3 210	139	1 275	1 166	109	32 405	27 868	4 537	1 038	954	84
30 to 34 years	3 100	2 997	103	820	798	22	28 991	25 948	3 043	848	803	45
35 to 39 years	2 675	2 570	105	927	873	54	24 658	21 834	2 824	758	682	76
40 to 44 years	2 216	2 116	100	588	579	9	19 908	18 051	1 857	596	541	55
45 to 49 years	1 415	1 387	28	348	340	8	15 770	14 857	913	489	453	36
50 to 54 years	859	840	19	294	294	-	11 523	11 174	349	244	214	30
55 to 59 years	493	487	6	171	171	-	9 067	8 740	327	295	276	19
60 to 64 years	312	312	-	129	129	-	6 330	6 088	242	123	110	13
65 to 69 years	213	205	8	54	54	-	3 959	3 718	241	89	63	26
70 to 74 years	97	90	7	32	32	-	2 373	2 299	74	76	70	6
75 years and over	85	85	-	29	6	23	2 422	2 224	198	57	57	-
Female, all ages	**38 969**	**23 962**	**15 007**	**14 109**	**9 173**	**4 936**	**429 632**	**258 158**	**171 474**	**13 269**	**7 454**	**5 815**
Under 5 years	6 002	717	5 285	2 499	414	2 085	51 773	5 849	45 924	2 143	190	1 953
5 to 9 years	6 059	1 581	4 478	2 130	585	1 545	53 023	10 026	42 997	2 111	443	1 668
10 to 14 years	4 948	1 791	3 157	1 552	827	725	48 529	13 146	35 383	1 935	687	1 248
15 to 19 years	3 811	2 560	1 251	1 213	954	259	41 143	20 086	21 057	1 216	776	440
20 to 24 years	4 440	4 145	295	1 745	1 630	115	43 237	33 244	9 993	1 427	1 289	138
25 to 29 years	3 335	3 188	147	1 404	1 353	51	39 028	33 898	5 130	1 046	960	86
30 to 34 years	3 104	2 964	140	1 099	1 065	34	33 965	30 561	3 404	887	808	79
35 to 39 years	2 396	2 321	75	808	770	38	29 895	26 715	3 180	746	692	54
40 to 44 years	1 805	1 724	81	511	483	28	23 917	22 066	1 851	540	458	82
45 to 49 years	1 070	1 043	27	350	330	20	19 038	18 080	958	323	323	-
50 to 54 years	741	726	15	276	276	-	13 588	13 070	518	281	274	7
55 to 59 years	453	439	14	169	161	8	10 777	10 425	352	233	218	15
60 to 64 years	354	339	15	156	148	8	8 204	7 962	242	110	110	-
65 to 69 years	196	190	6	94	94	-	5 730	5 530	200	135	121	14
70 to 74 years	139	124	15	44	32	12	3 260	3 176	84	60	53	7
75 years and over	116	110	6	59	51	8	4 525	4 324	201	76	52	24
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	**23 877**	**21 134**	**2 743**	**7 497**	**6 717**	**780**	**239 649**	**188 067**	**51 582**	**7 357**	**6 152**	**1 205**
Single	7 919	5 649	2 270	2 497	1 888	609	79 379	43 335	36 044	2 245	1 423	822
Married, spouse present	14 238	13 820	418	4 344	4 213	131	137 514	124 431	13 083	4 459	4 174	285
With Puerto Rican spouse	11 804	11 518	286	3 912	3 810	102	121 066	111 847	9 219	3 619	3 452	167
Separated	521	504	17	255	222	33	8 221	7 311	910	300	261	39
Other married, spouse absent	617	597	20	283	280	3	5 770	4 989	781	205	176	29
Widowed	188	182	6	23	19	4	4 664	4 372	292	54	47	7
Divorced	394	382	12	95	95	-	4 101	3 629	472	94	71	23
Female, 14 years old and over	**22 840**	**20 299**	**2 541**	**8 234**	**7 497**	**737**	**285 808**	**232 319**	**53 489**	**7 524**	**6 313**	**1 211**
Single	5 719	3 879	1 840	1 818	1 386	432	69 611	37 784	31 827	1 891	1 161	730
Married, spouse present	12 975	12 424	551	4 392	4 172	220	137 207	122 232	14 975	3 933	3 594	339
With Puerto Rican spouse	11 887	11 437	450	3 895	3 757	138	120 046	109 054	10 992	3 492	3 296	196
Separated	1 842	1 814	28	1 156	1 111	45	37 342	33 982	3 360	971	906	65
Other married, spouse absent	462	413	49	273	264	9	7 059	6 053	1 006	217	173	44
Widowed	872	839	33	381	359	22	19 512	18 586	926	329	308	21
Divorced	990	930	60	214	205	9	15 077	13 682	1 395	183	171	12
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 to 34 years	**6 449**	**6 207**	**242**	**2 095**	**1 964**	**131**	**61 396**	**53 816**	**7 580**	**1 886**	**1 757**	**129**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	766	690	76	265	251	14	5 769	5 174	595	236	230	6
5 to 7 years	1 329	1 301	28	588	569	19	9 569	9 130	439	451	430	21
8 years	1 064	1 043	21	340	315	25	7 158	6 683	475	300	265	35
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 167	2 121	46	546	506	40	21 012	18 864	2 148	571	545	26
4 years	861	827	34	325	310	15	14 865	11 787	3 078	255	248	7
College: 1 to 3 years	193	169	24	20	13	7	2 230	1 620	610	42	20	22
4 years or more	69	56	13	11	-	11	793	558	235	31	19	12
Female, 25 to 34 years	**6 439**	**6 152**	**287**	**2 503**	**2 418**	**85**	**72 993**	**64 459**	**8 534**	**1 933**	**1 768**	**165**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	1 129	1 068	61	483	447	36	8 952	8 295	657	337	321	16
5 to 7 years	1 803	1 730	73	692	678	14	14 101	13 475	626	436	417	19
8 years	952	900	52	409	402	7	8 169	7 558	611	208	194	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 562	1 509	53	541	526	15	21 949	19 328	2 621	533	493	40
4 years	817	788	29	337	328	9	16 966	13 453	3 513	357	295	62
College: 1 to 3 years	132	126	6	30	30	-	2 144	1 778	366	62	48	14
4 years or more	44	31	13	11	7	4	712	572	140	-	-	-
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**24 091**	**22 720**	**1 371**	**6 900**	**6 454**	**446**	**216 458**	**183 256**	**33 202**	**6 358**	**5 591**	**767**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	67	36	31	29	29	-	503	386	117	86	86	-
Construction	225	218	7	255	255	-	4 302	3 536	766	324	301	23
Manufacturing: Durable goods	11 711	11 386	325	2 639	2 538	101	27 990	25 543	2 447	1 252	1 139	113
Nondurable goods	4 484	4 252	232	1 635	1 578	57	48 903	44 917	3 986	1 868	1 680	188
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	950	865	85	297	254	43	16 087	12 709	3 378	277	234	43
Wholesale and retail trade	3 253	2 913	340	909	791	118	42 894	35 431	7 463	1 159	990	169
Personal services	767	727	40	210	201	9	10 634	9 406	1 228	358	295	63
Professional and related services	1 063	956	107	247	211	36	26 627	21 493	5 134	502	388	114
Other industries	1 571	1 367	204	679	597	82	38 518	29 835	8 683	532	478	54

Table 18. Age, Marital Status, Years of School Completed, and Industry of Puerto Ricans for Cities With 5,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cities With 5,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans	Boston, Mass.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Camden, N.J.	Cleveland, Ohio	Hartford, Conn.	Jersey City, N.J.	Lorain, Ohio	Los Angeles, Calif.	Miami, Fla.	Passaic, N.J.	Paterson, N.J.	Rochester, N.Y.
AGE												
Male, all ages	**3 657**	**4 960**	**3 136**	**4 379**	**4 206**	**7 798**	**3 119**	**5 163**	**3 504**	**3 552**	**5 894**	**2 942**
Under 5 years	684	929	626	826	779	1 274	394	714	335	600	1 062	496
5 to 9 years	682	819	564	647	734	1 454	455	625	405	551	744	475
10 to 14 years	500	661	319	607	612	866	455	529	303	354	711	402
15 to 19 years	320	357	257	403	456	623	442	410	371	206	526	287
20 to 24 years	453	437	280	448	300	622	211	408	336	460	696	225
25 to 29 years	312	498	258	286	244	839	230	467	238	366	609	219
30 to 34 years	205	287	190	256	412	703	172	438	251	289	307	150
35 to 39 years	155	304	153	250	207	407	104	414	294	237	[illegible]	276
40 to 44 years	96	226	103	227	107	283	203	422	301	149	288	134
45 to 49 years	82	109	76	174	100	283	193	208	174	133	141	94
50 to 54 years	55	128	91	153	67	250	113	126	134	73	165	83
55 to 59 years	19	52	93	58	104	58	102	163	104	55	76	36
60 to 64 years	35	34	91	21	26	29	28	84	71	18	43	8
65 to 69 years	37	52	35	16	16	12	17	62	79	22	38	36
70 to 74 years	–	26	–	–	26	66	–	43	79	29	4	6
75 years and over	22	41	–	7	16	29	–	50	29	10	[illegible]	15
Female, all ages	**3 678**	**5 088**	**3 450**	**3 725**	**4 425**	**8 527**	**2 812**	**4 953**	**3 341**	**3 301**	**6 212**	**2 439**
Under 5 years	677	677	607	601	849	1 335	376	418	246	527	1 005	365
5 to 9 years	530	793	486	627	717	1 080	457	519	277	567	980	440
10 to 14 years	471	565	400	477	494	975	436	459	411	246	778	373
15 to 19 years	364	508	297	372	475	868	400	391	261	428	482	285
20 to 24 years	453	590	473	469	487	902	235	423	336	397	769	206
25 to 29 years	338	548	231	205	453	963	149	432	248	318	626	136
30 to 34 years	277	395	296	271	242	707	223	439	289	271	431	137
35 to 39 years	130	354	126	257	162	477	139	328	219	188	417	168
40 to 44 years	122	194	124	127	127	349	101	367	167	94	195	77
45 to 49 years	114	132	115	131	131	327	99	263	250	115	169	127
50 to 54 years	57	96	125	45	95	202	44	289	127	30	91	33
55 to 59 years	41	84	61	79	55	123	89	253	127	24	134	33
60 to 64 years	30	61	69	28	96	85	38	119	114	22	63	16
65 to 69 years	41	51	20	6	28	44	5	163	104	20	26	7
70 to 74 years	26	11	–	19	7	30	9	52	58	42	7	29
75 years and over	7	29	20	11	7	60	12	38	107	12	39	7
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 14 years old and over	**1 886**	**2 636**	**1 666**	**2 427**	**2 164**	**4 386**	**1 911**	**3 404**	**2 494**	**2 118**	**3 444**	**1 612**
Single	746	643	538	840	750	1 185	721	918	795	580	1 070	471
Married, spouse present	961	1 764	941	1 454	1 104	2 787	1 137	2 114	1 432	1 331	2 162	991
With Puerto Rican spouse	720	1 599	841	1 122	978	2 437	971	1 002	985	1 251	1 831	817
Separated	77	59	88	24	125	228	12	112	83	87	72	76
Other married, spouse absent	42	71	49	61	94	86	19	133	86	58	60	20
Widowed	9	49	28	16	79	47	–	7	26	25	55	10
Divorced	51	50	22	32	12	53	22	120	72	37	25	44
Female, 14 years old and over	**2 103**	**3 174**	**2 049**	**2 087**	**2 440**	**5 387**	**1 719**	**3 625**	**2 523**	**1 984**	**3 535**	**1 418**
Single	611	737	535	603	646	1 349	521	707	524	413	695	347
Married, spouse present	862	1 816	1 003	1 219	1 030	2 867	1 046	1 949	1 420	1 158	1 999	921
With Puerto Rican spouse	754	1 626	931	1 135	966	2 480	932	1 003	972	1 114	1 828	839
Separated	363	297	258	98	466	631	32	200	114	211	393	65
Other married, spouse absent	57	59	69	38	60	95	21	102	109	69	74	14
Widowed	117	98	120	70	114	296	49	305	165	40	161	56
Divorced	93	167	64	59	124	149	50	362	191	93	213	15
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 to 34 years	**517**	**785**	**448**	**542**	**656**	**1 542**	**402**	**905**	**489**	**655**	**996**	**369**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	115	64	71	32	131	238	31	48	83	57	168	58
5 to 7 years	103	171	161	115	145	265	38	81	130	137	219	105
8 years	47	170	41	103	47	281	77	72	57	77	146	55
High school: 1 to 3 years	127	240	81	188	214	485	146	289	94	255	343	90
4 years	52	112	69	88	88	238	75	291	81	112	105	61
College: 1 to 3 years	18	28	25	16	12	13	35	84	30	7	15	–
4 years or more	55	–	–	–	19	22	–	40	14	10	–	–
Female, 25 to 34 years	**615**	**943**	**527**	**476**	**695**	**1 670**	**372**	**871**	**537**	**589**	**1 057**	**373**
Elementary: Less than 5 years	137	107	165	94	124	198	50	34	44	114	249	71
5 to 7 years	189	212	126	94	198	386	65	57	147	175	322	71
8 years	75	192	49	83	78	283	38	55	38	55	136	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	123	266	126	123	200	538	115	234	157	149	157	133
4 years	71	157	47	82	43	235	72	316	85	70	143	41
College: 1 to 3 years	13	9	7	–	24	23	25	149	34	11	33	22
4 years or more	7	–	7	–	28	7	7	26	32	15	17	9
INDUSTRY OF THE EMPLOYED												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**1 327**	**2 778**	**1 656**	**2 362**	**1 745**	**4 665**	**1 730**	**3 710**	**2 740**	**2 360**	**3 782**	**1 737**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	8	19	37	224	–	129	13	75	18	7	19
Construction	31	51	151	26	76	88	12	105	84	58	63	26
Manufacturing: Durable goods	176	1 475	323	1 022	478	828	992	773	220	753	1 193	478
Nondurable goods	204	378	520	452	187	1 325	103	662	319	908	1 569	564
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	64	65	29	106	26	392	80	243	137	68	95	77
Wholesale and retail trade	338	350	263	285	231	949	145	629	766	280	462	195
Personal services	108	103	115	66	95	222	45	116	555	52	47	42
Professional and related services	203	239	145	175	227	301	135	514	282	50	139	217
Other industries	203	109	91	193	201	560	89	655	302	173	207	119

Table 19. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 16 Years Old and Over for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	Chicago, Ill., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –			Jersey City, N.J., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –			Newark, N.J., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years and over	**24 144**	**22 192**	**1 952**	**8 705**	**7 727**	**978**	**9 802**	**8 903**	**899**
Labor force	19 810	18 570	1 240	7 176	6 569	607	7 792	7 234	558
Percent of total	82.0	83.7	63.5	82.4	85.0	62.1	79.5	81.3	62.1
Civilian labor force	19 630	18 463	1 167	7 176	6 569	607	7 772	7 214	558
Employed	18 299	17 271	1 028	6 691	6 113	578	7 376	6 844	532
Unemployed	1 331	1 192	139	485	456	29	396	370	26
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.5	11.9	6.8	6.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.7
Not in labor force	4 334	3 622	712	1 529	1 158	371	2 010	1 669	341
Female, 16 years and over	**22 907**	**20 955**	**1 952**	**10 039**	**8 810**	**1 229**	**10 473**	**9 513**	**960**
Labor force	9 125	8 394	731	3 568	3 041	527	3 409	3 043	366
Percent of total	39.8	40.1	37.4	35.5	34.5	42.9	32.6	32.0	38.1
Civilian labor force	9 125	8 394	731	3 562	3 035	527	3 409	3 043	366
Employed	8 217	7 565	652	3 261	2 763	498	3 024	2 677	347
Unemployed	908	829	79	301	272	29	385	366	19
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	9.9	10.8	8.5	9.0	5.5	11.3	12.0	5.2
Not in labor force	13 782	12 561	1 221	6 471	5 769	702	7 064	6 470	594
CLASS OF WORKER									
Total employed, 16 years and over	**26 516**	**24 836**	**1 680**	**9 952**	**8 876**	**1 076**	**10 400**	**9 521**	**879**
Private wage and salary workers	24 324	22 840	1 484	9 135	8 146	989	9 355	8 604	751
Government workers	1 522	1 377	145	631	544	87	740	667	73
Local government workers	781	722	59	353	282	71	379	328	51
Self-employed workers	651	605	46	174	174	–	266	225	41
Unpaid family workers	19	14	5	12	12	–	39	25	14
INCOME OF PERSONS									
Male, 16 years and over	**24 144**	**22 192**	**1 952**	**8 705**	**7 727**	**978**	**9 802**	**8 903**	**899**
Without income	2 802	2 217	585	1 018	708	310	1 160	950	210
With income	21 342	19 975	1 367	7 687	7 019	668	8 642	7 953	689
$1 to $999 or loss	1 579	1 277	302	428	304	124	566	431	135
$1,000 to $1,999	1 484	1 310	174	457	377	80	430	386	44
$2,000 to $2,999	1 367	1 265	102	535	466	69	498	460	38
$3,000 to $3,999	1 908	1 774	134	846	790	56	1 089	1 030	59
$4,000 to $4,999	2 949	2 871	78	1 292	1 251	41	1 130	1 083	47
$5,000 to $5,999	3 257	3 120	137	1 459	1 397	62	1 606	1 517	89
$6,000 to $6,999	3 139	3 014	125	1 015	946	69	1 113	1 023	90
$7,000 to $7,999	2 219	2 154	65	617	539	78	748	721	27
$8,000 to $8,999	1 392	1 298	94	393	362	31	509	477	32
$9,000 to $9,999	805	735	70	232	203	29	301	281	20
$10,000 to $14,999	1 036	985	51	386	357	29	505	429	76
$15,000 or more	207	172	35	27	27	–	147	115	32
Median income	$5 425	$5 478	$3 787	$5 196	$5 230	$4 122	$5 379	$5 387	$5 242
Mean income	$5 336	$5 392	$4 508	$5 079	$5 173	$4 087	$5 678	$5 694	$5 487
Female, 16 years and over	**22 907**	**20 955**	**1 952**	**10 039**	**8 810**	**1 229**	**10 473**	**9 513**	**960**
Without income	10 067	9 118	949	4 452	3 961	491	4 626	4 221	405
With income	12 840	11 837	1 003	5 587	4 849	738	5 847	5 292	555
$1 to $999 or loss	2 258	1 921	337	1 061	877	184	1 027	868	159
$1,000 to $1,999	1 652	1 699	153	777	706	71	856	783	73
$2,000 to $2,999	2 024	1 897	127	890	763	127	1 014	951	63
$3,000 to $3,999	2 432	2 335	97	1 137	1 032	105	1 399	1 350	49
$4,000 to $4,999	1 944	1 811	133	840	766	74	772	683	89
$5,000 to $5,999	1 204	1 142	62	543	428	115	394	360	34
$6,000 to $6,999	531	477	54	142	91	51	182	130	52
$7,000 to $7,999	229	207	22	94	86	8	109	92	17
$8,000 to $8,999	159	141	18	44	41	3	40	26	14
$9,000 to $9,999	78	78	–	27	27	–	13	13	–
$10,000 to $14,999	65	65	–	32	32	–	27	22	5
$15,000 or more	64	64	–	–	–	–	14	14	–
Median income	$3 118	$3 172	$2 091	$3 058	$3 076	$2 898	$3 019	$3 033	$2 722
Mean income	$3 175	$3 230	$2 516	$2 968	$2 974	$2 927	$2 992	$2 981	$3 096

Table 19. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 16 Years Old and Over for Standard Metropolita Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	New York, N.Y., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican—			Philadelphia, Pa., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Male, 16 years and over	**230 256**	**188 498**	**41 758**	**11 415**	**10 005**	**1 410**
Labor force	165 765	141 808	23 957	8 820	7 882	938
Percent of total	72.0	75.2	57.4	77.3	78.8	66.5
Civilian labor force	165 027	141 344	23 683	8 121	7 332	789
Employed	155 064	133 201	21 863	7 506	6 760	746
Unemployed	9 963	8 143	1 820	615	572	43
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	5.8	7.7	7.6	7.8	5.4
Not in labor force	64 491	46 690	17 801	2 595	2 123	472
Female, 16 years and over	**278 314**	**233 618**	**44 696**	**10 885**	**9 607**	**1 278**
Labor force	79 234	63 354	15 880	3 684	3 164	520
Percent of total	28.5	27.1	35.5	33.8	32.9	40.7
Civilian labor force	79 216	63 343	15 873	3 647	3 127	520
Employed	73 123	58 362	14 761	3 391	2 909	482
Unemployed	6 093	4 981	1 112	256	218	38
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.3
Not in labor force	199 080	170 264	28 816	7 201	6 443	758
CLASS OF WORKER						
Total employed, 16 years and over	**228 187**	**191 563**	**36 624**	**10 897**	**9 669**	**1 228**
Private wage and salary workers	193 438	163 670	29 768	9 548	8 490	1 058
Government workers	28 726	22 649	6 077	977	833	144
Local government workers	16 502	12 992	3 510	490	392	98
Self-employed workers	5 690	4 950	740	347	321	26
Unpaid family workers	333	294	39	25	25	-
INCOME OF PERSONS						
Male, 16 years and over	**230 256**	**188 498**	**41 758**	**11 415**	**10 005**	**1 410**
Without income	35 083	21 297	13 786	1 330	938	392
With income	195 173	167 201	27 972	10 085	9 067	1 018
$1 to $999 or loss	15 422	10 922	4 500	1 082	839	243
$1,000 to $1,999	14 484	11 979	2 505	935	831	104
$2,000 to $2,999	14 107	12 028	2 079	859	824	35
$3,000 to $3,999	21 887	19 420	2 467	1 164	1 060	104
$4,000 to $4,999	29 951	27 233	2 718	1 292	1 194	98
$5,000 to $5,999	30 425	27 453	2 972	1 389	1 319	70
$6,000 to $6,999	23 587	20 867	2 720	1 109	1 039	70
$7,000 to $7,999	16 261	14 223	2 038	753	702	51
$8,000 to $8,999	10 514	8 909	1 605	549	487	62
$9,000 to $9,999	5 813	4 560	1 253	309	245	64
$10,000 to $14,999	10 512	7 943	2 569	466	368	98
$15,000 or more	2 210	1 664	546	178	159	19
Median income	$5 057	$5 074	$4 896	$4 776	$4 820	$4 235
Mean income	$5 124	$5 113	$5 188	$4 940	$4 950	$4 854
Female, 16 years and over	**278 314**	**233 618**	**44 696**	**10 885**	**9 607**	**1 278**
Without income	122 663	101 969	20 694	4 634	4 131	503
With income	155 651	131 649	24 002	6 251	5 476	775
$1 to $999 or loss	24 647	19 749	4 898	1 365	1 145	220
$1,000 to $1,999	25 891	22 415	3 476	930	821	109
$2,000 to $2,999	27 569	24 014	3 555	1 009	912	97
$3,000 to $3,999	30 950	27 987	2 963	1 133	1 029	104
$4,000 to $4,999	19 362	16 630	2 732	899	777	122
$5,000 to $5,999	12 698	9 850	2 848	411	346	65
$6,000 to $6,999	6 943	5 245	1 698	169	148	21
$7,000 to $7,999	3 192	2 336	856	112	101	11
$8,000 to $8,999	1 741	1 321	420	102	88	14
$9,000 to $9,999	843	688	155	56	44	12
$10,000 to $14,999	1 346	1 041	305	53	53	-
$15,000 or more	469	373	96	12	12	-
Median income	$2 990	$2 985	$3 024	$2 823	$2 846	$2 603
Mean income	$3 128	$3 091	$3 330	$2 939	$2 962	$2 780

Table 20. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 16 Years Old and Over for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 10,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 10,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans	Boston, Mass., SMSA	Bridgeport, Conn., SMSA	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif., SMSA	Miami, Fla., SMSA	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J., SMSA	San Francisco, Calif., SMSA
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Male, 16 years and over	**2 982**	**2 662**	**6 791**	**5 525**	**6 749**	**3 787**
Labor force	2 158	2 167	5 481	4 399	5 796	2 963
Percent of total	72.4	81.4	80.7	79.6	85.9	78.2
Civilian labor force	2 123	2 161	5 405	4 323	5 775	2 858
Employed	1 873	1 969	4 936	4 197	5 365	2 622
Unemployed	250	192	469	126	410	236
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	8.9	8.7	2.9	7.1	8.3
Not in labor force	824	495	1 310	1 126	953	824
Female, 16 years and over	**2 923**	**3 173**	**7 308**	**6 380**	**6 980**	**3 461**
Labor force	838	1 174	3 275	2 784	3 053	1 342
Percent of total	28.7	37.0	44.8	43.6	43.7	38.8
Civilian labor force	838	1 174	3 269	2 784	3 053	1 334
Employed	767	1 060	3 052	2 658	2 716	1 185
Unemployed	71	114	217	126	337	149
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	9.7	6.6	4.5	11.0	11.2
Not in labor force	2 085	1 999	4 033	3 596	3 927	2 119
CLASS OF WORKER						
Total employed, 16 years and over	**2 640**	**3 029**	**7 988**	**6 855**	**8 081**	**3 807**
Private wage and salary workers	2 350	2 684	6 639	5 986	7 318	3 100
Government workers	224	282	1 073	593	571	598
Local government workers	108	161	497	391	396	211
Self-employed workers	52	63	263	258	170	102
Unpaid family workers	14	–	13	18	22	7
INCOME OF PERSONS						
Male, 16 years and over	**2 982**	**2 662**	**6 791**	**5 525**	**6 749**	**3 787**
Without income	448	208	674	419	608	311
With income	2 534	2 454	6 117	5 106	6 141	3 476
$1 to $999 or loss	279	204	388	514	456	252
$1,000 to $1,999	260	98	563	517	283	317
$2,000 to $2,999	250	192	444	568	227	324
$3,000 to $3,999	280	144	431	665	616	181
$4,000 to $4,999	311	233	551	665	1 078	189
$5,000 to $5,999	380	396	583	555	1 233	168
$6,000 to $6,999	255	393	711	416	662	317
$7,000 to $7,999	161	297	633	371	398	425
$8,000 to $8,999	123	186	501	196	355	346
$9,000 to $9,999	54	153	390	138	203	269
$10,000 to $14,999	150	129	771	328	402	569
$15,000 or more	31	29	151	173	228	119
Median income	$4 637	$5 899	$6 139	$4 435	$5 333	$6 968
Mean income	$4 762	$5 708	$6 451	$5 181	$5 830	$6 947
Female, 16 years and over	**2 923**	**3 173**	**7 308**	**6 380**	**6 980**	**3 461**
Without income	1 160	1 320	2 501	2 437	2 595	1 338
With income	1 763	1 853	4 807	3 943	4 385	2 123
$1 to $999 or loss	305	317	926	916	768	414
$1,000 to $1,999	375	239	701	736	632	370
$2,000 to $2,999	362	355	628	647	628	280
$3,000 to $3,999	307	382	710	621	1 028	255
$4,000 to $4,999	216	290	595	444	582	261
$5,000 to $5,999	77	129	459	242	382	203
$6,000 to $6,999	18	59	330	119	136	140
$7,000 to $7,999	22	48	199	91	75	57
$8,000 to $8,999	14	17	74	72	57	47
$9,000 to $9,999	25	17	53	19	19	12
$10,000 to $14,999	28	–	89	31	44	78
$15,000 or more	14	–	43	5	34	6
Median income	$2 557	$3 041	$3 209	$2 494	$3 160	$2 991
Mean income	$2 904	$2 971	$3 613	$2 775	$3 226	$3 418

Table 21. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 16 Years Old and Over for Cities With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cities With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	Chicago, Ill., persons of Puerto Rican—			Newark, N.J., persons of Puerto Rican—			New York, N.Y., persons of Puerto Rican—			Philadelphia, Pa., persons of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years and over	**21 810**	**20 242**	**1 568**	**6 921**	**6 358**	**563**	**220 877**	**181 783**	**39 094**	**6 657**	**5 869**	**788**
Labor force	17 896	16 961	935	5 308	4 988	320	157 940	136 075	21 865	4 890	4 384	506
Percent of total	82.1	83.8	59.6	76.7	78.5	56.8	71.5	74.9	55.9	73.5	74.7	64.2
Civilian labor force	17 881	16 946	935	5 308	4 988	320	157 232	135 627	21 605	4 852	4 354	498
Employed	16 642	15 802	840	4 997	4 697	300	147 476	127 645	19 831	4 425	3 943	482
Unemployed	1 239	1 144	95	311	291	20	9 756	7 982	1 774	427	411	15
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	6.8	10.2	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.2	5.9	8.2	8.8	9.4	3.2
Not in labor force	3 914	3 281	633	1 613	1 370	243	62 937	45 708	17 229	1 767	1 485	282
Female, 16 years and over	**21 118**	**19 450**	**1 668**	**7 703**	**7 202**	**501**	**267 643**	**226 064**	**41 579**	**6 782**	**5 976**	**806**
Labor force	8 271	7 674	597	2 215	2 050	165	74 862	60 458	14 404	2 094	1 787	307
Percent of total	39.2	39.5	35.8	28.8	28.5	32.9	28.0	26.7	34.6	30.9	29.9	38.1
Civilian labor force	8 271	7 674	597	2 215	2 050	165	74 844	60 447	14 397	2 086	1 779	307
Employed	7 449	6 918	531	1 903	1 757	146	68 982	55 611	13 371	1 933	1 648	285
Unemployed	822	756	66	312	293	19	5 862	4 836	1 026	153	131	22
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	9.9	11.1	14.1	14.3	11.5	7.8	8.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.2
Not in labor force	12 847	11 776	1 071	5 488	5 152	336	192 781	165 606	27 175	4 688	4 189	499
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years and over	**24 091**	**22 720**	**1 371**	**6 900**	**6 454**	**446**	**216 458**	**183 256**	**33 202**	**6 358**	**5 591**	**767**
Private wage and salary workers	22 229	21 000	1 229	6 244	5 838	406	184 253	156 988	27 265	5 587	4 910	677
Government workers	1 282	1 171	111	510	479	31	26 576	21 309	5 267	498	421	77
Local government workers	736	684	52	280	259	21	15 483	12 383	3 100	298	240	58
Self-employed workers	561	535	26	146	137	9	5 309	4 672	637	258	245	13
Unpaid family workers	19	14	5	–	–	–	320	287	33	15	15	–
INCOME OF PERSONS												
Male, 16 years and over	**21 810**	**20 242**	**1 568**	**6 921**	**6 358**	**563**	**220 877**	**181 783**	**39 094**	**6 657**	**5 869**	**788**
Without income	2 520	1 997	523	926	762	164	34 117	20 685	13 432	897	671	226
With income	19 290	18 245	1 045	5 995	5 596	399	186 760	161 098	25 662	5 760	5 198	562
$1 to $999 or loss	1 370	1 160	210	414	331	83	14 793	10 600	4 193	557	423	134
$1,000 to $1,999	1 408	1 264	144	340	307	33	14 047	11 684	2 363	409	363	46
$2,000 to $2,999	1 252	1 175	77	360	337	23	13 780	11 756	2 024	467	453	14
$3,000 to $3,999	1 796	1 682	114	917	865	52	21 369	19 015	2 354	717	655	62
$4,000 to $4,999	2 810	2 732	78	837	790	47	29 186	26 605	2 581	882	808	74
$5,000 to $5,999	2 945	2 878	67	1 121	1 082	39	29 593	26 729	2 864	835	790	45
$6,000 to $6,999	2 865	2 755	110	807	763	44	22 582	20 031	2 551	673	635	38
$7,000 to $7,999	1 964	1 904	60	428	415	13	15 516	13 597	1 919	442	418	24
$8,000 to $8,999	1 216	1 135	81	339	322	17	9 895	8 434	1 461	342	288	54
$9,000 to $9,999	721	671	50	176	161	15	5 357	4 205	1 152	175	144	31
$10,000 to $14,999	804	777	27	199	177	22	8 885	7 020	1 865	230	190	40
$15,000 or more	139	112	27	57	46	11	1 757	1 422	335	31	31	–
Median income	$5 343	$5 386	$3 803	$5 116	$5 155	$4 181	$5 007	$5 033	$4 735	$4 828	$4 873	$4 338
Mean income	$5 212	$5 250	$4 546	$5 161	$5 203	$4 563	$5 025	$5 046	$4 895	$4 825	$4 848	$4 613
Female, 16 years and over	**21 118**	**19 450**	**1 668**	**7 703**	**7 202**	**501**	**267 643**	**226 064**	**41 579**	**6 782**	**5 976**	**806**
Without income	9 371	8 526	845	3 426	3 208	218	118 115	98 677	19 438	2 854	2 525	329
With income	11 747	10 924	823	4 277	3 994	283	149 528	127 387	22 141	3 928	3 451	477
$1 to $999 or loss	1 985	1 754	231	803	715	88	23 486	19 028	4 458	823	706	117
$1,000 to $1,999	1 746	1 599	147	665	631	34	24 936	21 678	3 258	658	574	84
$2,000 to $2,999	1 848	1 758	90	784	757	27	26 729	23 406	3 323	654	584	70
$3,000 to $3,999	2 226	2 134	92	1 084	1 064	20	30 011	27 256	2 755	694	639	55
$4,000 to $4,999	1 844	1 718	126	463	400	63	18 516	16 022	2 494	577	504	73
$5,000 to $5,999	1 124	1 069	55	281	247	34	12 241	9 585	2 656	239	193	46
$6,000 to $6,999	457	407	50	116	99	17	6 498	4 963	1 535	94	94	–
$7,000 to $7,999	212	190	22	48	48	–	3 062	2 268	794	42	31	11
$8,000 to $8,999	132	122	10	15	15	–	1 642	1 269	373	67	53	14
$9,000 to $9,999	59	59	–	5	5	–	728	580	148	31	24	7
$10,000 to $14,999	56	56	–	6	6	–	1 247	980	267	43	43	–
$15,000 or more	58	58	–	7	7	–	432	352	80	6	6	–
Median income	$3 132	$3 164	$2 372	$2 855	$2 860	$2 722	$2 986	$2 982	$3 011	$2 739	$2 763	$2 536
Mean income	$3 180	$3 218	$2 667	$2 803	$2 802	$2 829	$3 118	$3 084	$3 315	$2 896	$2 903	$2 841

Table 22. Economic Characteristics of Puerto Ricans 16 Years Old and Over for Cities With 5,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cities With 5,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans	Boston, Mass.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Camden, N.J.	Cleveland, Ohio	Hartford, Conn.	Jersey City, N.J.	Lorain, Ohio	Los Angeles, Calif.	Miami, Fla.	Passaic, N.J.	Patterson, N.J.	Rochester, N.Y.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years and over	**1 726**	**2 488**	**1 562**	**2 137**	**2 022**	**4 052**	**1 713**	**3 173**	**2 372**	**2 014**	**3 219**	**1 503**
Labor force	1 125	2 008	1 119	1 822	1 489	3 340	1 413	2 560	1 907	1 820	2 708	1 237
Percent of total	65.2	80.7	71.6	85.3	73.6	82.4	82.5	80.7	80.4	90.4	84.1	82.3
Civilian labor force	1 125	2 008	1 108	1 822	1 469	3 340	1 413	2 524	1 907	1 820	2 687	1 237
Employed	955	1 822	1 014	1 683	1 339	3 120	1 367	2 247	1 858	1 635	2 495	1 176
Unemployed	170	186	94	139	130	220	46	277	49	185	192	61
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	9.3	8.5	7.6	8.8	6.6	3.3	11.0	2.6	10.2	7.1	4.9
Not in labor force	601	480	443	315	533	712	300	613	465	194	511	266
Female, 16 years and over	**1 933**	**2 982**	**1 893**	**1 925**	**2 250**	**4 945**	**1 506**	**3 459**	**2 369**	**1 888**	**3 333**	**1 310**
Labor force	417	1 070	679	711	469	1 634	433	1 559	933	823	1 477	610
Percent of total	21.6	35.9	35.9	36.9	20.8	33.0	28.8	45.1	39.4	43.6	44.3	46.6
Civilian labor force	417	1 070	679	711	469	1 634	433	1 559	933	823	1 477	610
Employed	372	956	642	679	406	1 545	363	1 463	882	725	1 287	561
Unemployed	45	114	37	32	63	89	70	96	51	98	190	49
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	10.7	5.4	4.5	13.4	5.4	16.2	6.2	5.5	11.9	12.9	8.0
Not in labor force	1 516	1 912	1 214	1 214	1 781	3 311	1 073	1 900	1 436	1 065	1 856	700
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years and over	**1 327**	**2 778**	**1 656**	**2 362**	**1 745**	**4 665**	**1 730**	**3 710**	**2 740**	**2 360**	**3 782**	**1 737**
Private wage and salary workers	1 155	2 513	1 441	2 055	1 552	4 145	1 615	3 031	2 398	2 196	3 530	1 457
Government workers	141	209	181	292	184	384	75	567	205	131	203	232
Local government workers	72	88	111	174	114	192	42	230	138	109	136	176
Self-employed workers	31	56	34	15	5	124	34	106	124	33	38	48
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	4	12	6	6	13	–	11	–
INCOME OF PERSONS												
Male, 16 years and over	**1 726**	**2 488**	**1 562**	**2 137**	**2 022**	**4 052**	**1 713**	**3 173**	**2 372**	**2 014**	**3 219**	**1 503**
Without income	340	198	193	189	333	401	199	310	172	209	284	205
With income	1 386	2 290	1 369	1 948	1 689	3 651	1 514	2 863	2 200	1 805	2 935	1 298
$1 to $999 or loss	182	204	169	131	238	186	82	157	235	71	258	116
$1,000 to $1,999	164	85	182	142	147	237	101	268	231	47	187	61
$2,000 to $2,999	176	184	115	97	165	269	126	248	242	77	118	73
$3,000 to $3,999	146	138	137	106	176	345	116	257	431	253	270	60
$4,000 to $4,999	186	223	149	130	235	554	77	264	320	394	612	170
$5,000 to $5,999	211	396	263	292	287	784	128	320	301	466	613	218
$6,000 to $6,999	145	375	167	309	125	511	228	375	174	180	357	144
$7,000 to $7,999	39	256	92	256	108	297	182	306	106	117	191	178
$8,000 to $8,999	87	180	26	265	96	188	179	155	36	83	153	120
$9,000 to $9,999	16	139	16	96	54	104	92	138	15	50	62	52
$10,000 to $14,999	34	110	34	116	45	176	192	297	62	30	89	73
$15,000 or more	–	–	19	8	13	–	11	78	47	37	25	33
Median income	$4 134	$5 785	$4 547	$6 246	$4 504	$5 299	$6 557	$5 742	$3 910	$5 130	$5 037	$5 775
Mean income	$4 006	$5 452	$4 395	$5 775	$4 487	$5 045	$6 615	$6 249	$4 386	$5 189	$5 009	$5 811
Female, 16 years and over	**1 933**	**2 982**	**1 893**	**1 925**	**2 250**	**4 945**	**1 506**	**3 459**	**2 369**	**1 888**	**3 333**	**1 310**
Without income	707	1 256	736	851	1 137	2 162	933	1 073	972	755	1 093	432
With income	1 226	1 726	1 157	1 074	1 113	2 783	573	2 386	1 397	1 133	2 240	878
$1 to $999 or loss	187	306	277	212	252	472	149	400	305	173	419	161
$1,000 to $1,999	270	221	93	184	238	380	99	332	212	187	270	138
$2,000 to $2,999	318	342	205	230	158	475	132	329	303	152	341	165
$3,000 to $3,999	227	362	275	136	175	661	74	378	236	336	613	128
$4,000 to $4,999	151	263	164	174	148	395	85	310	151	181	293	109
$5,000 to $5,999	37	119	65	81	67	243	23	226	88	87	168	90
$6,000 to $6,999	7	59	32	26	20	74	5	154	20	–	70	58
$7,000 to $7,999	–	36	28	–	7	24	–	117	38	12	7	–
$8,000 to $8,999	9	11	6	19	16	21	6	38	20	5	31	13
$9,000 to $9,999	–	7	12	–	7	14	–	21	7	–	6	9
$10,000 to $14,999	13	–	–	3	14	24	–	51	12	–	–	7
$15,000 or more	7	–	–	9	11	–	–	30	5	–	22	–
Median income	$2 491	$2 982	$3 013	$2 613	$2 421	$3 098	$2 292	$3 349	$2 599	$3 162	$3 147	$2 848
Mean income	$2 647	$2 889	$2 865	$2 991	$2 939	$2 977	$2 296	$3 894	$2 935	$2 839	$3 058	$3 042

Table 23. Family Income in 1969, Poverty Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Puerto Ricans for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	Chicago, Ill., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –			Jersey City, N.J., SMSA persons of Puerto Rican –			Newark, N.J., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families[1]	**19 310**	**18 660**	**650**	**7 712**	**7 255**	**457**	**8 266**	**7 869**	**397**
Less than $1,000	1 058	1 008	50	429	406	23	583	560	23
$1,000 to $1,999	815	799	16	261	232	29	313	313	–
$2,000 to $2,999	1 225	1 179	46	523	464	59	515	476	39
$3,000 to $3,999	1 310	1 261	49	834	822	12	873	861	12
$4,000 to $4,999	1 648	1 579	69	[illegible]	816	67	835	802	33
$5,000 to $5,999	1 784	1 728	56	991	960	31	890	851	39
$6,000 to $6,999	1 775	1 723	52	753	691	62	891	833	58
$7,000 to $7,999	1 936	1 854	82	685	642	43	595	582	13
$8,000 to $8,999	1 567	1 515	52	420	420	–	514	488	26
$9,000 to $9,999	1 210	1 189	21	394	380	14	330	320	10
$10,000 to $11,999	2 160	2 122	38	799	740	59	780	736	44
$12,000 to $14,999	1 520	1 467	53	411	364	47	604	548	56
$15,000 to $24,999	1 120	1 054	66	312	312		434	405	29
$25,000 or more	182	182	–	17	6	11	109	94	15
Median income	$7 021	$7 029	$6 750	$5 934	$5 924	$6 121	$6 139	$6 086	$6 905
Mean income	$7 513	$7 520	$7 319	$6 553	$6 545	$6 679	$7 207	$7 128	$8 774
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**3 150**	**2 821**	**329**	**1 387**	**1 248**	**139**	**1 575**	**1 403**	**172**
Mean income	$3 820	$3 740	$4 505	$3 719	$3 705	$3 846	$4 064	$3 924	$5 205
Per capita income of persons	**$1 780**	**$2 754**	**$264**	**$1 695**	**$2 505**	**$390**	**$1 791**	**$2 638**	**$395**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Persons	**22 921**	**12 649**	**10 272**	**9 414**	**5 665**	**3 749**	**11 103**	**6 455**	**4 648**
Percent of all persons	26.5	24.0	30.3	28.7	27.9	29.9	30.2	28.2	33.5
Percent 65 years old and over	1.2	2.1	0.1	1.7	2.8	–	1.1	1.5	0.6
Families	**4 528**	**4 362**	**166**	**1 979**	**1 852**	**127**	**2 260**	**2 192**	**68**
Percent of all families	23.4	23.4	25.5	25.7	25.5	27.8	27.3	27.9	17.1
Mean size of family	5.04	5.05	4.96	4.66	4.72	...	4.73	4.76	...
Mean income deficit	$2 004	$2 000	$2 124	$1 605	$1 601	...	$1 785	$1 794	...
With related children under 18 years	4 225	4 059	166	1 807	1 690	117	2 119	2 062	57
Mean number of such children	3.53	3.54	3.22	3.16	3.21	...	3.27	3.28	...
Families with female head	1 908	1 852	56	929	853	76	1 129	1 093	36
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**836**	**776**	[illegible]	**361**	**330**	**31**	**438**	**370**	**68**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	28.1	28.4	24.8	26.3	26.4	...	28.7	27.2	41.2
Mean income deficit	$1 218	$1 214	...	$1 220	$1 170	...	$1 279	$1 269	...
Percent 65 years old and over	11.7	11.9	...	11.9	13.0	–	7.3	7.0	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	**20 246**	**18 939**	**1 307**	**7 215**	**6 574**	**641**	**8 012**	**7 370**	**642**
50 to 52 weeks	12 920	12 337	583	4 558	4 218	340	5 140	4 815	325
27 to 49 weeks	5 337	4 916	421	2 149	2 034	115	2 058	1 853	205
26 weeks or less	1 989	1 686	303	508	322	186	814	702	112
Female, 16 years old and over	**10 419**	**9 451**	**968**	**4 128**	**3 478**	**650**	**4 178**	**3 685**	**493**
50 to 52 weeks	4 435	4 116	319	1 757	1 549	208	1 533	1 338	195
27 to 49 weeks	3 473	3 255	218	1 374	1 140	234	1 415	1 299	116
26 weeks or less	2 511	2 080	431	997	789	208	1 230	1 048	182
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP									
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**18 299**	**17 271**	**1 028**	**6 691**	**6 113**	**578**	**7 376**	**6 844**	**532**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	430	382	48	201	174	27	260	199	61
Managers and administrators, except farm	420	407	13	156	138	18	210	161	49
Sales workers	435	362	73	211	200	11	180	159	21
Clerical and kindred workers	1 379	1 273	106	573	483	90	347	305	42
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 637	2 528	109	1 075	936	139	1 136	1 104	32
Operatives, including transport	9 235	8 925	310	2 841	2 693	148	3 647	3 432	215
Laborers, except farm	1 740	1 497	243	770	708	62	810	745	65
Farmers and farm managers	33	13	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	41	41	–	12	12	–	24	24	–
Service workers, except private household	1 943	1 837	106	852	769	83	762	715	47
Private household workers	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**8 217**	**7 565**	**652**	**3 261**	**2 763**	**498**	**3 024**	**2 677**	**347**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	325	276	49	154	139	15	150	123	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	58	58	–	50	35	15	23	14	9
Sales workers	255	184	71	179	126	53	154	116	38
Clerical and kindred workers	1 466	1 256	210	727	527	200	517	381	136
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	273	256	17	81	52	29	67	60	7
Operatives, including transport	5 008	4 795	213	1 673	1 556	117	1 778	1 703	75
Laborers, except farm	128	128	–	43	34	9	76	76	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	696	604	92	331	271	60	232	177	55
Private household workers	8	8	–	16	16	–	27	27	–
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE									
Total population	**87 168**	**53 077**	**34 091**	**32 867**	**20 280**	**12 587**	**37 240**	**23 173**	**14 067**
Urban	86 841	52 891	33 950	32 867	20 280	12 587	36 902	22 992	13 910
Rural nonfarm	305	164	141	–	–	–	323	166	157
Rural farm	22	22	–	–	–	–	15	15	–

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage.

Table 23. **Family Income in 1969, Poverty Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Puerto Ricans for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	New York, N.Y., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican—			Philadelphia, Pa., SMSA, persons of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES						
All families[1]	**210 213**	**189 945**	**20 268**	**8 976**	**8 350**	**626**
Less than $1,000	16 599	15 157	1 442	764	725	39
$1,000 to $1,999	9 912	9 108	804	343	310	33
$2,000 to $2,999	17 905	16 314	1 591	696	665	31
$3,000 to $3,999	23 111	21 496	1 615	723	682	41
$4,000 to $4,999	22 294	20 738	1 556	839	809	30
$5,000 to $5,999	22 645	20 866	1 779	972	923	49
$6,000 to $6,999	19 741	17 844	1 897	830	774	56
$7,000 to $7,999	16 018	14 497	1 521	726	655	71
$8,000 to $8,999	13 364	12 001	1 363	609	569	40
$9,000 to $9,999	9 747	8 671	1 076	541	511	30
$10,000 to $11,999	15 706	13 706	2 000	703	650	53
$12,000 to $14,999	12 656	10 624	2 032	649	590	59
$15,000 to $24,999	9 309	7 925	1 384	540	452	88
$25,000 or more	1 206	998	208	41	35	6
Median income	$5 675	$5 583	$6 710	$6 182	$6 079	$7 479
Mean income	$6 427	$6 309	$7 533	$6 942	$6 834	$8 382
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**40 481**	**34 822**	**5 659**	**2 327**	**2 022**	**305**
Mean income	$3 443	$3 358	$3 962	$3 273	$3 269	$3 295
Per capita income of persons	**$1 751**	**$2 579**	**$631**	**$1 588**	**$2 489**	**$388**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL						
Persons	**272 330**	**144 464**	**127 866**	**14 647**	**7 600**	**7 047**
Percent of all persons	32.3	29.7	35.7	34.7	31.7	38.7
Percent 65 years old and over	2.7	4.9	0.3	1.3	2.2	0.2
Families	**62 389**	**57 592**	**4 797**	**2 784**	**2 655**	**129**
Percent of all families	29.7	30.3	23.7	31.0	31.8	20.6
Mean size of family	4.44	4.48	3.93	5.02	5.06	...
Mean income deficit	$1 768	$1 773	$1 703	$2 008	$2 021	...
With related children under 18 years	57 231	52 906	4 325	2 600	2 480	120
Mean number of such children	3.04	3.07	2.65	3.52	3.56	...
Families with female head	34 584	31 777	2 807	1 183	1 121	62
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**13 591**	**11 817**	**1 774**	**631**	**568**	**63**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	33.7	34.0	32.0	35.8	36.2	32.5
Mean income deficit	$1 134	$1 100	$1 360	$1 172	$1 143	...
Percent 65 years old and over	23.0	25.2	8.6	6.7	6.2	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED						
Male, 16 years old and over	**171 521**	**145 775**	**25 746**	**9 348**	**8 347**	**1 001**
50 to 52 weeks	110 293	96 487	13 806	5 465	4 946	519
27 to 49 weeks	44 580	37 927	6 653	2 599	2 376	223
26 weeks or less	16 648	11 361	5 287	1 284	1 025	259
Female, 16 years old and over	**90 725**	**72 008**	**18 717**	**4 300**	**3 688**	**612**
50 to 52 weeks	41 638	34 069	7 569	1 645	1 401	244
27 to 49 weeks	29 358	24 069	5 289	1 551	1 349	202
26 weeks or less	19 729	13 870	5 859	1 104	938	166
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**155 064**	**133 201**	**21 863**	**7 506**	**6 760**	**746**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 144	4 375	1 769	301	218	83
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 096	5 870	1 226	152	123	29
Sales workers	7 673	6 088	1 585	303	268	35
Clerical and kindred workers	21 168	16 478	4 690	373	310	63
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	24 128	20 740	3 388	1 097	998	99
Operatives, including transport	46 186	41 942	4 244	2 827	2 566	261
Laborers, except farm	9 380	7 712	1 668	869	814	55
Farmers and farm managers	34	34	–	12	12	–
Farm laborers and foremen	350	292	58	383	383	–
Service workers, except private household	32 719	29 509	3 210	1 181	1 068	113
Private household workers	186	161	25	8	–	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**73 123**	**58 362**	**14 761**	**3 391**	**2 909**	**482**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 753	3 429	1 324	288	217	71
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 222	952	270	64	42	22
Sales workers	3 117	2 221	896	153	133	20
Clerical and kindred workers	24 931	16 357	8 574	592	476	116
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 804	1 655	149	77	77	–
Operatives, including transport	27 151	25 504	1 647	1 737	1 588	149
Laborers, except farm	712	660	52	44	44	–
Farmers and farm managers	24	–	24	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	19	19	–	23	15	8
Service workers, except private household	8 806	7 069	1 737	393	302	91
Private household workers	584	496	88	20	15	5
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE						
Total population	**852 061**	**490 037**	**362 024**	**43 126**	**24 624**	**18 502**
Urban	851 228	489 682	361 546	40 709	23 247	17 462
Rural nonfarm	806	334	472	2 220	1 194	1 026
Rural farm	27	21	6	197	183	14

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage.

Table 24. Family Income in 1969, Poverty Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Puerto Ricans for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 10,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 10,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans	Boston, Mass., SMSA	Bridgeport, Conn., SMSA	Los Angeles Long Beach, Calif., SMSA	Miami, Fla., SMSA	Patterson–Clifton–Passaic, N.J., SMSA	San Francisco, Calif., SMSA
INCOME OF FAMILIES						
All families[1]	**2 457**	**2 431**	**5 624**	**4 146**	**5 603**	**2 992**
Less than $1,000	219	143	238	173	282	115
$1,000 to $1,999	166	40	148	191	139	76
$2,000 to $2,999	284	140	257	208	206	152
$3,000 to $3,999	289	152	348	286	501	95
$4,000 to $4,999	271	195	379	431	505	164
$5,000 to $5,999	279	212	387	391	609	120
$6,000 to $6,999	183	248	523	442	598	179
$7,000 to $7,999	181	302	545	311	412	302
$8,000 to $8,999	142	213	472	347	377	259
$9,000 to $9,999	43	195	433	251	381	199
$10,000 to $11,999	159	306	616	434	521	432
$12,000 to $14,999	155	157	659	295	448	515
$15,000 to $24,999	64	110	526	323	517	327
$25,000 or more	22	18	93	63	107	57
Median income	$4 998	$7 283	$7 976	$6 889	$6 936	$9 171
Mean income	$5 893	$7 502	$8 990	$7 981	$8 159	$9 906
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**700**	**241**	**1 741**	**1 128**	**1 000**	**758**
Mean income	$3 769	$3 800	$3 802	$2 987	$3 811	$4 069
Per capita income of persons	**$1 526**	**$1 822**	**$2 615**	**$2 087**	**$2 104**	**$3 066**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL						
Persons	**4 775**	**2 481**	**3 673**	**3 719**	**5 850**	**1 548**
Percent of all persons	43.1	23.2	17.1	20.9	24.7	15.5
Percent 65 years old and over	1.3	1.9	3.5	6.7	1.7	6.5
Families	**983**	**491**	**831**	**772**	**1 162**	**382**
Percent of all families	40.0	20.2	14.8	18.6	20.7	12.8
Mean size of family	4.76	5.09	4.34	4.51	4.95	3.95
Mean income deficit	$1 862	$2 109	$1 836	$1 694	$1 758	$1 721
With related children under 18 years	891	473	689	588	1 071	277
Mean number of such children	3.33	3.61	3.07	3.25	3.53	2.87
Families with female head	480	315	291	222	549	161
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**190**	**65**	**555**	**443**	**270**	**195**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	31.3	27.8	34.1	40.8	27.2	30.0
Mean income deficit	$1 265	...	$1 195	$1 087	$1 347	$1 167
Percent 65 years old and over	7.9	...	15.9	14.7	11.5	24.1
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED						
Male, 16 years old and over	**2 239**	**2 290**	**5 643**	**4 677**	**5 929**	**3 138**
50 to 52 weeks	1 308	1 542	3 395	2 731	3 856	1 889
27 to 49 weeks	609	522	1 504	1 341	1 444	843
26 weeks or less	322	226	744	605	629	406
Female, 16 years old and over	**985**	**1 383**	**3 833**	**3 181**	**3 541**	**1 522**
50 to 52 weeks	411	559	1 567	1 212	1 415	612
27 to 49 weeks	245	461	1 245	1 156	1 316	445
26 weeks or less	329	363	1 021	813	810	465
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP						
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**1 873**	**1 969**	**4 936**	**4 197**	**5 365**	**2 622**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	110	75	424	292	193	218
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	29	317	211	223	74
Sales workers	63	83	192	192	147	61
Clerical and kindred workers	116	131	534	262	343	294
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	317	417	950	703	958	642
Operatives, including transport	643	901	1 583	812	2 623	664
Laborers, except farm	176	141	336	414	411	290
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	8	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	54	–	7	225	39	5
Service workers, except private household	332	192	568	1 086	428	374
Private household workers	5	–	17	–	–	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**767**	**1 060**	**3 052**	**2 658**	**2 716**	**1 185**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	128	12	267	152	160	99
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	20	64	70	60	13
Sales workers	22	38	138	120	88	59
Clerical and kindred workers	179	262	1 049	958	517	435
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	32	103	35	92	57
Operatives, including transport	329	548	946	762	1 575	278
Laborers, except farm	11	–	17	8	13	6
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	7	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	–	–	53	–	15
Service workers, except private household	52	143	412	464	194	197
Private household workers	7	5	56	29	17	26
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE						
Total population	**11 321**	**10 733**	**21 752**	**17 962**	**23 833**	**10 250**
Urban	11 239	10 697	21 678	17 808	23 732	10 097
Rural nonfarm	75	36	74	125	101	153
Rural farm	7	–	–	29	–	–

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head.

Table 25. Family Income in 1969, Poverty Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Puerto Ricans for Cities With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cities With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	Chicago, Ill., persons of Puerto Rican –			Newark, N.J., persons of Puerto Rican –			New York, N.Y., persons of Puerto Rican –			Philadelphia, Pa., persons of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families[1]	**17 866**	**17 307**	**559**	**6 093**	**5 885**	**208**	**202 949**	**184 339**	**18 610**	**5 765**	**5 436**	**329**
Less than $1,000	1 033	983	50	514	501	13	16 318	14 889	1 429	529	514	15
$1,000 to $1,999	798	782	16	280	280	–	9 760	8 994	766	238	205	33
$2,000 to $2,999	1 205	1 165	40	469	434	35	17 674	16 093	1 581	504	478	26
$3,000 to $3,999	1 241	1 192	49	808	796	12	22 813	21 229	1 584	481	465	16
$4,000 to $4,999	1 582	1 513	69	678	649	29	21 954	20 442	1 512	630	623	7
$5,000 to $5,999	1 684	1 628	56	703	678	25	22 221	20 485	1 736	671	647	24
$6,000 to $6,999	1 712	1 660	52	699	663	36	19 222	17 395	1 827	517	481	36
$7,000 to $7,999	1 769	1 704	65	405	400	5	15 567	14 087	1 480	468	430	38
$8,000 to $8,999	1 455	1 414	41	343	338	5	12 868	11 623	1 245	335	310	25
$9,000 to $9,999	1 069	1 048	21	188	178	10	9 208	8 212	996	319	296	23
$10,000 to $11,999	1 932	1 906	26	416	408	8	14 669	12 963	1 706	415	408	7
$12,000 to $14,999	1 328	1 288	40	312	290	22	11 547	9 931	1 616	349	335	14
$15,000 to $24,999	914	880	34	216	216	–	8 130	7 117	1 013	304	239	65
$25,000 or more	144	144	–	62	54	8	998	879	119	5	5	–
Median income	$6 812	$6 838	$5 991	$5 423	$5 417	$5 600	$5 583	$5 514	$6 381	$5 746	$5 669	$7 197
Mean income	$7 282	$7 304	$6 615	$6 300	$6 279	$6 898	$6 284	$6 208	$7 031	$6 415	$6 310	$8 157
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**2 716**	**2 517**	**199**	**1 123**	**1 006**	**117**	**39 128**	**33 815**	**5 313**	**938**	**763**	**175**
Mean income	$3 822	$3 643	$6 085	$3 568	$3 473	...	$3 429	$3 337	$4 012	$3 774	$3 659	$4 276
Per capita income of persons	**$1 739**	**$2 681**	**$236**	**$1 556**	**$2 315**	**$261**	**$1 724**	**$2 551**	**$587**	**$1 463**	**$2 369**	**$336**
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons	**22 236**	**12 272**	**9 964**	**9 956**	**5 740**	**4 216**	**267 679**	**141 987**	**125 692**	**10 570**	**5 396**	**5 174**
Percent of all persons	28.0	25.1	32.6	36.4	33.2	41.9	33.0	30.2	36.8	39.5	36.3	43.4
Percent 65 years old and over	1.2	2.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.7	4.9	0.3	1.5	[illegible].6	0.3
Families	**4 402**	**4 242**	**160**	**2 021**	**1 972**	**49**	**61 437**	**56 741**	**4 696**	**1 991**	**1 9[illegible]1**	**80**
Percent of all families	24.6	24.5	28.6	33.2	33.5	23.6	30.3	30.8	25.2	34.5	35.[illegible]	24.3
Mean size of family	5.04	5.04	4.96	4.77	4.79	...	4.44	4.48	3.91	5.07	5.1[illegible]	...
Mean income deficit	$2 014	$2 009	$2 139	$1 800	$1 810	...	$1 766	$1 771	$1 703	$2 011	$2 02[illegible]	...
With related children under 18 years	4 099	3 939	160	1 894	1 852	42	56 351	52 127	4 224	1 856	1 785	71
Mean number of such children	3.53	3.55	3.23	3.33	3.34	...	3.04	3.07	2.64	3.57	3.6[illegible]	...
Families with female head	1 870	1 814	56	1 022	994	28	34 161	31 404	2 757	826	793	33
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	**790**	**744**	**46**	**363**	**311**	**52**	**13 194**	**11 537**	**1 657**	**337**	**287**	**50**
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	29.1	29.6	23.1	32.3	30.9	...	33.8	34.2	31.5	36.9	38.5	29.8
Mean income deficit	$1 197	$1 199	...	$1 258	$1 249	...	$1 126	$1 095	$1 340	$1 058	$996	...
Percent 65 years old and over	12.4	12.4	...	5.2	6.1	–	23.3	25.4	9.2	8.3	7.3	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	**18 230**	**17 239**	**991**	**5 440**	**5 064**	**376**	**163 506**	**139 995**	**23 511**	**5 159**	**4 615**	**544**
50 to 52 weeks	11 617	11 178	439	3 448	3 260	188	104 664	92 401	12 263	3 104	2 843	261
27 to 49 weeks	4 909	4 561	348	1 451	1 322	129	42 947	36 640	6 307	1 399	1 266	133
26 weeks or less	1 704	1 500	204	541	482	59	15 895	10 954	4 941	656	506	150
Female, 16 years old and over	**9 422**	**8 634**	**788**	**2 779**	**2 542**	**237**	**85 674**	**68 695**	**16 979**	**2 476**	**2 112**	**364**
50 to 52 weeks	4 056	3 780	276	1 013	913	100	39 370	32 608	6 762	1 016	878	138
27 to 49 weeks	3 158	2 978	180	889	852	37	27 851	22 959	4 892	871	738	133
26 weeks or less	2 208	1 876	332	877	777	100	18 453	13 128	5 325	589	496	93
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**16 642**	**15 802**	**840**	**4 997**	**4 697**	**300**	**147 476**	**127 645**	**19 831**	**4 425**	**3 943**	**482**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	353	305	48	93	76	17	5 472	4 041	1 431	104	75	29
Managers and administrators, except farm	340	340	–	92	84	8	6 544	5 563	981	51	51	–
Sales workers	403	347	56	107	92	15	7 390	5 969	1 421	239	226	13
Clerical and kindred workers	1 256	1 181	75	268	235	33	20 566	16 095	4 471	259	205	54
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 358	2 271	87	801	780	21	22 718	19 666	3 052	726	668	58
Operatives, including transport	8 523	8 267	256	2 581	2 456	125	44 392	40 426	3 966	1 838	1 622	216
Laborers, except farm	1 559	1 341	218	514	466	48	8 694	7 165	1 529	428	386	42
Farmers and farm managers	33	13	20	–	–	–	34	34	–	6	6	–
Farm laborers and foremen	7	7	–	5	5	–	189	146	43	47	47	–
Service workers, except private household	1 804	1 724	80	536	503	33	31 291	28 379	2 912	719	657	62
Private household workers	6	6	–	–	–	–	186	161	25	8	–	8
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**7 449**	**6 918**	**531**	**1 903**	**1 757**	**146**	**68 982**	**55 611**	**13 371**	**1 933**	**1 648**	**285**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	241	212	29	64	55	9	4 333	3 163	1 170	178	117	61
Managers and administrators, except farm	58	58	–	14	14	–	1 146	905	241	46	24	22
Sales workers	203	159	44	93	85	8	2 955	2 133	822	85	65	20
Clerical and kindred workers	1 368	1 192	176	330	251	79	23 736	15 747	7 989	337	257	80
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	262	249	13	36	36	–	1 754	1 612	142	67	67	–
Operatives, including transport	4 625	4 432	193	1 183	1 163	20	25 921	24 455	1 466	1 010	943	67
Laborers, except farm	111	111	–	36	36	–	677	633	44	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	24	–	–	–
Farm laborers and foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	573	497	76	130	100	30	7 892	6 497	1 395	206	171	35
Private household workers	8	8	–	17	17	–	532	454	78	4	4	–
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE												
Total population	**79 582**	**48 912**	**30 670**	**27 663**	**17 434**	**10 229**	**817 712**	**473 300**	**344 412**	**26 948**	**14 939**	**12 009**
Urban	79 582	48 912	30 670	27 663	17 434	10 229	817 712	473 300	344 412	26 948	14 939	12 009
Rural nonfarm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head of specified nativity and parentage

Table 26. Family Income in 1969, Poverty Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, and Occupation of Puert Ricans for Cities With 5,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans: 1970

(Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cities With 5,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans	Boston, Mass.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Camden, N.J.	Cleveland, Ohio	Hartford, Conn.	Jersey City, N.J.	Lorain, Ohio	Los Angeles, Calif.	Miami, Fla.	Passaic, N.J.	Paterson, N.J.	Rochester, N.Y.
INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families[1]	1 582	2 288	1 360	1 711	1 872	3 763	1 194	2 723	1 698	1 722	2 777	1 116
Less than $1,000	167	143	120	121	268	191	26	134	78	101	155	59
$1,000 to $1,999	127	40	58	37	193	109	37	97	101	52	55	47
$2,000 to $2,999	237	140	104	81	197	285	36	157	89	64	142	40
$3,000 to $3,999	221	145	155	90	198	419	75	214	183	189	293	64
$4,000 to $4,999	202	195	112	82	238	408	66	213	214	194	265	87
$5,000 to $5,999	216	212	174	115	177	525	104	191	218	250	310	77
$6,000 to $6,999	113	242	136	146	142	380	137	246	237	205	332	94
$7,000 to $7,999	98	276	95	161	58	365	111	241	89	151	255	154
$8,000 to $8,999	63	199	115	191	153	181	122	230	131	136	179	79
$9,000 to $9,999	12	190	79	136	95	172	105	203	89	100	180	46
$10,000 to $11,999	49	265	75	236	47	382	194	297	131	94	212	114
$12,000 to $14,999	51	151	82	129	64	196	127	251	35	127	169	155
$15,000 to $24,999	26	85	50	162	29	150	41	176	80	51	185	85
$25,000 or more	-	5	5	24	13	-	13	73	23	8	45	15
Median income	$4 193	$7 098	$5 753	$8 118	$4 336	$5 894	$8 041	$7 454	$5 844	$6 054	$6 508	$7 584
Mean income	$4 591	$7 173	$6 437	$8 464	$4 932	$6 507	$8 853	$8 634	$6 773	$6 576	$7 428	$8 548
All unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	453	211	234	121	329	615	168	939	543	381	388	226
Mean income	$3 607	$3 681	$3 239	...	$3 636	$3 280	$3 309	$3 860	$3 262	$4 102	$3 350	$3 563
Per capita income of persons	$1 210	$1 743	$1 420	$1 788	$1 269	$1 639	$1 939	$2 688	$1 994	$1 836	$1 807	$1 878
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL												
Persons	3 801	2 446	2 451	1 784	4 308	4 455	1 171	2 104	1 740	2 281	3 168	936
Percent of all persons	52.7	24.5	37.4	22.1	50.3	27.4	19.5	21.0	25.7	33.3	25.9	17.6
Percent 65 years old and over	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	2.2	1.8	3.3	8.3	1.6	1.0	4.4
Families	790	484	475	340	918	932	187	518	372	458	628	195
Percent of all families	49.9	21.2	34.9	19.9	49.0	24.8	15.7	19.0	21.9	26.6	22.6	17.5
Mean size of family	4.89	5.11	4.99	4.99	4.77	4.60	5.61	4.39	4.46	5.21	4.90	4.54
Mean income deficit	$1 872	$2 137	$1 860	$2 351	$2 172	$1 510	$1 796	$1 742	$1 617	$1 727	$1 771	$2 029
With related children under 18 years	719	466	445	326	888	841	176	444	272	403	613	176
Mean number of such children	3.47	3.62	3.56	3.24	3.22	3.24	3.79	3.06	3.25	4.05	3.23	3.04
Families with female head	417	308	245	115	551	485	49	205	102	200	318	60
Unrelated individuals 14 years old and over	142	57	100	45	225	197	72	238	204	67	106	69
Percent of all unrelated individuals 14 years and over	35.9	27.9	42.7	...	42.5	32.0	42.9	27.0	37.6	17.6	27.3	31.5
Mean income deficit	$1 364	...	...	...	$1 320	$1 183	...	$1 195	$996	...	...	...
Percent 65 years old and over	10.6	...	...	...	3.1	18.3	...	18.5	23.5	...	...	-
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 122	2 126	1 253	1 885	1 476	3 406	1 471	2 631	2 016	1 780	2 796	1 218
50 to 52 weeks	607	1 421	619	1 198	852	2 219	884	1 506	1 133	1 149	1 784	848
27 to 49 weeks	372	496	421	494	357	960	450	776	659	490	668	231
26 weeks or less	143	209	213	193	267	227	137	349	224	141	344	139
Female, 16 years old and over	546	1 263	753	936	612	2 002	480	1 869	1 076	933	1 734	689
50 to 52 weeks	241	509	307	336	204	813	174	757	429	395	649	264
27 to 49 weeks	117	417	290	377	123	665	160	635	404	309	690	283
26 weeks or less	188	337	156	223	285	524	146	477	243	229	395	142
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	955	1 822	1 014	1 683	1 339	3 120	1 367	2 247	1 858	1 635	2 495	1 176
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	65	56	10	16	31	121	19	164	60	45	32	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	23	27	14	11	90	6	148	69	20	52	56
Sales workers	29	67	18	34	15	114	18	92	45	16	60	5
Clerical and kindred workers	73	116	35	81	43	238	49	297	86	100	107	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	151	409	151	212	205	447	132	392	260	305	364	80
Operatives, including transport	314	852	382	862	479	1 232	744	701	366	923	1 428	625
Laborers, except farm	103	124	127	303	174	471	249	138	183	154	219	119
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	-	-	15	27	142	-	90	-	45	-	-	6
Service workers, except private household	205	175	249	134	239	407	60	308	744	72	233	242
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over	372	956	642	679	406	1 545	363	1 463	882	725	1 287	561
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	66	-	29	29	38	83	6	167	42	-	39	36
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	20	13	6	-	21	6	42	28	16	10	-
Sales workers	15	38	30	29	17	100	46	69	18	6	56	-
Clerical and kindred workers	86	244	87	160	131	348	67	475	245	128	163	113
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	24	-	12	18	24	-	42	-	20	47	6
Operatives, including transport	172	515	376	328	95	737	110	464	371	502	896	297
Laborers, except farm	-	-	31	7	-	34	-	-	8	-	13	19
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	-	-	-	-	28	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	27	110	71	98	79	198	107	184	166	43	63	77
Private household workers	-	5	5	10	-	-	-	20	4	10	-	13
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE												
Total population	7 335	10 048	6 586	8 104	8 631	16 325	6 031	10 116	6 835	6 853	12 036	5 481
Urban	7 335	10 048	6 586	8 104	8 631	16 325	6 031	10 116	6 835	6 853	12 036	5 481
Rural nonfarm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural farm	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1] Families with Puerto Rican head.

Table 27. Housing Characteristics of Households With Puerto Rican Head for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	Chicago, Ill., SMSA, head of Puerto Rican –			Jersey City, N.J., SMSA, head of Puerto Rican –			Newark, N.J., SMSA, head of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
Total households	**21 203**	**20 387**	**816**	**8 759**	**8 204**	**555**	**9 110**	**8 591**	**519**
In owner occupied units	3 231	3 089	142	654	617	37	1 107	1 002	105
Percent	15.2	15.2	17.4	7.5	7.5	6.7	12.2	11.7	20.2
In renter occupied units	17 972	17 298	674	8 105	7 587	518	8 003	7 589	414
ROOMS									
1 room	532	514	18	201	194	7	316	309	7
2 rooms	765	704	61	363	359	4	438	380	58
3 rooms	2 127	1 973	154	1 574	1 458	116	1 871	1 754	117
4 rooms	6 923	6 713	210	3 834	3 618	216	2 934	2 807	127
5 rooms	4 747	4 608	139	2 039	1 906	133	2 191	2 084	107
6 rooms	4 767	4 594	173	448	408	40	916	878	38
7 rooms or more	1 342	1 281	61	300	261	39	444	379	65
Median	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
PERSONS									
1 person	1 608	1 475	133	938	858	80	759	652	107
2 persons	3 317	3 124	193	1 414	1 285	129	1 360	1 275	85
3 persons	4 077	3 941	136	1 859	1 752	107	1 788	1 674	114
4 persons	3 961	3 813	148	1 791	1 698	93	1 823	1 733	90
5 persons	2 999	2 914	85	1 292	1 230	62	1 491	1 422	69
6 persons or more	5 241	5 120	121	1 465	1 381	84	1 889	1 835	54
Median, all occupied units	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.1
Median, owner occupied units	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.9	...	4.7	4.8	...
Median, renter occupied units	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	434	410	24	109	93	16	136	136	–
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	15 737	15 054	683	6 493	6 057	436	6 226	5 808	418
1.01 to 1.50	4 1[illegible]1	4 083	98	1 714	1 622	92	2 195	2 117	78
1.51 or more	1 285	1 250	35	552	525	27	689	666	23
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	5 323	5 203	120	1 963	1 844	119	2 772	2 677	95
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 955	1 795	160	327	301	26	769	683	86
2	4 026	3 915	111	721	629	92	1 555	1 445	110
3 and 4	6 685	6 476	209	1 410	1 374	36	1 990	1 906	84
5 to 49	7 788	7 512	276	6 083	5 707	376	3 788	3 613	175
50 or more	749	689	60	218	193	25	1 008	944	64
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1969 to March 1970	250	233	17	52	39	13	64	58	6
1965 to 1968	354	293	61	104	84	20	99	79	20
1960 to 1964	350	330	20	60	56	4	255	219	36
1950 to 1959	934	876	58	356	328	28	852	786	66
1940 to 1949	3 048	2 908	140	880	799	81	1 346	1 276	70
1939 or earlier	16 267	15 747	520	7 307	6 898	409	6 494	6 173	321
SELECTED EQUIPMENT									
With complete bathroom	19 921	19 174	747	7 177	6 680	497	8 497	8 003	494
With more than 1 bathroom	1 400	1 342	58	357	329	28	562	504	58
With piped water in the building	21 203	20 387	816	8 759	8 204	555	9 110	8 591	519
With public water supply	21 025	20 218	807	8 752	8 197	555	9 010	8 511	499
With public sewer	20 859	20 074	785	8 696	8 141	555	8 917	8 424	493
With air conditioning	2 711	2 511	200	1 127	1 014	113	1 294	1 111	183
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE									
1	9 500	9 134	366	3 099	2 901	198	3 413	3 202	211
2	1 213	1 164	49	231	201	30	627	553	74
3 or more	124	124	–	14	14	–	93	81	12
None	10 366	9 965	401	5 415	5 088	327	4 977	4 755	222
VALUE									
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**1 196**	**1 105**	**91**	**154**	**146**	**8**	**511**	**432**	**79**
Less than $5,000	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	90	81	9	29	29	–	35	35	–
$10,000 to $14,999	239	239	–	17	17	–	96	96	–
$15,000 to $19,999	452	409	43	62	62	–	113	97	16
$20,000 to $24,999	215	190	25	33	25	8	104	91	13
$25,000 to $34,999	109	102	7	–	–	–	112	68	44
$35,000 to $49,999	67	60	7	–	–	–	38	32	6
$50,000 or more	15	15	–	–	–	–	13	13	–
Median	$17 900	$17 700	...	$16 500	$16 100	...	$20 600	$19 400	...
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**17 921**	**17 253**	**668**	**8 100**	**7 582**	**518**	**8 003**	**7 589**	**414**
Less than $30	34	34	–	6	6	–	17	17	–
$30 to $39	54	48	6	45	36	9	89	77	12
$40 to $59	1 170	1 121	49	988	920	68	405	389	16
$60 to $79	3 707	3 538	169	2 666	2 535	131	1 079	1 061	18
$80 to $99	4 828	4 640	188	2 076	1 974	102	2 055	1 942	113
$100 to $149	7 402	7 197	205	2 103	1 932	171	3 887	3 695	192
$150 to $199	574	530	44	132	105	27	356	313	43
$200 to $249	48	41	7	24	24	–	20	13	7
$250 or more	13	13	–	–	–	–	26	19	7
No cash rent	91	91	–	60	50	10	69	63	6
Median	$96	$97	$92	$83	$83	$89	$104	$104	$112

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 27. Housing Characteristics of Households With Puerto Rican Head for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	New York, N.Y., SMSA head of Puerto Rican—			Philadelphia, Pa., SMSA head of Puerto Rican—		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
Total households	**235 754**	**212 380**	**23 374**	**9 762**	**9 068**	**694**
In owner occupied units	18 559	15 761	2 798	3 603	3 285	318
Percent	7.9	7.4	12.0	36.9	36.2	45.8
In renter occupied units	217 195	196 619	20 576	6 159	5 783	376
ROOMS						
1 room	5 198	4 528	670	103	96	7
2 rooms	9 111	7 788	1 323	446	417	29
3 rooms	52 671	46 427	6 244	1 401	1 286	115
4 rooms	91 472	83 528	7 944	1 747	1 583	164
5 rooms	50 806	46 815	3 991	1 975	1 875	100
6 rooms	18 326	16 342	1 984	2 298	2 175	123
7 rooms or more	8 170	6 952	1 218	1 792	1 636	156
Median	4.1	4.1	3.9	5.1	5.1	4.8
PERSONS						
1 person	26 110	22 944	3 166	716	643	73
2 persons	43 627	38 833	4 794	1 265	1 147	118
3 persons	48 440	42 891	5 549	1 800	1 645	155
4 persons	47 042	42 422	4 620	1 927	1 750	177
5 persons	32 444	29 695	2 749	1 358	1 288	70
6 persons or more	38 091	35 595	2 496	2 696	2 595	101
Median, all occupied units	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.1	3.5
Median, owner occupied units	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.0
Median, renter occupied units	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.1
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	5 295	4 852	443	250	250	-
PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	176 406	157 429	18 977	7 539	6 917	622
1.01 to 1.50	45 838	42 423	3 415	1 578	1 511	67
1.51 or more	13 510	12 528	982	645	640	5
Units with all plumbing facilities—1.01 or more	58 128	53 815	4 313	2 180	2 108	72
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	12 271	9 922	2 349	6 445	6 010	435
2	15 629	13 710	1 919	1 050	954	96
3 and 4	17 998	16 344	1 654	1 235	1 173	62
5 to 49	143 143	131 103	12 040	968	867	101
50 or more	46 713	41 301	5 412	64	64	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1969 to March 1970	1 363	1 161	202	123	111	12
1965 to 1968	7 073	5 927	1 146	319	291	28
1960 to 1964	11 432	9 766	1 666	339	280	59
1950 to 1959	23 715	20 943	2 772	706	616	90
1940 to 1949	29 347	26 023	3 324	970	892	78
1939 or earlier	162 824	148 560	14 264	7 305	6 878	427
SELECTED EQUIPMENT						
With complete bathroom	220 208	198 219	21 989	9 392	8 724	668
With more than 1 bathroom	14 082	12 102	1 980	1 462	1 339	123
With piped water in the building	235 733	212 359	23 374	9 754	9 060	694
With public water supply	234 867	211 684	23 183	9 302	8 657	645
With public sewer	230 614	208 521	22 093	8 992	8 377	615
With air conditioning	21 039	17 210	3 829	1 881	1 676	205
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE						
1	46 790	40 199	6 591	4 476	4 172	304
2	4 487	3 487	1 000	891	776	115
3 or more	717	590	127	125	114	11
None	183 760	168 104	15 656	4 270	4 006	264
VALUE						
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**7 837**	**6 032**	**1 805**	**3 248**	**2 965**	**283**
Less than $5,000	45	40	5	383	364	19
$5,000 to $7,499	70	70	-	1 273	1 209	64
$7,500 to $9,999	97	89	8	544	505	39
$10,000 to $14,999	542	476	66	541	462	79
$15,000 to $19,999	1 695	1 386	309	261	217	44
$20,000 to $24,999	2 138	1 653	485	160	149	11
$25,000 to $34,999	2 500	1 816	684	51	32	19
$35,000 to $49,999	605	414	191	35	27	8
$50,000 or more	145	88	57	-	-	-
Median	$23 400	$22 900	$25 400	$7 400	$7 300	$11 200
CONTRACT RENT						
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**216 881**	**196 329**	**20 552**	**5 939**	**5 563**	**376**
Less than $30	1 181	1 075	106	34	34	-
$30 to $39	3 751	3 501	250	69	61	8
$40 to $59	28 585	26 633	1 952	782	706	76
$60 to $79	71 569	66 077	5 492	2 997	2 867	130
$80 to $99	60 067	54 080	5 987	1 167	1 086	81
$100 to $149	39 140	34 213	4 927	602	556	46
$150 to $199	7 026	5 797	1 229	86	64	22
$200 to $249	1 106	860	246	9	9	-
$250 or more	560	446	114	33	33	-
No cash rent	3 896	3 647	249	160	147	13
Median	$80	$80	$88	$73	$73	$75

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 28. Housing Characteristics of Households With Puerto Rican Head for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 10,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 10,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans	Boston, Mass., SMSA	Bridgeport, Conn., SMSA	Los Angeles–Long Beach, Calif., SMSA	Miami, Fla., SMSA	Patterson–Clifton–Passaic, N.J., SMSA	San Francisco, Calif., SMSA
Total households	**2 787**	**2 557**	**6 708**	**4 603**	**5 867**	**3 481**
In owner occupied units	223	320	2 460	2 400	1 122	1 553
Percent	8.0	12.5	36.7	52.1	19.1	44.6
In renter occupied units	2 564	2 237	4 248	2 203	4 745	1 928
ROOMS						
1 room	94	19	339	388	52	55
2 rooms	127	62	799	600	153	215
3 rooms	469	261	1 206	900	1 218	501
4 rooms	732	967	1 644	934	1 961	744
5 rooms	838	904	1 609	775	1 494	1 017
6 rooms	356	258	838	670	635	647
7 rooms or more	171	86	273	336	354	302
Median	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.7
PERSONS						
1 person	281	149	968	479	436	423
2 persons	559	333	1 592	1 013	1 045	883
3 persons	401	443	1 167	848	1 202	634
4 persons	489	611	1 091	863	1 171	616
5 persons	460	410	820	671	905	367
6 persons or more	597	611	1 070	729	1 108	558
Median, all occupied units	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.2
Median, owner occupied units	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.7
Median, renter occupied units	3.7	4.0	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.8
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	80	12	207	100	203	92
PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	2 028	1 854	5 143	3 048	4 235	2 920
1.01 to 1.50	516	580	960	696	1 246	483
1.51 or more	243	123	605	859	386	78
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	746	687	1 523	1 465	1 632	548
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	166	224	3 803	2 999	779	2 212
2	238	659	354	436	1 263	386
3 and 4	1 340	603	603	193	1 589	284
5 to 49	993	875	1 720	832	1 970	526
50 or more	50	196	228	143	266	73
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1969 to March 1970	15	32	74	116	21	44
1965 to 1968	22	25	347	323	113	144
1960 to 1964	24	35	954	720	152	350
1950 to 1959	243	282	2 008	1 639	545	797
1940 to 1949	359	387	1 584	848	726	664
1939 or earlier	2 124	1 796	1 741	957	4 310	1 482
SELECTED EQUIPMENT						
With complete bathroom	2 655	2 347	6 555	4 369	5 705	3 348
With more than 1 bathroom	82	145	1 429	1 051	600	775
With piped water in the building	2 787	2 557	6 708	4 557	5 867	3 481
With public water supply	2 787	2 531	6 686	4 467	5 828	3 373
With public sewer	2 669	2 456	6 506	2 585	5 708	3 393
With air conditioning	180	160	1 033	2 412	1 176	125
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE						
1	665	1 130	3 295	2 371	2 727	1 551
2	132	319	1 738	1 112	616	902
3 or more	38	71	306	177	81	151
None	1 952	1 037	1 369	943	2 443	877
VALUE						
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**92**	**166**	**2 264**	**2 159**	**589**	**1 437**
Less than $5,000	6	–	–	–	–	6
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	7	51	5	6
$7,500 to $9,999	7	–	17	182	–	33
$10,000 to $14,999	10	–	244	567	5	162
$15,000 to $19,999	34	51	722	754	55	305
$20,000 to $24,999	11	48	729	286	107	473
$25,000 to $34,999	11	47	396	238	291	350
$35,000 to $49,999	13	12	120	57	106	66
$50,000 or more	–	8	29	24	20	36
Median	...	$23 300	$21 000	$16 900	$29 200	$22 200
CONTRACT RENT						
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**2 556**	**2 237**	**4 207**	**2 140**	**4 745**	**1 912**
Less than $30	13	–	–	18	8	9
$30 to $39	21	14	8	88	28	30
$40 to $59	97	80	264	160	259	87
$60 to $79	705	521	910	533	1 124	172
$80 to $99	660	649	1 109	401	1 147	407
$100 to $149	943	914	1 520	612	1 823	789
$150 to $199	62	52	245	203	278	330
$200 to $249	22	–	52	50	10	26
$250 or more	15	–	70	18	30	18
No cash rent	18	7	29	57	38	44
Median	$93	$95	$96	$92	$96	$115

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. [2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 29. Housing Characteristics of Households With Puerto Rican Head for Cities With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans: 1970

[Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Cities With 25,000 or More Puerto Ricans	Chicago, Ill., head of Puerto Rican –			Newark, N.J., head of Puerto Rican –			New York, N.Y., head of Puerto Rican –			Philadelphia, Pa., head of Puerto Rican –		
	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage	Birth or parentage	Birth	Parentage
Total households	**19 617**	**18 909**	**708**	**6 727**	**6 432**	**295**	**228 024**	**206 409**	**21 615**	**6 244**	**5 854**	**390**
In owner occupied units	2 413	2 329	84	468	450	18	14 573	13 026	1 547	1 995	1 852	143
Percent	12.3	12.3	11.9	7.0	7.0	6.1	6.4	6.3	7.2	32.0	31.6	36.7
In renter occupied units	17 204	16 580	624	6 259	5 982	277	213 451	193 383	20 068	4 249	4 002	247
ROOMS												
1 room	481	463	18	240	233	7	5 086	4 441	645	80	73	7
2 rooms	716	655	61	370	322	48	8 931	7 627	1 304	300	271	29
3 rooms	1 856	1 727	129	1 523	1 458	65	51 704	45 592	6 112	939	862	77
4 rooms	6 618	6 416	202	2 263	2 170	93	90 108	82 333	7 775	1 097	1 007	90
5 rooms	4 255	4 153	102	1 578	1 521	57	49 192	45 453	3 739	1 315	1 264	51
6 rooms	4 500	4 349	151	577	563	14	16 870	15 309	1 561	1 454	1 381	73
7 rooms or more	1 191	1 146	45	176	165	11	6 133	5 654	479	1 059	996	63
Median	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	5.0	5.1	4.4
PERSONS												
1 person	1 498	1 379	119	596	519	77	25 688	22 607	3 081	477	410	67
2 persons	3 055	2 881	174	964	917	47	42 502	37 916	4 586	938	878	60
3 persons	3 839	3 721	118	1 278	1 222	56	47 156	41 828	5 328	1 130	1 064	66
4 persons	3 626	3 493	133	1 337	1 284	53	45 348	41 139	4 209	1 129	1 037	92
5 persons	2 727	2 671	56	1 156	1 115	41	31 048	28 706	2 342	827	770	57
6 persons or more	4 872	4 764	108	1 396	1 375	21	36 282	34 213	2 069	1 743	1 695	48
Median, all occupied units	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.5
Median, owner occupied units	5.2	5.2	...	5.3	5.3	...	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.3
Median, renter occupied units	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.0
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	369	354	15	96	96	–	5 061	4 663	398	130	130	–
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	14 561	13 973	588	4 390	4 165	225	170 184	152 750	17 434	4 821	4 478	343
1.01 to 1.50	3 912	3 827	85	1 715	1 662	53	44 766	41 530	3 236	1 038	996	42
1.51 or more	1 144	1 109	35	622	605	17	13 074	12 129	945	385	380	5
Units with all plumbing facilities – 1.01 or more	4 913	4 806	107	2 231	2 161	70	56 636	52 539	4 097	1 397	1 350	47
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	1 223	1 127	96	286	274	12	7 411	6 469	942	3 862	3 643	219
2	3 606	3 508	98	802	756	46	14 858	13 095	1 763	643	581	62
3 and 4	6 485	6 283	202	1 543	1 481	62	17 357	15 731	1 626	989	952	37
5 to 49	7 602	7 350	252	3 213	3 087	126	141 932	130 034	11 898	715	643	72
50 or more	701	641	60	883	834	49	46 466	41 080	5 386	35	35	–
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	235	218	17	33	33	–	1 164	997	167	74	74	–
1965 to 1968	178	143	35	34	34	–	6 294	5 427	867	111	111	–
1960 to 1964	181	167	14	119	106	13	10 221	8 941	1 280	103	87	16
1950 to 1959	721	677	44	707	671	36	21 529	19 339	2 190	111	97	14
1940 to 1949	2 845	2 723	122	1 061	1 003	58	28 391	25 241	3 150	548	508	40
1939 or earlier	15 457	14 981	476	4 773	4 585	188	160 425	146 464	13 961	5 297	4 977	320
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With complete bathroom	18 414	17 775	639	6 223	5 941	282	212 675	192 445	20 230	5 999	5 629	370
With more than 1 bathroom	1 113	1 067	46	293	281	12	11 752	10 523	1 229	793	743	50
With piped water in the building	19 617	18 909	708	6 727	6 432	295	228 003	206 388	21 615	6 236	5 846	390
With public water supply	19 574	18 866	708	6 704	6 409	295	227 800	206 201	21 599	6 233	5 849	384
With public sewer	19 385	18 699	686	6 683	6 388	295	227 218	205 668	21 550	6 088	5 706	382
With air conditioning	2 384	2 238	146	660	606	54	19 522	16 305	3 217	1 135	1 042	93
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	8 575	8 274	301	2 197	2 098	99	43 123	37 454	5 669	2 692	2 524	168
2	841	823	18	190	184	6	2 484	2 129	355	363	338	25
3 or more	106	106	–	20	20	–	415	370	45	19	14	5
None	10 095	9 706	389	4 320	4 130	190	182 002	166 456	15 546	3 170	2 978	192
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**565**	**532**	**33**	**132**	**127**	**5**	**4 097**	**3 487**	**610**	**1 805**	**1 675**	**130**
Less than $5,000	9	9	–	–	–	–	40	35	5	294	284	10
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	63	63	–	895	843	52
$7,500 to $9,999	39	30	9	28	28	–	75	75	–	314	295	19
$10,000 to $14,999	157	157	–	66	66	–	268	248	20	233	190	43
$15,000 to $19,999	200	183	17	19	14	5	775	692	83	47	41	6
$20,000 to $24,999	76	76	–	12	12	–	1 121	946	175	8	8	–
$25,000 to $34,999	58	58	–	7	7	–	1 440	1 173	267	6	6	–
$35,000 to $49,999	23	16	7	–	–	–	268	215	53	8	8	–
$50,000 or more	3	3	–	–	–	–	47	40	7	–	–	–
Median	$16 900	$16 900	...	$12 900	...	...	$23 700	$23 300	$25 800	$6 700	$6 600	...
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**17 158**	**16 540**	**618**	**6 259**	**5 982**	**277**	**213 158**	**193 114**	**20 044**	**4 150**	**3 903**	**247**
Less than $30	28	28	–	17	17	–	1 173	1 067	106	20	20	–
$30 to $39	54	48	6	81	69	12	3 733	3 483	250	31	23	8
$40 to $59	1 156	1 107	49	355	339	16	28 465	26 513	1 952	732	656	76
$60 to $79	3 627	3 458	169	888	875	13	71 327	65 835	5 492	2 543	2 433	110
$80 to $99	4 707	4 519	188	1 734	1 640	94	59 495	53 543	5 952	611	578	33
$100 to $149	6 998	6 819	179	2 897	2 768	129	37 663	32 943	4 720	160	147	13
$150 to $199	453	433	20	202	202	–	6 205	5 133	1 072	25	25	–
$200 to $249	43	36	7	14	7	7	911	716	195	–	–	–
$250 or more	7	7	–	10	10	–	472	360	112	–	–	–
No cash rent	85	85	–	61	55	6	3 714	3 521	193	28	21	7
Median	$96	$96	$89	$100	$100	$100	$80	$79	$87	$70	$70	$67

[1] Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 30. Housing Characteristics of Households With Puerto Rican Head for Cities With 5,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans: 1970

(Data based on 15 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Cities With 5,000 to 25,000 Puerto Ricans	Boston, Mass.	Bridgeport, Conn.	Camden, N.J.	Cleveland, Ohio	Hartford, Conn.	Jersey City, N.J.	Lorain, Ohio	Los Angeles, Calif.	Miami, Fla.	Passaic, N.J.	Patterson, N.J.	Rochester, N.Y.
Total households	**1 749**	**2 397**	**1 463**	**1 796**	**2 091**	**4 220**	**1 272**	**3 392**	**1 937**	**1 777**	**2 908**	**1 181**
In owner occupied units	104	222	779	539	58	395	694	865	604	106	389	280
Percent	5.9	9.3	53.2	30.0	2.8	9.4	54.6	25.5	31.2	6.0	13.4	23.7
In renter occupied units	1 645	2 175	684	1 257	2 033	3 825	578	2 527	1 333	1 671	2 519	901
ROOMS												
1 room	48	19	-	-	69	70	13	261	272	12	27	10
2 rooms	104	52	51	18	175	156	17	512	303	38	82	33
3 rooms	299	261	138	164	385	671	126	741	492	506	553	187
4 rooms	371	942	164	375	701	1 808	288	756	434	748	876	252
5 rooms	615	859	253	494	577	1 028	261	726	245	351	981	276
6 rooms	219	205	511	454	155	262	250	282	114	107	288	252
7 rooms or more	93	59	346	291	29	225	317	114	77	15	101	171
Median	4.6	4.4	5.7	5.2	4.1	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.9
PERSONS												
1 person	143	132	47	76	267	375	64	575	301	198	184	56
2 persons	378	333	139	216	300	626	131	890	394	358	385	200
3 persons	246	411	239	318	365	992	231	609	341	318	550	218
4 persons	296	570	341	340	348	825	220	493	398	329	677	184
5 persons	252	370	242	281	242	619	206	348	222	267	464	166
6 persons or more	434	581	455	565	569	783	420	477	281	307	648	357
Median, all occupied units	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.5	2.9	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.1
Median, owner occupied units	...	4.2	4.6	5.5	...	5.1	5.2	3.7	3.6	...	4.8	5.5
Median, renter occupied units	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.6
Units with roomers, boarders, or lodgers	67	12	70	33	27	60	29	108	39	56	111	62
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	1 264	1 721	1 164	1 381	1 352	3 240	900	2 586	1 123	1 217	1 992	925
1.01 to 1.50	324	560	210	321	537	735	288	442	369	386	718	174
1.51 or more	161	116	89	94	202	245	84	364	445	174	198	82
Units with all plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	472	660	299	401	720	868	365	772	759	560	916	256
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1 (includes mobile home or trailer)	39	120	1 262	491	43	191	797	1 516	942	49	131	362
2	76	628	100	829	161	371	259	271	280	327	732	415
3 and 4	856	597	36	303	559	852	141	326	137	215	1 197	265
5 to 49	734	856	59	167	1 308	2 680	75	1 114	526	1 095	706	132
50 or more	44	196	6	6	20	126	-	165	52	91	142	7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1969 to March 1970	7	32	36	-	15	27	30	22	12	7	-	9
1965 to 1968	8	25	6	28	27	73	31	189	90	-	22	7
1960 to 1964	6	15	13	25	36	17	49	393	116	-	61	6
1950 to 1959	180	247	96	105	161	169	197	718	385	98	163	34
1940 to 1949	289	363	170	170	365	480	176	844	535	130	397	112
1939 or earlier	1 259	1 715	1 142	1 468	1 487	3 454	789	1 226	799	1 542	2 265	1 013
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
With complete bathroom	1 662	2 187	1 417	1 746	1 888	3 528	1 226	3 278	1 769	1 732	2 798	1 125
With more than 1 bathroom	37	109	139	229	37	218	286	496	262	37	180	135
With piped water in the building	1 749	2 397	1 463	1 796	2 091	4 220	1 272	3 392	1 937	1 777	2 908	1 181
With public water supply	1 749	2 387	1 445	1 787	2 083	4 213	1 267	3 376	1 937	1 777	2 901	1 181
With public sewer	1 706	2 363	1 407	1 751	2 064	4 199	1 250	3 296	1 370	1 749	2 894	1 168
With air conditioning	76	139	230	145	120	563	147	532	696	223	398	54
AUTOMOBILES AVAILABLE												
1	284	1 041	626	982	599	1 484	673	1 685	1 013	825	1 291	497
2	35	265	46	291	58	124	353	634	277	57	214	67
3 or more	13	60	14	21	21	9	67	117	38	-	29	15
None	1 417	1 031	777	502	1 413	2 603	179	956	609	895	1 374	602
VALUE												
Specified owner occupied units[1]	**21**	**88**	**680**	**292**	**15**	**144**	**[illegible]83**	**7[illegible]**	**473**	**14**	**58**	**226**
Less than $5,000	6	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$5,000 to $7,499	-	-	307	9	-	13	6	7	36	-	5	15
$7,500 to $9,999	-	-	158	13	-	29	55	6	64	-	-	55
$10,000 to $14,999	10	-	119	119	-	17	338	95	151	-	5	93
$15,000 to $19,999	-	21	7	86	-	52	160	211	139	-	17	48
$20,000 to $24,999	-	39	-	58	6	33	24	210	42	14	7	15
$25,000 to $34,999	5	28	-	7	9	-	-	152	29	-	24	-
$35,000 to $49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	12	-	-	-
Median	...	...	$7 000	$15 300	...	$16 300	$13 400	$21 400	$14 500	...	...	$12 300
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter occupied units[2]	**1 637**	**2 175**	**644**	**1 257**	**2 033**	**3 825**	**541**	**2 508**	**1 313**	**1 671**	**2 519**	**894**
Less than $30	13	-	-	11	6	6	16	-	-	8	-	-
$30 to $39	9	14	-	7	24	13	5	8	71	14	14	7
$40 to $59	70	80	5	102	78	442	80	228	89	162	92	69
$60 to $79	558	521	226	544	232	1 187	243	659	436	668	415	144
$80 to $99	422	638	309	378	336	1 244	130	643	294	424	632	293
$100 to $149	512	880	95	210	1 127	846	44	724	333	373	1 210	338
$150 to $199	22	42	-	-	200	39	17	153	78	16	121	36
$200 to $249	16	-	9	-	15	-	-	25	6	-	10	-
$250 or more	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	6	-	14	7
No cash rent	-	-	-	5	15	48	6	22	-	6	11	-
Median	$88	$95	$86	$79	$115	$84	$74	$91	$84	$79	$104	$95

[1] Limited to one family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

[2] Excludes one family homes on 10 acres or more.

Appendix A.—GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING THE DATA

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PRESENTATION OF THE DATA

Derived figures (percents, medians, etc.).—Percents, medians, and means, as well as certain rates and ratios are shown in Volume II reports. For all types of derived figures in this series of reports, the figure is not presented (but indicated by three dots "...") if the base is smaller than the minimum number prescribed for the sample on which the figure is based. The minimum bases for 1970 are 100 (persons, families, or households) for the 20-percent sample, 132 for the 15-percent, and 400 for the 5-percent.

The reader should exercise caution in the use and interpretation of data for very small subgroups of the population; these data are especially subject to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors.

Percents that round to less that 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., "–"). The median, which is a type of average, is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than $250," it is shown as "$250–." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-end distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "$10,000 and over," it is shown as "$10,000+." The mean is the arithmetic average derived by adding the values in a particular distribution and dividing by the number of units in the distribution.

Symbols.—A dash "–" signifies zero. Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the base for the derived figure is too small for it to be shown. The symbol "NA" means not available.

Boundaries.—The data shown for 1970 relate to boundaries as they existed on January 1, 1970. Information on boundary changes between 1960 and 1970 for certain types of areas is given in the Volume I report for each State.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. In 1960, self-enumeration was first introduced on a nationwide scale as a substitute for the traditional census direct interview.

A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1970. This questionnaire contained certain explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction sheet; in areas with comparatively large proportions of Spanish-speaking persons, a Spanish version of the instruction sheet was also enclosed. Facsimiles of the questionnaires and instructions to respondents are included in the Volume I reports.

In the larger metropolitan areas and some adjacent counties, altogether containing about three-fifths of the population of the United States, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the form on Census Day. Approximately 87 percent of the householders returned their forms by mail. The mailed-back forms were reviewed by the census enumerator (or, in some localities, a census clerk) and if the form was determined to be incomplete or inconsistent, a followup was made. The bulk of these followups were made by telephone, the rest by personal visit. For the households which did not mail back their forms, a followup was also made, in almost all cases by personal visit and in the remainder by telephone.

For the remaining two-fifths of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the form and give it to the enumerator when he called; approximately 80 percent did so. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Three types of questionnaires were used throughout the country; 80 percent of the households answered a form containing a limited number of population and housing questions, and the remainder, split into 15-percent and 5-percent samples, answered forms which contained these questions as well as a number of additional questions. Some of the additional questions were the same on the 15-percent and 5-percent versions; others were different. A random procedure was used to determine which of the three forms any particular household answered.

In the metropolitan and adjacent areas, the designated type was sent to each household. In the remaining areas, the questionnaire with a limited number of questions was distributed to all households, and the enumerators asked the additional questions in those households designated for the 15-percent and 5-percent samples.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1970 census questionnaires were specially designed to be processed by FOSDIC (Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire onto computer magnetic tape with no intervening manual processing. Among the items covered in these reports, however, a number required reviewing written entries to determine the proper code. Consequently, the processing involved a manual coding and editing operation in which clerks determined the appropriate codes and marked the specified positions on the questionnaire; for example, the clerks applied a 2-digit numerical code for the State-of-birth entry. These marks as well as those made by the respondent and enumerator were read by FOSDIC onto magnetic tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps (see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data"). Figures shown in this series of reports may differ from comparable figures in Volume I because of differences in processing.

One of the end results of the tabulation operation was a computer tape from which the tables in this report were prepared on a cathode-ray-tube phototypesetting machine at the Government Printing Office. Another end result was the summary tapes which are available for purchase, as described in Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

Appendix B.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas. (The Volume I reports of the 1970 Census of Population contain a more complete discussion of the residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear.)

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Definition.—The urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except Alaska), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities;[1] (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

Farm and nonfarm residence.—The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. As in the 1960 census, the farm population consists of persons living on places of 10 or more acres from which sales of farm products amounted to $50 or more in the preceding calendar year or on places of less than 10 acres from which sales of farm products amounted to $250 or more in the preceding year.

REGIONS AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

For statistical presentation, the United States is sometimes divided into regions. The regions may be subdivided into geographic divisions, which are combinations of States. Generally, four regions are shown—Northeast, North Central, South, and West—but the first two may be combined into one region, the North. In reports that present statistics for regions, a map following the contents page shows the States included in each region and division.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, statistical areas called census divisions were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau and are treated as county equivalents. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

URBANIZED AREAS

An urbanized area, generally, consists of at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1970 and the surrounding closely settled area that meets certain criteria of population density or land use. An urbanized area may be subdivided into the central city or cities, and the remainder of the area or "urban fringe." The central city portion, generally, consists of the population of the city or cities named in the title of the urbanized area.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city or cities. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities.

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[1] Extended cities are so designated because they have one or more large portions (normally at the boundary of the city) with relatively low population density. These portions are classified as rural, and the residents, as a rule, are not included in the urban population.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan population. The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population. The metropolitan population may be subdivided into those living in the central city or cities and those living in the balance of the SMSA.

Appendix C.—DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

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GENERAL

As stated in Appendix A, the 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction sheet. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are largely drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. This material helped the enumerative personnel to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve problem or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics. Some terms that are briefly defined in this report are more fully explained in the Volume I reports. Volume I also contains facsimiles of the questions and instructions to respondents. More complete definitions of the terms relating to the central subject of this report are presented in the introduction.

SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Age.—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970, and was determined from the reply to questions on age and on month and year of birth.

Race.—Information on race was obtained primarily through self-enumeration, and the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves. For persons of mixed parentage who were in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father was to be used.

The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock.

The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The term

"Negro and other races" includes persons of all races other than white.

The category "Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian or who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

Additional race categories shown separately in some reports are Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Hawaiian, Korean, Eskimo, and Aleut.

The residual category "all other races" appearing in some tables includes all races for which data are not shown separately in the particular table.

Nativity, place of birth, and parentage.—The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, in an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as foreign born. Native persons are classified according to their State or region of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Information on birthplace of parents is used to classify the native population into two categories: "native of native parentage" and "native of foreign or mixed parentage." The category "native of native parentage" comprises native persons with both parents born in the United States. The category "native of foreign or mixed parentage" includes native persons with one or both parents foreign born. The rules for determining the nativity of parents are substantially the same as those for determining the nativity of the person himself.

The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. Persons of foreign stock thus comprise all first- and second-generation Americans.

Country of origin.—Persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin; that is, country of birth of the foreign born and birthplace of parents for native persons of foreign or mixed parentage. Respondents were instructed to report the country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1970. Native persons of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different foreign countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father.

Citizenship.—Citizens include foreign-born persons who reported that they had been naturalized and all persons classified as native (see definition above). Foreign-born persons who have not been naturalized are classified as alien.

Year of immigration.—The data on year of immigration relate to the foreign born and indicate the period covering the year when the person came to stay permanently in the United States.

Mother tongue.—Mother tongue refers to the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child. If both English and another mother tongue were reported, preference was given to the language other than English. The data on mother tongue may not reflect a person's current language skills since the vast majority of persons reporting a mother tongue other than English have learned to speak English during or after their childhood.

Spanish heritage.—The term "Spanish heritage" relates to statistics based on the 15-percent sample. The population of Spanish heritage is composed of population groups identified in various ways in different parts of the country, using information derived from the 15-percent sample. In 42 States and the District of Columbia, this population is identified as "persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the three Middle Atlantic States, as "persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames were identified by means of a list of over 8,000 Spanish surnames originally compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service[1] (and later updated by the Bureau of the

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[1] U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, **Supplement to Manual of Immigration, Spanish—Spanish Personal Names**, selected by Inspector George Lockwood, New York, 1936.

Census). The population of Spanish heritage in the five Southwestern States consists of persons of Spanish language combined with all other persons of Spanish surname.

Puerto Rican birth or parentage.—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. The population of Spanish heritage in New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania consists of persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage.

Spanish origin.—The term "Spanish origin" relates to statistics based on the 5-percent sample. A person is classified as being of Spanish origin if his or her reply to the question on origin or descent was any of the following: Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish.

Year moved into present house.—The data on year moved into present house refer to the most recent move the person made. Thus, a person who had moved back into the same house (or apartment) in which he had previously lived was asked to give the date at which he began the present occupancy. If a person had moved from one apartment to another in the same building, he was expected to give the year when he moved into the present apartment.

Residence in 1965.—Information on residence in 1965 was obtained from both the 15-percent and the 5-percent samples, but the information from the 5-percent sample relates to State of residence only. Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The information was used in conjunction with residence in 1970 to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years, as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence.

Persons who changed residence from 1965 to 1970 are classified into groups according to type of move. The category "different house in United States" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. This group (also referred to as "movers") is divided into three subgroups according to their 1965 residence: "different house, same county," "different county, same State," and "different State." The second and third groups comprise the population classified as "migrants." The category "abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or an outlying area of the United States in 1965, including Armed Forces stationed overseas. Persons 5 years old and over who indicated they had moved into their present residence after April 1, 1965, but for whom sufficiently complete and consistent information regarding residence on April 1, 1965, was not collected, are included in the group "moved, 1965 residence not reported."

School enrollment.—Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program.

Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Level and year of school in which enrolled.—The levels of school which may be separately identified in census statistics are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs are counted under "Nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was obtained. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, regular 4-year colleges, and graduate or professional schools.

The term "mode for age" relates to relative progress in shcool, in terms of whether the grade in which a person is enrolled is below, at, or above the modal, or typical grade for a person that age. To avoid a bimodal effect which resulted when modes were based on age as of April 1, 1970, the data were adjusted to age as of October 1, 1969. The resulting modes are grade 1 of elementary school for age 6 and one grade higher for each additional year of age up to age 17.

Public, parochial, or other private school.—In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. A "parochial" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

Years of school completed.—The information on years of school completed was based on responses to two questions. The first called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system. The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished.

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

Vocational training.—Included as "vocational training" are formal vocational training programs completed in high school, through an apprenticeship program, in a school of business, in a nursing school or trade school, in a technical institute, in the Armed Forces, or in Job Corps Training. Excluded from "vocational training" programs are single courses which were not part of an organized program of study, on-the-job training, training in company schools, training by correspondence, and basic training in the Armed Forces. Persons who reported having completed a vocational training program were asked to designate their main field of vocational training.

Veteran status.—As defined in this report, a "veteran" is a male 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving in the Armed Forces of the United States. All other civilian males 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. In the classification by period of service, veterans with more than one period of service are generally classified according to the most recent wartime period; however, veterans with both Korean and World War II service are recognized in a separate category.

Marital status.—The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (either legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage was annulled are classified as never married. Persons classified as never married are shown as "single."

Married persons with "spouse present" are men or women whose wife, or husband, was enumerated as a member of the same household even though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business or vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of enumeration. Married persons with "spouse absent" include both those who are separated because of marital discord and those whose usual place of residence is different from that of their spouse for other reasons, such as service in the Armed Forces or employment at a considerable distance from home.

Marital history.—For all persons in the 5-percent sample reported as married (including separated), widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on the reason for termination of the first marriage. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

Household.—A household includes all persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants of the household.

Relationship to head of household.—Several categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in census reports.

Head of household.— One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Two types of household head are distinguished—the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Wife of head.—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages.

Child of head.—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the head of the household of which he is a member, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. (See definition of "own child" below.)

Other relative of head.—Any person related to the household head by blood, marriage, or adoption, who is not included in one of the specific relationship categories shown in the particular table.

Not related to head.—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group quarters.—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Group quarters are located most frequently in institutions, rooming houses, military barracks, college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, hospitals, monasteries, convents, and ships. A house or apartment is classified as group quarters if there are five or more persons unrelated to the head; or, when no head is designated, if six or more unrelated persons share the unit. Certain types of living quarters, e.g., college dormitories and military barracks, are classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons in the unit. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: inmates of institutions and all other persons in group quarters.

Inmate of institution.—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "inmate of institution" regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles, for the physically handicapped, or for the mentally handicapped; hospitals for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions.

Married couple.—A married couple is defined as a husband and his wife enumerated as members of the same household. The number of married couples, as shown in this report, is identical to the number of married men with wife present.

A "married couple with own household" is a married couple in which the husband is a household head; the number of such married couples is the same as the number of "husband-wife families." Married couples without own household are, by census definition, the same as married couples in subfamilies.

Family and subfamily.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as family members. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because the household head may be living alone or with nonrelatives only. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more single children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the head of the household or his wife. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Own child and related child.—Statistics on the presence of "own" children may be shown for married couples, families, subfamilies, or women ever married. An "own child" is a child under 18 years of age reported as a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the specified person(s). The term "sons/daughters" is used when the designated group includes children 18 years old and over; the term includes all sons and daughters regardless of marital status or age. The number of "children living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

The term "related children" includes not only "own" children, as defined above, but also all other family members, regardless of marital status, who are under 18 years old (except the head or wife).

Unrelated individual.—An unrelated individual may be (1) a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the head, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution. Unrelated individuals who are household heads are called "primary individuals"; those who are not household heads are called "secondary individuals." In tables on income and poverty status, unrelated individuals are limited to those 14 years of age or older. In statistics on poverty status of unrelated individuals, college students living in dormitories and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks are excluded.

Children ever born.—In reporting statistics on children ever born, respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home.

Work disability.—The information on disability was used to identify persons hindered because of a health or physical condition from working at a job. The question refers to a serious illness that has lasted (or is likely to last) for a relatively long time, or a serious physical or mental impairment, defect, or handicap. Also determined was whether such persons were able to work at all and how long each person had been limited in his working ability.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Employment status.—According to current definition, the labor force and the various employment status categories relate to the population 16 years old and over. However, in this series of reports, data are sometimes shown for persons 14 and 15 years old as well.

Reference week.—Data on employment status refer to the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. Since the week of enumeration was not the same for all persons, the reference week for employment data is not entirely uniform.

Employed.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed.—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Experienced unemployed.—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "experienced unemployed."

Civilian labor force.—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced civilian labor force.—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and experienced unemployed.

Labor force.—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in labor force.—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Hours worked.—The statistics on hours worked relate to persons "at work" during the reference week and represent the number of hours actually worked at all jobs during that week. They do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The category "at work, full-time" includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the reference week, and the category "at work, part-time" includes persons who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week.

Weeks worked in 1969.—Data on weeks worked pertain to the number of weeks during 1969 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Year last worked.—The "year last worked" pertains to the most recent year in which a person did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or was on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Place of work.—Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians and Armed Forces personnel not on leave carried out their occupational or job activities during the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators.

Means of transportation to work.—Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means (i.e., covering the greatest distance) of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given as his or her place of work.

Occupation and industry.—For employed persons the data on occupation and industry refer to the job held during the reference week. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For the unemployed with work experience and for persons not currently in the labor force who worked at some time after 1959, these data refer to the last job the person held. The occupation and industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed systems developed for the 1970 census: see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations,** U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

The major occupation groups are sometimes combined into four divisions, as follows:

White collar.—Professional, technical, and kindred workers; managers and administrators, except farm; sales workers; and clerical and kindred workers.

Blue collar.—Craftsmen and kindred workers; operatives, except transport; transport equipment operatives; and laborers, except farm.

Farm workers.—Farmers and farm managers, farm laborers and farm foremen.

Service workers.—Service workers including private households.

The sequence in which these four divisions appear is not intended to imply that any division has a higher social or skill level than another.

Class of worker.—The information on class of worker refers to the same job as the information on occupation and industry. There are two major class-of-worker categories:

1. Wage and salary workers are persons who work for an employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay in kind, or pay at piece rates. This category may be subdivided into government or private. Government workers include employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

2. Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operate a farm. Also included in this group are the small number of "unpaid family workers," i.e., persons working without pay in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood, marriage, or adoption.

Activity 5 years ago.— A person is classified as a "worker in 1965" if he answered "yes" to either (a) working or (b) in the Armed Forces. All other persons are classified as nonworkers in 1965. The number of workers in 1965 may be understated, since there is a tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment.

Occupation 5 years ago.— Classification by occupation 5 years ago was based on the **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations,** referred to above. There are indications that, because of failure of the respondent to recall accurately, the responses on occupation in 1965 are subject to greater error than those on current occupation. Therefore, the occupational classification in 1965 is restricted to the major occupation group.

Income in 1969.—Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from all persons 14 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of amounts received as wage or salary income, self-employment income, and income other than earnings. Wage or salary income is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee. It represents the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, etc. Self-employment income is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a business, farm, or professional enterprise in which the person was engaged on his own account. Self-employment income may be subdivided into farm and nonfarm self-employment income. Earnings is the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and self-employment income. Income other than earnings includes money income received from such sources as interest, dividends, net rental income, Social Security benefits, pensions, veterans' payments, unemployment insurance, and public assistance or other governmental payments, and periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities. Not included as income are money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property), the value of income "in kind," withdrawals of bank deposits, money borrowed, tax refunds, and gifts and lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.

Family income is computed by summing the income of all family members 14 years old and over; whereas, the income of unrelated individuals or persons 14 years old and over includes only their own income.

The income data presented in census reports are not directly comparable with estimates of aggregate personal income or per capita personal income prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), formerly the Office of Business Economics, nor with the distribution of families and individuals by personal income brackets previously published by that agency. For a detailed explanation of the difference between the Census and BEA income definitions and coverage, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Current Population Reports,** Series P-60, No. 75, "Income in 1969 of Families and Persons in the United States" or the 1970 Census of Population Volume I reports.

Poverty status in 1969.—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level, using the poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969. This index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account such factors as family size, sex and age of the family head, the number of children, and farm-nonfarm residence. The poverty cutoffs for farm families have been set at 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. These income cutoffs are updated every year to reflect the changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was $3,743 in 1969. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see the Volume I reports of the 1970 Census of Population.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Housing units.—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which quarters have either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. For vacant units, the criteria for separateness, direct access, and complete kitchen facilities for exclusive use are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible (or to the previous occupants if this information cannot be obtained). Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, etc., are included only if they are occupied.

Occupied housing units.—A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere the unit is classified as vacant. A housing unit can be occupied by a family, a family and unrelated persons living together, a group of unrelated persons living together, or by one person.

For each occupied housing unit there is one household. The former term refers to a type of living quarters and the latter term refers to the persons who occupy the quarters. Thus, the total number of households in the United States is equal to the total number of occupied housing units in the United States.

Vacant housing units.—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, a vacant unit may be one which is occupied entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere.

Vacant housing units may be classified as either "seasonal and migratory" (i.e., intended for seasonal occupancy or held for migratory labor) or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered year-round.

Year-round vacant units are subdivided as follows: "for sale only"; "for rent" which also includes vacant units offered either for rent or for sale; and "other" which includes units sold or rented but not yet occupied by the new owner or renter, units held for the occasional use of the owner, and units being held off the market for other reasons.

Tenure.—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. A cooperative or condominium unit is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Year moved into unit.—Data on year moved into unit are based on the information reported for the head of the household. The question refers to the year of latest move. Thus, if the head moved back into a unit he had previously occupied or if he moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year he moved into his present unit was to be reported.

Persons.—Persons occupying the housing unit include not only occupants related to the head of the household but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the household head. The data on "persons" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. In some reports, units with one or more roomers, boarders, or lodgers are shown as a separate category. Not included as "roomers, boarders, or lodgers" are servants who live in, companions, and partners.

Rooms.—Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Not counted as rooms are bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, unfinished attics, basements, or other space used for storage.

Persons per room.—This is computed by dividing the number of persons in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown, therefore, refer to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Year structure built.—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.

Units in structure.—In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of occupied housing units in structures of specified size, not in terms of the number of residential structures.

A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Structures containing only one housing unit may be further classified as detached or attached.

In some reports, mobile homes and trailers are shown as a separate category. When one or more rooms have been added to a mobile home or trailer, it is classified as a one-family house. If, however, only a porch or shed has been added, it is still counted as a mobile home or trailer.

Stories in structure.—Statistics on stories in structure are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures with a specified number of floors. For housing units in structures with four stories or more, information is also given on whether the structure has a passenger elevator.

Plumbing facilities and equipment.—The category "with all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking some or all plumbing" means that the unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, as well as flush toilet and bathtub or shower inside the structure), or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

With more than one bathroom.—A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room with a flush toilet and bathtub or shower for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit and a wash basin, as well as piped hot water in the structure. A partial or half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub (or shower), but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. A housing unit "with more than one bathroom" has, in addition to one complete bathroom, one or more partial or complete bathrooms.

With public water supply.—A public system refers to a common source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well which supplies six or more housing units.

With public sewer.—A "public sewer" is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks are also classified as public sewers.

Heating equipment.—The list of heating equipment refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used. "Steam or hot water" refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. "Warm air furnace" refers to a central system which provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms; central heat pumps are included in this category. "Built-in electric units" are permanently installed in the floors, walls, or ceilings. A "floor, wall, or pipeless furnace" delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed. "Other means" includes room heaters with or without flue, fireplaces, stoves, and portable heaters of all types.

A housing unit with "central or built-in heating system" contains a steam or hot water system, a warm-air furnace, built-in electric units, or a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.

Air conditioning.—Air conditioning is the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. A central system is a central installation which air-conditions the entire housing unit. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Automobiles available.—Statistics on automobiles available represent the number of passenger automobiles, including station wagons, which are owned or regularly used by any member of the household and which are ordinarily kept at home. Taxicabs, pickups, or larger trucks were not to be counted.

Telephone.—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone available to the occupants of the unit for receiving calls. The telephone may be located outside or inside the housing unit, and one telephone may serve the occupants of several units. The number of housing units with a telephone available, therefore, does not indicate the number of telephones installed in homes.

Appliances.—In some reports, statistics are presented for the number of housing units with the following appliances:

Clothes washing machine.—This category includes wringer or spinner machines and automatic or semi-automatic machines. Washer-dryer combinations are also included in this group.

Clothes dryer.—A clothes dryer is a mechanical appliance in which clothes are dried by heated air. A unit with a washer-dryer combination is classified as having a clothes dryer (as well as an automatic clothes washing machine).

Dishwasher.—This category includes both built-in and portable dishwashers.

Home food freezer.—A home food freezer is an appliance, separate from the refrigerator, designed for freezing food and for storing frozen food.

Television.—Sets of all kinds are included in the count—floor, table, built-in, portable, and combination with radio or phonograph, whether "black and white" or "color."

Battery-operated radio.—As stated on the questionnaire, car radios, transistor radios, and other battery-operated radio sets are included.

Value.—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. The term "specified owner-occupied units" means that the value data are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than ten acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value.—Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported, divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the midpoints of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of $3,500 was assigned to housing units in the interval "less than $5,000" and a mean of $60,000 was assigned to units in the interval "$50,000 or more."

Value-income ratio.—The value-income ratio is computed by dividing the value of the property (house and lot) by the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. The statistics are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres, without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Owner-occupied cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded, as well as units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss.

Contract rent.—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included. The term "specified renter-occupied units" means that the contract rent data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more. In some reports, renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Gross rent.—Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), if these items are paid for by the renter, in addition to rent. Thus, gross rent is intended to eliminate individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of heat and utilities as part of the rental payment. The data exclude one-family houses on ten acres or more.

Mean gross rent.—Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on ten acres or more and units occupied without payment of cash rent.

Gross rent as percentage of income.—The yearly gross rent (monthly gross rent multiplied by 12) is expressed as a percentage of the total income in 1969 of the family or primary individual. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. The statistics exclude one-family housing units on ten acres or more, units occupied without payment of cash rent, and units occupied by families or primary individuals who reported no income or a net loss.

Appendix D.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA App-16
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SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation. As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for completeness by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing.

For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

Because of the limitations of computer capacity and other resources, a number of complicated editing steps were not introduced when the effect on the final data was considered to be small. Thus, there may be a small number of cases having unlikely combinations of characteristics.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in earlier censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry that was consistent with entries for other persons with similiar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the household head, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

Some of the Volume II reports contain tables presenting allocation rates for the principal subject of the report and showing the extent of allocation of that characteristic cross-classified by other selected characteristics. When such tables are included, they follow the numbered tables and are discussed in the introduction of the report. Additional allocation tables presented in Volume I, Part 1, **Characteristics of the Population, United States Summary** (tables C-1 to C-4) include rates for most of the subjects covered in the census. The information shown in these tables includes (1) the percent of the total population enumerated in the sample, (2) the allocation rate for each subject, and (3) the distributions for each subject before allocation. For a given subject the distribution before allocation may be compared with the corresponding statistics shown in the detailed tables to measure the net effect of allocation. Further explanation of the allocation tables is included in Appendix C of the Volume I reports.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, the sampling unit was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census.

Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. An item collected on a 20-percent basis may have been tabulated on a 15- or 5-percent basis. The sample rate for tabulation is shown in the headnote of the table if the entire table is based on the same sample. For tables having figures based on different samples, the sample rates are explained under the heading "Sample size" in the introduction.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for larger areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen, however, when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, some enumerators' assignments were returned to the field for resampling. For the United States as a whole 19.4 percent of the population and 19.6 percent of the housing units were enumerated in the sample. The bases for these percentages included several classes of the population for which no attempt at sampling was made. These were the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. (If these classes are excluded from the bases, the respective proportions become 19.6 and 19.7 percent.) The ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, which were applied separately for population and for housing data for each of the 5-, 15-, and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." For the 15- and 20-percent samples, the weighting areas contained a minimum population size of 2,500. The weighting areas used for the

5-percent ratio estimate were larger areas, having a minimum population size of 25,000 and comprising combinations of the weighting areas used for the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by a mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. Where these areas do not agree (primarily for smaller areas), there may be some differences between complete counts and sample estimates.

The ratio estimation process for population operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	
	STAGE I
	Male head with own children under 18
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	Male head without own children under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	Female head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	*Group quarters persons*
	STAGE II
20	*Head of household*
21	*Not head of household (including persons in group quarters)*
	STAGE III
	Male Negro
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	Male, not Negro
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	Female Negro
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	Female, not Negro
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count of the population in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person in the group. This operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the 24 groups in the third stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the two groups in the second stage and the 19 groups in the first stage.

There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete count of persons and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 20-percent sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a 20-percent group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the population been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A byproduct of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the population groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables A through C. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table C in conjunction with table A for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table B for percentages. These tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing, and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table A shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table B shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables A and B will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes. Table C provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables A or B should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample size (i.e., whether a 20-percent, 15-percent, or 5-percent sample), the sample design, and the estimation procedure.

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15- or 5-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table C the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table A or B. If the estimate is not identified in table C, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item, although collected on one sample basis, has been tabulated for a smaller sample, use the factor appropriate for the smaller sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables A through C. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table A or B by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median age, median years of school completed, and median income) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $\frac{N}{2}$). From table A, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $\frac{N}{2}$. Subtract this standard error from $\frac{N}{2}$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $\frac{N}{2}$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $\frac{N}{2}$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of $\frac{N}{2}$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain reports, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table C appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table C.

TABLE A. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table C and text)

Estimated number[1]	Number of persons, families, or households in area[2]								
	1,000	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	20,000,000
50	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
100	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
250	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
500	30	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1,000	...	60	60	65	65	65	65	65	65
2,500	...	90	95	100	100	100	100	100	100
5,000	...	100	130	140	140	140	140	140	140
10,000	...	...	150	190	200	200	200	200	200
15,000	...	...	150	230	240	240	240	240	240
25,000	...	...	...	270	300	310	310	320	320
50,000	...	...	...	320	400	440	440	440	450
75,000	...	...	...	270	450	520	540	540	540
100,000	...	...	...	...	490	600	620	630	630

[1] For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

[2] An area is the smallest complete geographic unit to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the State, city, county, standard metropolitan statistical area, urbanized area, or the urban or rural portion of the State or county. The rural farm or rural nonfarm population in the State or county, the Negro population, etc., do not represent complete areas. Total persons, families, or households for an area, if not available in this report, may be found in Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population.**

TABLE B. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table C and text)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage						
	500	1,000	2,500	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2

TABLE C. Factor to be Applied to Standard Error

(For cross-classifications of two or more items, use the factor for the item having the largest factor for the given sample rate)

Subject	Factor if sample rate is—		
	20 percent	15 percent	5 percent
POPULATION SUBJECTS			
Race	1.1	1.4	2.5
Age	0.8	1.0	1.8
Household relationship	0.5	0.6	1.1
Families and subfamilies[1]	0.6	0.7	1.3
Unrelated individuals	1.3	1.5	2.8
Type of group quarters	0.6	0.7	1.2
Marital status	0.6	0.7	1.4
Marital history	...	...	2.0
State of birth	1.3	1.6	2.9
Country of origin			
Foreign born	...	1.6	2.9
Foreign stock	...	1.6	...
Spanish origin[2]	...	...	2.9
Spanish heritage[2]	...	1.6	...
Nativity and parentage	...	1.7	3.1
Mother tongue	...	1.8	...
Citizenship	...	...	3.3
Year of immigration	...	...	3.3
Year moved into present house	...	1.9	...
Residence in 1965	...	2.0	3.7
Rural farm and nonfarm residence	1.7	2.0	3.7
School enrollment	...	1.0	1.8
Years of school completed	1.0	1.2	2.3
Vocational training	...	...	1.7
Veteran status	...	0.9	...
Disability	...	...	2.4
Labor force status or participation	0.8	0.9	1.6
Unemployed	1.1	1.3	2.4
Hours worked	0.8	0.9	1.6
Weeks worked in 1969	0.8	0.9	1.6
Year last worked	0.8	0.9	1.6
Activity 5 years ago	0.8	0.9	1.6
Place of work	...	1.3	...
Means of transportation to work	...	1.3	...
Occupation	1.1	1.3	2.3
Industry	1.1	1.3	2.3
Class of worker	1.1	1.3	2.3
Income in 1969			
Persons	1.0	1.2	2.2
Families[1]	1.0	1.2	2.3
Poverty status in 1969			
Persons	1.8	2.2	4.0
Families[1]	1.1	1.2	2.3
Other population subjects	1.0	1.2	2.2
HOUSING SUBJECTS[1]			
Tenure	0.2	0.3	0.5
Vacancy status	0.7	0.9	1.6
Rooms	1.0	1.1	2.1
Size of household (persons)	0.5	0.6	1.1
Persons per room	0.4	0.5	1.0
Units in structure	0.8	1.0	1.8
Year structure built	0.9	1.0	1.9
Year moved into unit	...	1.1	...
Heating equipment	0.8	1.0	1.7
Plumbing facilities	1.0	1.2	2.2
Air conditioning	...	1.1	...
Appliances	...	...	2.1
Automobiles available	...	1.0	...
Telephone available	0.6	0.7	1.2
Value	1.0	1.2	2.1
Contract rent	1.0	1.2	2.1
Gross rent	1.0	1.1	2.1
Other housing subjects	1.0	1.2	2.2

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[1] When determining the standard error of a number that relates to families or households rather than to persons, use the number of families or households in the area rather than the population of the area for selecting the appropriate column in table A.

[2] Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish heritage (Puerto Rican birth or parentage, Spanish language, or Spanish surname) are based on the 15-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 15-percent column for the subject or for Spanish heritage, whichever is the larger. Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish origin are based on the 5-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 5-percent column for the subject or for Spanish origin, whichever is the larger.

Appendix E.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports have been specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.
GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.
DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.
SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships are generally provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's also are shown. Among the characteristics covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.
GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.
DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.
METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There is one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.
BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.
COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume contains data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers are also provided. Statistics are shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.
RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume presents data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics are shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

Volume VI.
PLUMBING FACILITIES AND ESTIMATES OF DILAPIDATED HOUSING

This volume will present counts of housing units lacking some or all plumbing facilities and estimates of "dilapidated" units with all plumbing facilities. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data will be shown for the United States and regions, States, SMSA's, counties, and places of 10,000 inhabitants or more.

Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications are generally provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's are also shown. Among the subjects covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACTS

This series contains one report for each SMSA that is tracted, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 TO 1970

This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS

This series consists of 76 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 51 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report provides statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS

This open series presents the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS

This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census are produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated are generally available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts and all areas in the PC(1)-A reports for the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts, 3,000 counties, 35,000 county subdivisions, and 10,000 places of 1,000 or more in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions, and about 6,000 places of 2,500 or more in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—contains approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data are available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; contains about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes are generally organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it is necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau makes available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There are six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files are drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files provides a different type of geographic information: One identifies individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second identifies individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, provides urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third identifies State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.